

# THE HARLEM FOX

J. Raymond Jones  
and Tammany,  
1920-1970

John C. Walter



# The Harlem Fox J Raymond Jones And Tammany 19201970

**David R. Colburn, Jeffrey S. Adler**



## **The Harlem Fox J Raymond Jones And Tammany 19201970:**

**The Harlem Fox** John C. Walter,1988-12-06 This is the biography of J Raymond Jones premiere political strategist and first Black leader of Tammany Hall who served New York City and the Democratic Party from the Harlem Renaissance through the Civil rights era His rise thorough the ranks of the Party is traced in dramatic detail as his power expands to influence national politics and the political destinies of people like John Lindsay Adam Clayton Powell and Lyndon Johnson It is based on extensive interviews with Jones and Jones s proteges including politically prominent figures Robert Wagner former mayor of New York City Percy Sutton and Congressman Charles Rangel These memoirs are also a history of New York City politics during some of its most interesting and transitional eras It is a lively account of the gradual emergence of blacks as a key element in the National Democratic Party coalition and will make an excellent case study for political activists by providing a practical behind the scenes view of the political process in our nation s largest city

**The Harlem Fox** John Christopher Walter,1989-01-01 This is the biography of J Raymond Jones premiere political strategist and first Black leader of Tammany Hall who served New York City and the Democratic Party from the Harlem Renaissance through the Civil rights era His rise thorough the ranks of the Party is traced in dramatic detail as his power expands to influence national politics and the political destinies of people like John Lindsay Adam Clayton Powell and Lyndon Johnson It is based on extensive interviews with Jones and Jones s proteges including politically prominent figures Robert Wagner former mayor of New York City Percy Sutton and Congressman Charles Rangel These memoirs are also a history of New York City politics during some of its most interesting and transitional eras It is a lively account of the gradual emergence of blacks as a key element in the National Democratic Party coalition and will make an excellent case study for political activists by providing a practical behind the scenes view of the political process in our nation s largest city

**Finding Judge Crater** Stephen J. Riegel,2022-01-31 On the night of August 6 1930 Joseph Force Crater a newly appointed judge and prominent figure in many circles of Manhattan hailed a taxi in the heart of Broadway and vanished into thin air Despite a decades long international manhunt led by the New York Police Department s esteemed Missing Persons Bureau the reason for Crater s disappearance remains a confounding mystery In the early months of the investigation evidence implicated and imperiled New York s top officials including then Governor Franklin D Roosevelt and Mayor Jimmy Walker as well as the city s Tammany Hall political machine lawyers and judges and a theater mogul Drawing on new sources including NYPD case files and court records and overlooked evidence discovered years later Riegel pieces together the puzzle of what likely happened to Joseph Crater and why To uncover the mystery he delves into Crater s ascension into the scintillating and corrupt world of Manhattan in the Roaring Twenties and Jazz Age In turn the story of the judge s vanishing amid the Great Depression unfolds as a harbinger of the disappearance of his lost metropolis and its transformation into modern day New York City

**The Encyclopedia of New York State** Peter Eisenstadt,2005-05-19 The Encyclopedia of New York State is one of the most complete works on the

Empire State to be published in a half century In nearly 2 000 pages and 4 000 signed entries this single volume captures the impressive complexity of New York State as a historic crossroads of people and ideas as a cradle of abolitionism and feminism and as an apex of modern urban suburban and rural life The Encyclopedia is packed with fascinating details from fields ranging from sociology and geography to history Did you know that Manhattan s Lower East Side was once the most populated neighborhood in the world but Hamilton County in the Adirondacks is the least densely populated county east of the Mississippi New York is the only state to border both the Great Lakes and the Atlantic Ocean the Erie Canal opened New York City to rich farmland upstate and to the west Entries by experts chronicle New York s varied areas politics and persuasions with a cornucopia of subjects from environmentalism to higher education to railroads weaving the state s diverse regions and peoples into one idea of New York State Lavishly illustrated with 500 photographs and figures 120 maps and 140 tables the Encyclopedia is key to understanding the state s past present and future It is a crucial reference for students teachers historians and business people for New Yorkers of all persuasions and for anyone interested in finding out more about New York State

Whose Harlem Is This, Anyway? Shannon King, 2015-07-03 2015 Choice Outstanding Academic Title Winner of the Anna Julia Cooper CLR James Award for Outstanding Book in Africana Studies presented by the National Council for Black Studies Demonstrates how Harlemites dynamic fight for their rights and neighborhood raised the black community s racial consciousness and established Harlem s legendary political culture In *Whose Harlem Is This Anyway* Shannon King vividly uncovers early twentieth century Harlem as an intersection between the black intellectuals and artists who created the New Negro Renaissance and the working class who found fought daily to combat institutionalized racism and gender discrimination in both Harlem and across the city New Negro activists such as Hubert Harrison and Frank Crosswaith challenged local forms of economic and racial inequality in attempts to breakdown the structural manifestations that upheld them Insurgent stay at home black mothers took negligent landlords to court complaining to magistrates about the absence of hot water and heat in their apartment buildings Black men and women propelling dishes bricks and other makeshift weapons from their apartment windows and their rooftops retaliated against hostile policemen harassing blacks on the streets of Harlem From the turn of the twentieth century to the Great Depression black Harlemites mobilized around local issues such as high rents jobs leisure and police brutality to make their neighborhood an autonomous black community In *Whose Harlem Is This Anyway* Shannon King demonstrates how against all odds the Harlemites dynamic fight for their rights and neighborhood raised the black community s racial consciousness and established Harlem s legendary political culture By the end of the 1920s Harlem had experience a labor strike a tenant campaign for affordable rents and its first race riot These public forms of protest and discontent represented the dress rehearsal for black mass mobilization in the 1930s and 1940s By studying blacks immense investment in community politics King makes visible the hidden stirrings of a social movement deeply invested in a Black Harlem *Whose Harlem Is This Anyway* is a vibrant story of the shaping of a community

during a pivotal time in American History      The Harlem Reader Herb Boyd, 2007-12-18 There is no neighborhood in America as famous infamous and inspiring as Harlem From its humble beginnings as a farming district and country retreat for the rich Harlem grew to international prominence as the mecca of black art and culture then fell from grace despised as a crime ridden slum and symbol of urban decay But during all of these phases there was writing in Harlem great writing that sprang from one of the richest and most unique communities in the world From Harlem s most revered icons like Langston Hughes Duke Ellington Ann Petry and Malcolm X to voices of a new generation including Willie Perdomo Mase Grace Edwards and Piri Thomas The Harlem Reader gathers a wealth of vital impressions stories and narratives and blends them with original accounts offered by living storytellers famous and not so famous Fresh and vivid this volume perfectly captures the dramatic moments and personalities at the core of Harlem s ever evolving story      **Boomers** Helen Andrews, 2021-01-12 Baby Boomers and I confess I am one prepare to squirm and shake your increasingly arthritic little fists For here comes essayist Helen Andrews Terry Castle With two recessions and a botched pandemic under their belt the Boomers are their children s favorite punching bag But is the hatred justified Is the destruction left in their wake their fault or simply the luck of the generational draw In Boomers essayist Helen Andrews addresses the Boomer legacy with scrupulous fairness and biting wit Following the model of Lytton Strachey s Eminent Victorians she profiles six of the Boomers brightest and best She shows how Steve Jobs tried to liberate everyone s inner rebel but unleashed our stultifying digital world of social media and the gig economy How Aaron Sorkin played pied piper to a generation of idealistic wonks How Camille Paglia corrupted academia while trying to save it How Jeffrey Sachs Al Sharpton and Sonya Sotomayor wanted to empower the oppressed but ended up empowering new oppressors Ranging far beyond the usual Beatles and Bill Clinton clich s Andrews shows how these six Boomers effect on the world has been tragically and often ironically contrary to their intentions She reveals the essence of Boomerness they tried to liberate us and instead of freedom they left behind chaos      **Changing New York City Politics** Asher Arian, Arthur S. Goldberg, John H. Mollenkopf, Edward T. Rogowsky, 2024-09-30 First published in 1991 Changing New York City Politics provides an important grounding for understanding where New York City politics is likely to go in the coming two years Three decades after New York City s first Black mayor was elected and then defeated after only one term the city s second Black mayor is facing challenges that in many ways are similar to those of his predecessor yet different in others Like David Dinkins Mayor Eric Adams faces worries about crime and public disorder recovery from an economic downturn and criticism over his managerial style It may be a quite different city today in terms of the makeup of its electorate less white more diverse but certainly no more Black and Adams may have a closer connection to the Police Department than Dinkins could manage but the challenges of constructing a multi racial electoral and governing coalition in the face of skepticism from white voters remains This book will be of interest to students and researchers of political science American history and comparative politics      *Psychiatry and Racial Liberalism in Harlem, 1936-1968* Dennis A. Doyle, 2016

Reveals the history of the individuals who worked to make psychiatry more available to Harlem's black community in the early Civil Rights Era. Toward the middle of the twentieth century African Americans in New York City began to receive increased access to mental health care in some facilities within the city's mental health system. This study documents how and why this important change in public health and in public opinion on race occurred. Drawing on records from New York's children's courts, Harlem's public schools, Columbia University, and the Department of Hospitals, Dennis Doyle tells here the story of the American psychiatrists and civil servants who helped codify in New York's mental health policies the view that blacks and whites are psychological equals. The book examines in particular the events through which these racial liberals working in Harlem gained a foothold within New York's public institutions, creating inclusive public policies and ostensibly race-neutral standards of care. *Psychiatry and Racial Liberalism in Harlem, 1936-1968* not only contributes to the growing body of historiography on race and medical institutions in the civil rights era but more importantly shows how inveterate racial prejudices within public policy can be overcome. Dennis A. Doyle is assistant professor of history at the Saint Louis College of Pharmacy.

**Harlem Nocturne** Farah Jasmine Griffin, 2013-09-10 As World War II raged overseas, Harlem witnessed a battle of its own. Brimming with creative and political energy, the neighborhood's diverse array of artists and activists took advantage of a brief period of progressivism during the war years to launch a bold cultural offensive aimed at winning democracy for all Americans regardless of race or gender. Ardent believers in America's promise, these men and women helped to lay the groundwork for the Civil Rights Movement before Cold War politics and anti-Communist fervor temporarily froze their dreams at the dawn of the postwar era. In *Harlem Nocturne*, esteemed scholar Farah Jasmine Griffin tells the stories of three black female artists whose creative and political efforts fueled this historic movement for change: choreographer and dancer Pearl Primus, composer and pianist Mary Lou Williams, and novelist Ann Petry. Like many African Americans in the city at the time, these women weren't native New Yorkers, but the metropolis and its vibrant cultural scene gave them the space to flourish and the freedom to express their political concerns. Pearl Primus performed nightly at the legendary Caf  Society, the first racially integrated club in New York, where she debated dances of social protest that drew on long-buried African traditions and the dances of former slaves in the South. Williams, meanwhile, was a major figure in the emergence of bebop, collaborating with Dizzy Gillespie, Thelonious Monk, and Bud Powell, and premiering her groundbreaking *Zodiac Suite* at the legendary performance space Town Hall. And Ann Petry conveyed the struggles of working-class black women to a national audience with her acclaimed novel *The Street*, which sold over a million copies, a first for a female African American author. A rich biography of three artists and the city that inspired them, *Harlem Nocturne* captures a period of unprecedented vitality and progress for African Americans and women, revealing a cultural movement and a historical moment whose influence endures today.

**James K. Humphrey and the Sabbath-Day Adventists** R. Clifford Jones, 2009-09-18 In *James K. Humphrey and the Sabbath-Day Adventists*, R. Clifford Jones tells the story of this important

black religious figure and his attempt to bring about self determination for twentieth century blacks in New York City Humphrey was a Baptist minister who joined the Seventh day Adventist SDA Church shortly after arriving in New York City from Jamaica at the turn of the twentieth century A leader of uncommon competency and charisma Humphrey functioned as an SDA minister in Harlem during the time the community became the black capital of the United States Though he led his congregation to a position of prominence within the SDA denomination Humphrey came to believe the black experience in Adventism was one of disenfranchisement When he refused to alter his plans for a utopian community for blacks in the face of dissent from SDA church leaders Humphrey s ministerial credentials were revoked and his congregation was dissolved Subsequently Humphrey established an independent black religious organization the United Sabbath Day Adventists This book rescues the Sabbath Day Adventists from obscurity Humphrey s break with the Seventh day Adventists provides clues to the state of black white relationships in the denomination at the time It set the stage for the creation of the separate administrative structure for blacks established by the SDA church in 1945 This history of a minister and his church demonstrates the struggles of small independent black congregations in the urban community during the twentieth century

**African-American Mayors** David R. Colburn, Jeffrey S. Adler, 2001 On November 7 1967 the voters of Cleveland Ohio and Gary Indiana elected the nation s first African American mayors to govern their cities Ten years later more than two hundred black mayors held office and by 1993 sixty seven major urban centers most with majority white populations were headed by African Americans Once in office African American mayors faced vexing challenges In large and small cities from the Sunbelt to the Rustbelt black mayors assumed office during economic downturns and confronted the intractable problems of decaying inner cities white flight a dwindling tax base violent crime and diminishing federal support for social programs Many encountered hostility from their own parties city councils and police departments others worked against long established power structures dominated by local business owners or politicians Still others while trying to respond to multiple demands from a diverse constituency were viewed as traitors by blacks expecting special attention from a leader of their own race All struggled with the contradictory mandate of meeting the increasing needs of poor inner city residents while keeping white businesses from fleeing to the suburbs This is the first comprehensive treatment of the complex phenomenon of African American mayors in the nation s major urban centers Offering a diverse portrait of leadership conflict and almost insurmountable obstacles this volume assesses the political alliances that brought black mayors to office as well as their accomplishments notably increased minority hiring and funding for minority businesses and the challenges that marked their careers Mayors profiled include Carl B Stokes Cleveland Richard G Hatcher Gary Dutch Morial New Orleans Harold Washington Chicago Tom Bradley Los Angeles Marion Barry Washington D C David Dinkins New York City Coleman Young Detroit and a succession of black mayors in Atlanta Maynard Jackson Andrew Young and Bill Campbell Probing the elusive economic dimension of black power African American Mayors demonstrates how the same circumstances that set the

stage for the victories of black mayors exaggerated the obstacles they faced      *Black Women and Politics in New York City* Julie A. Gallagher,2012-05-21 Julie A Gallagher documents six decades of politically active black women in New York City who waged struggles for justice rights and equality not through grassroots activism but through formal politics In tracing the paths of black women activists from women s clubs and civic organizations to national politics including appointments to presidential commissions congressional offices and even a presidential candidacy Gallagher also articulates the vision of politics the women developed and its influence on the Democratic party and its policies Deftly examining how race gender and the structure of the state itself shape outcomes she exposes the layers of power and discrimination at work in all sectors of U S society      *Fiorello La Guardia* Ronald H. Bayor,2017-07-03 Fiorello La Guardia was an ambitious man who wanted great success for himself but he also wanted to advocate on behalf of the poor and forgotten Through hard work and perseverance he managed to achieve both This work examines the life of the man who not only became one of New York s greatest and most renowned mayors but who brought about some of the most important changes in the history of the city This thoroughly revised second edition of *Fiorello La Guardia Ethnicity Reform and Urban Development* looks at the many events of the popular mayor s life his early beginnings as a politician the events surrounding his life and city his multiple terms as New York City s Mayor his personal and professional disappointments and his ultimate place in history It also examines the broader subject of cities during times of stress the ability of mayors to enhance urban life and the origins of federal aid to cities Connects the New York and urban story to that of the nation and to the subfields of Progressivism the Depression the New Deal and World War II Contains 16 new images of La Guardia his contemporaries and city shots spaced throughout the text Offers a timeline of principal dates in La Guardia s life keyed to significant events in the city s state s and nation s history Includes key terms and study questions for each chapter Features a completely updated bibliographical essay Comprehensive yet highly accessible *Fiorello La Guardia Ethnicity Reform and Urban Development Second Edition* makes ideal supplementary reading for survey courses in the history of New York or New York City as well as for general American History courses      **Philip Payton** Kevin McGruder,2021-07-06 At the turn of the early twentieth century Harlem the iconic Black neighborhood was predominantly white The Black real estate entrepreneur Philip Payton played a central role in Harlem s transformation He founded the Afro American Realty Company in 1903 vowing to vanquish housing discrimination Yet this ambitious mission faltered as Payton faced the constraints of white capitalist power structures In this biography Kevin McGruder explores Payton s career and its implications for the history of residential segregation Payton stood up for the right of Black people to live in Harlem in the face of vocal white resistance Through skillful use of print media he branded Harlem as a Black community and attracted interest from those interested in racial uplift Yet while Payton opened Harlem streets his business model depended on continued racial segregation Like white real estate investors he benefited from the lack of housing options available to desperate Black tenants by charging higher rents Payton developed a specialty in renting



all Black buildings rather than the integrated buildings he had once envisioned and his personal successes ultimately entrenched Manhattan's racial boundaries McGruder highlights what Payton's story shows about the limits of seeking advancement through enterprise in a capitalist system deeply implicated in racial inequality At a time when understanding the roots of residential segregation has become increasingly urgent this biography sheds new light on the man and the forces that shaped Harlem

**Convicting the All-Time Affable CARMINE DE SAPIO** Paul K. Rooney, 2021-02-03 Convicting the All Time Affable Carmine De Sapio The Last Chief of Tammany Hall By Paul K Rooney Convicting the All Time Affable Carmine De Sapio describes the prosecution of Carmine De Sapio who was a political boss in New York during the late 1960s De Sapio and his conspirators designed their side deals and shakedowns to generate major tax free cash in the form of kickbacks and bribes from the likes of Con Edison Broadway Maintenance and other major players in the NYC corporate realm

After the Vote Elisabeth Israels Perry, 2019-03-06 Soon after his inauguration in 1934 New York City mayor Fiorello La Guardia began appointing women into his administration By the end of his three terms in office he had installed almost a hundred as lawyers in his legal department but also as board and commission members and as secretaries deputy commissioners and judges No previous mayor had done anything comparable Aware they were breaking new ground for women in American politics the Women of the La Guardia Administration as they called themselves met frequently for mutual support and political strategizing This is the first book to tell their stories Author Elisabeth Israels Perry begins with the city's suffrage movement which prepared these women for political action as enfranchised citizens After they won the vote in 1917 suffragists joined political party clubs and began to run for office many of them hoping to use political platforms to enact feminist and progressive public policies Circumstances unique to mid twentieth century New York City advanced their progress In 1930 Governor Franklin D Roosevelt authorized an inquiry into alleged corruption in the city's government long dominated by the Tammany Hall political machine The inquiry turned first to the Vice Squad's entrapment of women for sex crimes and the reported misconduct of the Women's Court Outraged by the inquiry's disclosures and impressed by La Guardia's pledge to end Tammany's grip on city offices many New York City women activists supported him for mayor It was in partial recognition of this support that he went on to appoint an unprecedented number of them into official positions furthering his plans for a modernized city government In these new roles La Guardia's women appointees not only contributed to the success of his administration but left a rich legacy of experience and political wisdom to oncoming generations of women in American politics

Encyclopedia of African-American Politics, Third Edition Robert Smith, 2021-05-01 This A to Z volume examines the role of African Americans in the political process from the early days of the American Revolution to the present Focusing on basic political ideas court cases laws concepts ideologies institutions and political processes this book covers all facets of African Americans in American government Written by a nationally renowned scholar in the field the Encyclopedia of African American Politics Third Edition will enlighten readers to the struggles and

triumphs of African Americans in the American political system Entries include Abolitionist Movement African immigrants Barack Obama Black Lives Matter Black Panther Party Civil Rights Act of 1964 Emancipation Proclamation Forty Acres and a Mule Freedmen s Bureau Hurricane Katrina Institutional racism Integrationism Juneteenth Lynching Malcolm X Million Man March Raphael Warnock      **Black Liberation/red Scare** Gerald Horne,1994-07 Black Liberation Red Scare is a study of an African American Communist leader Ben Davis Jr 1904-64 Though it examines the numerous grassroots campaigns that he was involved in it is first and foremost a study of the man and secondarily a study of the Communist party from the 1930s to the 1960s By examining the public life of an important party leader Gerald Horne uniquely approaches the story of how and why the party rose and fell Ben Davis Jr was the son of a prominent Atlanta publisher and businessman who was also the top African American leader of the Republican party until the onset of the Great Depression Davis was trained for the black elite at Morehouse Amherst and Harvard Law School After graduating from Harvard he joined the Communist party where he remained as one of its most visible leaders for thirty years In 1943 after being endorsed by his predecessor Adam Clayton Powell Jr he was elected to the New York City Council from Harlem and subsequently reelected by a larger margin in 1945 Davis received support from such community figures as NAACP leader Roy Wilkins boxer Joe Louis and musician Duke Ellington While on the council Davis fought for rent control and progressive taxation and struggled against transit fare hikes and police brutality With the onset of the Red Scare and the Cold War Davis like the Communist party itself was marginalized The Cold War made it difficult for the U S to compete with Moscow for the hearts and minds of African Americans while they were subjected to third class citizenship at home Yet in return for civil rights concessions African American organizations such as the NAACP were forced to distance themselves from figures such as Ben Davis In 1949 he was ousted unceremoniously and perhaps illegally from the City Council He was put on trial jailed in 1951 and not released until 1956 when the civil rights movement was gathering momentum His friendship with the King family based upon family ties in Atlanta was the ostensible cause for the FBI surveillance of Dr Martin Luther King Jr and COINTELPRO the counterintelligence program of the FBI which was aimed initially at the CP USA made sure to keep a close eye on Davis as well But when the civil rights movement reached full strength in the 1960s Davis s controversial appearances at college campuses helped to set the stage for a new era of activism at universities Davis died in 1964 According to Horne the time has now come when he along with his good friend Paul Robeson and W E B DuBois should be regarded as a premier leader of African Americans and the U S Left during the twentieth century BOOK JACKET Title Summary field provided by Blackwell North America Inc All Rights Reserved      **City of Ambition** Mason B. Williams,2013-05-21 Fascinating Williams tells the story of La Guardia and Roosevelt with insight and elegance Edward Glaeser New York Times Book Review

## **The Harlem Fox J Raymond Jones And Tammany 19201970** Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has be much more apparent than ever. Its power to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is actually remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**The Harlem Fox J Raymond Jones And Tammany 19201970**," published by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve into the book is central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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