

# **Small-Area Income and Poverty Estimates**

**Priorities for 2000 and Beyond**

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL

# Small Area Income And Poverty Estimates Priorities For 2000 And Beyond

**M Carnoy**



### **Small Area Income And Poverty Estimates Priorities For 2000 And Beyond:**

Small-Area Income and Poverty Estimates National Research Council, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on National Statistics, Panel on Estimates of Poverty for Small Geographic Areas, 2000-09-25 Recent trends in federal policies for social and economic programs have increased the demand for timely accurate estimates of income and poverty for states counties and even smaller areas Every year more than 130 billion in federal funds is allocated to states and localities through formulas that use such estimates These funds support a wide range of programs that include child care community development education job training nutrition and public health A new program of the U S Census Bureau is now providing more timely estimates for these programs than those from the decennial census which have been used for many years These new estimates are being used to allocate more than 7 billion annually to school districts through the Title I program that supports educationally disadvantaged children But are these estimates as accurate as possible given the available data How can the statistical models and data that are used to develop the estimates be improved What should policy makers consider in selecting particular estimates This new book from the National Research Council provides guidance for improving the Census Bureau s program and for policy makers who use such estimates for allocating funds

**Small-Area Estimates of School-Age Children in Poverty** National Research Council, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on National Statistics, Panel on Estimates of Poverty for Small Geographic Areas, 2001-02-16 The Panel on Estimates of Poverty for Small Geographic Areas was established by the Committee on National Statistics at the National Research Council in response to the Improving America s Schools Act of 1994 That act charged the U S Census Bureau to produce updated estimates of poor school age children every two years for the nation s more than 3 000 counties and 14 000 school districts The act also charged the panel with determining the appropriateness and reliability of the Bureau s estimates for use in the allocation of more than 7 billion of Title I funds each year for educationally disadvantaged children The panel s charge was both a major one and one with immovable deadlines The panel had to evaluate the Census Bureau s work on a very tight schedule in order to meet legal requirements for allocation of Title I funds As it turned out the panel produced three interim reports the first one evaluated county level estimates of poor school age children in 1993 the second one assessed a revised set of 1993 county estimates and the third one covered both county and school district level estimates of poor school age children in 1995 This volume combines and updates these three reports into a single reference volume

**Analysis of Poverty Data by Small Area Estimation** Monica Pratesi, 2015-12-29 A comprehensive guide to implementing SAE methods for poverty studies and poverty mapping There is an increasingly urgent demand for poverty and living conditions data in relation to local areas and or subpopulations Policy makers and stakeholders need indicators and maps of poverty and living conditions in order to formulate and implement policies re distribute resources and measure the effect of local policy actions Small Area Estimation SAE plays a crucial role in

producing statistically sound estimates for poverty mapping This book offers a comprehensive source of information regarding the use of SAE methods adapted to these distinctive features of poverty data derived from surveys and administrative archives The book covers the definition of poverty indicators data collection and integration methods the impact of sampling design weighting and variance estimation the issue of SAE modelling and robustness the spatio temporal modelling of poverty and the SAE of the distribution function of income and inequalities Examples of data analyses and applications are provided and the book is supported by a website describing scripts written in SAS or R software which accompany the majority of the presented methods Key features Presents a comprehensive review of SAE methods for poverty mapping Demonstrates the applications of SAE methods using real life case studies Offers guidance on the use of routines and choice of websites from which to download them Analysis of Poverty Data by Small Area Estimation offers an introduction to advanced techniques from both a practical and a methodological perspective and will prove an invaluable resource for researchers actively engaged in organizing managing and conducting studies on poverty Principles and Practices for a Federal Statistical Agency National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on National Statistics, 2017-08-27 Publicly available statistics from government agencies that are credible relevant accurate and timely are essential for policy makers individuals households businesses academic institutions and other organizations to make informed decisions Even more the effective operation of a democratic system of government depends on the unhindered flow of statistical information to its citizens In the United States federal statistical agencies in cabinet departments and independent agencies are the governmental units whose principal function is to compile analyze and disseminate information for such statistical purposes as describing population characteristics and trends planning and monitoring programs and conducting research and evaluation The work of these agencies is coordinated by the U S Office of Management and Budget Statistical agencies may acquire information not only from surveys or censuses of people and organizations but also from such sources as government administrative records private sector datasets and Internet sources that are judged of suitable quality and relevance for statistical use They may conduct analyses but they do not advocate policies or take partisan positions Statistical purposes for which they provide information relate to descriptions of groups and exclude any interest in or identification of an individual person institution or economic unit Four principles are fundamental for a federal statistical agency relevance to policy issues credibility among data users trust among data providers and independence from political and other undue external influence Principles and Practices for a Federal Statistical Agency Sixth Edition presents and comments on these principles as they ve been impacted by changes in laws regulations and other aspects of the environment of federal statistical agencies over the past 4 years Choosing the Right Formula National Research Council, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on National Statistics, Panel on Formula Allocations, 2001-09-07 The workshop was a direct outgrowth

of a previous study by the CNSTAT Panel on Estimates of Poverty for Small Geographic Areas That panel established under a 1994 act of Congress began its work with a very specific mission to evaluate the suitability of the U S Census Bureau s small area estimates of poor school age children for use in the allocation of funds to counties and school districts under Title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act In carrying out their assignment panel members came to realize that the properties of data sources and statistical procedures used to produce formula estimates interacting with formula features such as thresholds and hold harmless provisions can produce consequences that may not have been anticipated or intended It also became evident that there is a trade off between the goals of providing a reasonable amount of stability in funding from one year to the next and redirecting funds to different jurisdictions as true needs change In one instance for example the annual appropriation included a 100 percent hold harmless provision ensuring that no recipient would receive less than the year before However there was no increase in the total appropriation with the result that new estimates showing changes in the distribution of program needs across areas had no effect on the allocations Choosing the Right Formula provides an account of the presentations and discussions at the workshop The first three chapters cover the overview case studies and methodological sessions respectively Chapter 4 summarizes the issues discussed in the roundtable and concluding sessions with emphasis on the identification of questions that might be addressed in a panel study

**Principles and Practices for a Federal Statistical Agency** National Research Council, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on National Statistics, 2009-04-13 Since 1992 the Committee on National Statistics CNSTAT has produced a book on principles and practices for a federal statistical agency updating the document every 4 years to provide a current edition to newly appointed cabinet secretaries at the beginning of each presidential administration This fourth edition presents and comments on four basic principles that statistical agencies must embody in order to carry out their mission fully 1 They must produce objective data that are relevant to policy issues 2 they must achieve and maintain credibility among data users 3 they must achieve and maintain trust among data providers and 4 they must achieve and maintain a strong position of independence from the appearance and reality of political control The book also discusses 11 important practices that are means for statistical agencies to live up to the four principles These practices include a commitment to quality and professional practice and an active program of methodological and substantive research This fourth edition adds the principle that statistical agencies must operate from a strong position of independence and the practice that agencies must have ongoing internal and external evaluations of their programs

**The 2000 Census** National Research Council, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on National Statistics, Panel to Review the 2000 Census, 2002-01-07 This volume contains the full text of two reports one is an interim review of major census operations which also assesses the U S Census bureau s recommendation in March 2001 regarding statistical adjustment of census data for redistricting It does not address the decision on adjustment for non redistricting purposes The

second report consists of a letter sent to William Barron acting director of the Census Bureau It reviews the new set of evaluations prepared by the Census Bureau in support of its October decision The two reports are packaged together to provide a unified discussion of statistical adjustment and other aspects of the 2000 census that the authoring panel has considered to date

### **Using American Community Survey Data to Expand Access to the School Meals Programs**

National Research Council, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on National Statistics, Panel on Estimating Children Eligible for School Nutrition Programs Using the American Community Survey, 2012-10-18 The National School Lunch and School Breakfast Programs administered by the Food and Nutrition Service FNS of the U S Department of Agriculture USDA are key components of the nation s food security safety net providing free or low cost meals to millions of schoolchildren each day To qualify their children each year for free or reduced price meals many families must submit applications that school officials distribute and review To reduce this burden on families and schools and to encourage more children to partake of nutritious meals USDA regulations allow school districts to operate their meals programs under special provisions that eliminate the application process and other administrative procedures in exchange for providing free meals to all students enrolled in one or more school in a district FNS asked the National Academies Committee on National Statistics and Food and Nutrition Board to convene a panel of experts to investigate the technical and operational feasibility of using data from the continuous American Community Survey ACS to estimate students eligible for free and reduced price meals for schools and school districts The ACS eligibility estimates would be used to develop claiming percentages that if sufficiently accurate would determine the USDA reimbursements to districts for schools that provided free meals to all students under a new special provision that eliminated the ongoing base year requirements of current provisions Using American Community Survey Data to Expand Access to the School Meals Program was conducted in two phases It first issued an interim report National Research Council 2010 describing its planned approach for assessing the utility of ACS based estimates for a special provision to expand access to free school meals This report is the final phase which presents the panel s findings and recommendations

### **State and Local Government Statistics at a Crossroads**

Panel on Research and Development Priorities for the U.S. Census Bureau's State and Local Government Statistics Program, National Research Council, 2007-10-22 Since the early days of the nation the federal government has collected information on the revenues expenditures and other features of state and local jurisdictions and their operations Today these data are collected primarily by the Governments Division of the U S Census Bureau which has conducted a census of governments every 5 years since 1957 The division also manages a program of related annual and quarterly surveys as well as a comprehensive directory of state and local governments All of this work is now taking place in an environment of constrained resources and there have been cutbacks in the availability and dissemination of the data In this context State and Local Government Statistics at a Crossroads documents the uses of the state and local data and assesses the quality of the

data for those uses This book provides in depth consideration of the efficiency of the surveys the user base and the timeliness relevance and quality of the data series It also provides valuable background information and analysis and offers suggestions for program improvements This information will be valuable to policy makers state and local government workers government contractors budget analysts economists demographers and others who rely on these data on government at the state and local levels and have a stake in ensuring that limited resources do not compromise the quality of the data on which they rely

**State and Local Government Statistics at a Crossroads** National Research Council, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on National Statistics, Panel on Research and Development Priorities for the U.S. Census Bureau's State and Local Government Statistics Program, 2007-11-22 Since the early days of the nation the federal government has collected information on the revenues expenditures and other features of state and local jurisdictions and their operations Today these data are collected primarily by the Governments Division of the U S Census Bureau which has conducted a census of governments every 5 years since 1957 The division also manages a program of related annual and quarterly surveys as well as a comprehensive directory of state and local governments All of this work is now taking place in an environment of constrained resources and there have been cutbacks in the availability and dissemination of the data In this context State and Local Government Statistics at a Crossroads documents the uses of the state and local data and assesses the quality of the data for those uses This book provides in depth consideration of the efficiency of the surveys the user base and the timeliness relevance and quality of the data series It also provides valuable background information and analysis and offers suggestions for program improvements This information will be valuable to policy makers state and local government workers government contractors budget analysts economists demographers and others who rely on these data on government at the state and local levels and have a stake in ensuring that limited resources do not compromise the quality of the data on which they rely

Small Populations, Large Effects National Research Council, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on National Statistics, Panel on Statistical Methods for Measuring the Group Quarters Population in the American Community Survey, 2012-07-12 In the early 1990s the Census Bureau proposed a program of continuous measurement as a possible alternative to the gathering of detailed social economic and housing data from a sample of the U S population as part of the decennial census The American Community Survey ACS became a reality in 2005 and has included group quarters GQ such places as correctional facilities for adults student housing nursing facilities inpatient hospice facilities and military barracks since 2006 primarily to more closely replicate the design and data products of the census long form sample The decision to include group quarters in the ACS enables the Census Bureau to provide a comprehensive benchmark of the total U S population not just those living in households However the fact that the ACS must rely on a sample of what is a small and very diverse population combined with limited funding available for survey operations makes the ACS GQ sampling data collection weighting and estimation procedures more complex and the estimates more

susceptible to problems stemming from these limitations The concerns are magnified in small areas particularly in terms of detrimental effects on the total population estimates produced for small areas Small Populations Large Effects provides an in depth review of the statistical methodology for measuring the GQ population in the ACS This report addresses difficulties associated with measuring the GQ population and the rationale for including GQs in the ACS Considering user needs for ACS data and of operational feasibility and compatibility with the treatment of the household population in the ACS the report recommends alternatives to the survey design and other methodological features that can make the ACS more useful for users of small area data

**Leslie Kish** Graham Kalton, Steven Heeringa, 2003-04-11 Leslie Kish formulated among other things the margin of error an assessment of the accuracy of opinion polls He was elected president of the American Statistical Association and was a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences the American Association for the Advancement of Science and the Royal Statistical Society of England A co founder of the Institute for Social Research at the University of Michigan and of the International Association of Survey Statisticians Kish was at once a remarkable teacher thinker and leader in the field of survey statistics This volume collects for the first time Kish s most important papers

**Measuring the Group Quarters Population in the American Community Survey** National Research Council, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on National Statistics, Panel on Statistical Methods for Measuring the Group Quarters Population in the American Community Survey, 2011-01-29 Following several years of testing and evaluation the American Community Survey ACS was launched in 2005 as a replacement for the census long form used to collect detailed social economic and housing data from a sample of the U S population as part of the decennial census During the first year of the ACS implementation the Census Bureau collected data only from households In 2006 a sample of group quarters GQs such as correctional facilities nursing homes and college dorms was added to more closely mirror the design of the census long form sample The design of the ACS relies on monthly samples that are cumulated to produce multiyear estimates based on 1 3 and 5 years of data The data published by the Census Bureau for a geographic area depend on the area s size The multiyear averaging approach enables the Census Bureau to produce estimates that are intended to be robust enough to release for small areas such as the smallest governmental units and census block groups However the sparseness of the GQ representation in the monthly samples affects the quality of the estimates in many small areas that have large GQ populations relative to the total population The Census Bureau asked the National Research Council to review and evaluate the statistical methods used for measuring the GQ population This book presents recommendations addressing improvements in the sample design sample allocation weighting and estimation procedures to assist the Census Bureau s work in the very near term while further research is conducted to address the underlying question of the relative importance and costs of the GQ data collection in the context of the overall ACS design

*National Health Statistics Reports*, 2008

*Handbook of US Consumer Economics* Andrew Haughwout, Benjamin Mandel, 2019-08-13 Handbook of U S



Consumer Economics presents a deep understanding on key current topics and a primer on the landscape of contemporary research on the U S consumer This volume reveals new insights into household decision making on consumption and saving borrowing and investing portfolio allocation demand of professional advice and retirement choices Nearly 70% of U S gross domestic product is devoted to consumption making an understanding of the consumer a first order issue in macroeconomics After all understanding how households played an important role in the boom and bust cycle that led to the financial crisis and recent great recession is a key metric

**Evaluating Welfare Reform in an Era of Transition** National Research Council, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on National Statistics, Panel on Data and Methods for Measuring the Effects of Changes in Social Welfare Programs, 2001-08-10 Reform of welfare is one of the nation s most contentious issues with debate often driven more by politics than by facts and careful analysis Evaluating Welfare Reform in an Era of Transition identifies the key policy questions for measuring whether our changing social welfare programs are working reviews the available studies and research and recommends the most effective ways to answer those questions This book discusses the development of welfare policy including the landmark 1996 federal law that devolved most of the responsibility for welfare policies and their implementation to the states A thorough analysis of the available research leads to the identification of gaps in what is currently known about the effects of welfare reform Evaluating Welfare Reform in an Era of Transition specifies what and why we need to know about the response of individual states to the federal overhaul of welfare and the effects of the many changes in the nation s welfare laws policies and practices With a clear approach to a variety of issues Evaluating Welfare Reform in an Era of Transition will be important to policy makers welfare administrators researchers journalists and advocates on all sides of the issue

**Bayesian Methods for Data Analysis, Third Edition** Bradley P. Carlin, Thomas A. Louis, 2008-06-30 Broadening its scope to nonstatisticians Bayesian Methods for Data Analysis Third Edition provides an accessible introduction to the foundations and applications of Bayesian analysis Along with a complete reorganization of the material this edition concentrates more on hierarchical Bayesian modeling as implemented via Markov chain Monte Carlo MCMC methods and related data analytic techniques New to the Third Edition New data examples corresponding R and WinBUGS code and homework problems Explicit descriptions and illustrations of hierarchical modeling now commonplace in Bayesian data analysis A new chapter on Bayesian design that emphasizes Bayesian clinical trials A completely revised and expanded section on ranking and histogram estimation A new case study on infectious disease modeling and the 1918 flu epidemic A solutions manual for qualifying instructors that contains solutions computer code and associated output for every homework problem available both electronically and in print Ideal for Anyone Performing Statistical Analyses Focusing on applications from biostatistics epidemiology and medicine this text builds on the popularity of its predecessors by making it suitable for even more practitioners and students

Databases for Estimating Health Insurance Coverage for Children National Research Council, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and

Education, Committee on National Statistics, 2011-01-09 This report summarizes the proceedings of a workshop convened in June 2010 to critically examine the various databases that could provide national and state level estimates of low income uninsured children and could be effectively used as criteria for monitoring children's health insurance coverage Title I Program United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Appropriations. Subcommittee on Departments of Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies, 2002 **The American Community Survey** National Research Council, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Committee on National Statistics, 2001-02-26 The American Community Survey ACS to be run by the Census Bureau will be a large 250 000 housing units a month predominantly mailout mailback survey that will collect information similar to that on the decennial census long form The development of this new survey raises interesting questions about methods used for combining information from surveys and from administrative records weighting to treat nonresponse and undercoverage estimation for small areas sample design and calibration of the output from this survey with that from the long form To assist the Census Bureau in developing a research agenda to address these and other methodological issues the Committee on National Statistics held a workshop on September 13 1998 This report summarizes that workshop

## Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Beauty: An Psychological Sojourn through **Small Area Income And Poverty Estimates Priorities For 2000 And Beyond**

In a global inundated with screens and the cacophony of immediate connection, the profound energy and emotional resonance of verbal beauty frequently disappear into obscurity, eclipsed by the constant barrage of sound and distractions. However, set within the musical pages of **Small Area Income And Poverty Estimates Priorities For 2000 And Beyond**, a interesting work of fictional splendor that impulses with fresh feelings, lies an unforgettable journey waiting to be embarked upon. Composed by a virtuoso wordsmith, this mesmerizing opus courses readers on a psychological odyssey, gently exposing the latent potential and profound influence embedded within the delicate web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of the evocative examination, we can embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is key themes, dissect their interesting writing style, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impact it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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