

REVIEW ARTICLE

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Microgravity studies of solidification patterns in model transparent alloys onboard the International Space Station

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We review recent *in situ* solidification experiments using nonfaceted model transparent alloys in science-in-microgravity facilities onboard the International Space Station (ISS), namely the Transparent Alloys (TA) apparatus and the Directional Solidification Insert of the DEvice for the study of Critical Liquids and Crystallization (DECLIC-DSI). These directional-solidification devices use innovative optical videomicroscopy imaging techniques to observe the spatiotemporal dynamics of solidification patterns in real time in large samples. In contrast to laboratory conditions on ground, microgravity guarantees the absence or a reduction of convective motion in the liquid, thus ensuring a purely diffusion-controlled growth of the crystalline solid(s). This makes it possible to perform a direct theoretical analysis of the formation process of solidification microstructures with comparisons to quantitative numerical simulations. Important questions that concern multiphase growth patterns in eutectic and peritectic alloys on the one hand and single-phased, cellular and dendritic structures on the other hand have been addressed, and unprecedented results have been obtained. Complex self-organizing phenomena during steady-state and transient coupled growth in eutectics and peritectics, interfacial-anisotropy effects in cellular arrays, and promising insights into the columnar-to-equiaxed transition are highlighted.

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INTRODUCTION

Solidification microstructures in alloys largely determine the properties of materials, and their characterization is of utmost interest in industrial research. It is common practice to identify those microstructures *ex situ* under the microscope and to measure their morphological features with full knowledge of the chemical nature of individual compounds and the physical properties of the mixture. Most often, however, information is lacking on the actual solidification path during the cooling process, and a clear interpretation of how the distribution of the microstructures in the bulk solid occurred cannot be achieved. The central question—how, upon cooling, a heterogeneous crystalline solid forms from a homogeneous liquid mixture—is actually strikingly complex when considered on a fundamental level^{1–3}. Frozen-in or as-cast microstructures form out of equilibrium. They arise from self-organizing processes during growth at the advancing interface between the solid and the liquid. Some characteristic lengths and their approximate scaling with microscopic properties and control parameters can be derived theoretically. A scaling analysis is however insufficient: spatiotemporal phenomena during solidification depend on boundary conditions, initial conditions, and the whole history of the process⁴. Theoretical challenges are primarily associated with steady-state shapes and patterns, their morphological stability against symmetry breaking, and the formation of long-lived stacking defects within basically periodic arrangements. In addition, this dynamics can be influenced by instrumental characteristics and by the crystalline structure of the growing solid—being a single- or a polycrystal or made of crystals of

different phases—via the so-called interfacial anisotropy. Such challenging issues call for fundamental research based on *in situ* experimental diagnostics, using systematic protocols guided by the general concepts of the nonlinear physics applied to solidification phenomena⁵.

In this review, we will report on recent observations made during microgravity solidification experiments using model transparent alloys. Focus is placed on unprecedented results obtained with two devices installed onboard the International Space Station (ISS), namely, the Transparent Alloys (TA) apparatus of the European Space Agency (ESA)⁶ and the Directional Solidification Insert of the DEvice for the study of Critical Liquids and Crystallization (DECLIC-DSI) developed by the French National Center for Space Studies (CNES)⁷ in close collaboration with NASA. Two distinctive features and strengths of this scientific research are worth underlining. First, considering the long characteristic times of the targeted phenomena, the ISS is the only facility that provides a stable reduced-gravity environment for experimental campaigns that typically require several weeks. Access is thus given to dynamic phenomena that are difficult to reproduce in a laboratory due, in particular, to the interaction of the solidification with convective motion in the liquid. High-quality experiments in essentially diffusion-controlled crystal growth conditions are key to a direct comparison with numerical simulations and an unequivocal identification of the relevant physical and geometrical parameters. Second, transparent alloys that freeze like metals⁸ have been used for many decades as model systems for *in situ* experimental studies of solidification patterns^{9–12}. The shape of the solid growing from the liquid mixture can then be followed in

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Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum

Subbarayan Sivasankaran



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including metallic alloys and oxides It also discusses solidification sputtering cryogenic treatments CALPHAD methodology biomedical implants Fe based superconductors Fe rich high entropy alloys and more Aluminium Alloys Subbarayan Sivasankaran,2017-12-21 The major issue of energy saving and conservation of the environment in the world is being emphasized to us to concentrate on lightweight materials in which aluminium alloys are contributing more in applications in the twenty first century Aluminium and its related materials possess lighter weight considerable strength more corrosion resistance and ductility Especially from the past one decade the use of aluminium alloys is increasing in construction field transportation industries packaging purposes automotive defence aircraft and electrical sectors Around 85% is being used in the form of wrought products which replace the use of cast iron Further the major features of aluminium alloy are recyclability and its abundant availability in the world In general aluminium and its related materials are being processed via casting drawing forging rolling extrusion welding powder metallurgy process etc To improve the physical and mechanical properties scientists are doing more research and adding some second phase particles in to it called composites in addition to heat treatment Therefore to explore more in this field the present book has been aimed and focused to bridge all scientists who are working in this field The main objective of the present book is to focus on aluminium its alloys and its composites which include but are not limited to the various processing routes and characterization techniques in both macro and nano levels

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Materials Processing in Space N. B. Singh,V. Laxmanan,E. W. Collings,1989 The exciting results obtained in Skylab experiments have encouraged researchers around the globe to study the behaviour of materials under microgravity conditions The book presents the latest results in this important new area of research

Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become more apparent than ever. Its ability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is truly remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum**," written by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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Table of Contents Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum

1. Understanding the eBook Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum User Reviews and Ratings
 - Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum Free and Paid eBooks
 - Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum Public Domain eBooks
 - Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum eBook Subscription Services
 - Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum Compatibility with Devices
 - Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
 - Interactive Elements Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
8. Staying Engaged with Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
 - Setting Reading Goals Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Solidification And Microgravity Materials Science Forum
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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