

SUPERCritical FLUID EXTRACTION AND ITS USE IN CHROMATOGRAPHIC SAMPLE PREPARATION



Edited by
S.A. Westwood



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Supercritical Fluid Extraction And Its Use In Chromatographic Sample Preparation

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Supercritical Fluid Extraction And Its Use In Chromatographic Sample Preparation:

Supercritical Fluid Extraction and its Use in Chromatographic Sample Preparation S.A. Westwood, 2012-12-06 by Professor D E Games Mass Spectrometry Research Unit University College of Swansea Sample preparation can be viewed as occupying a Cinderella role in analytical science However the quality of sample preparation plays a key role in high In the past decade there has been quality analysis and deserves higher stature considerable interest in the use of supercritical fluid extraction SFE as an alternative to conventional procedures for the preparation of samples for ana lysis The driving force for this development is the need for automated sim pler faster non destructive and selective methods for extraction preferably using non toxic extraction media which are easily disposed of Utilization of supercritical fluids for extraction fulfils these requirements because of their unique physical chemical properties and usually low toxicity Selectivity can be achieved by suitable selection of pressure density temperature and modi fier conditions which enable solvating power to be varied The high diffusivity of supercritical fluids provides rapid sample penetration and extraction Use of fluids with low critical temperatures enables extraction to be conducted under mild thermal conditions ensuring that thermally labile compounds do not decompose The technique can be used off line and the extracts analysed by appropriate techniques or it can be used on line by coupling with a variety of chromatographic techniques These can then if necessary be coupled fur ther with spectroscopic techniques such as Fourier transform infrared ultra violet or mass spectrometry to provide specific identification or structural information

Analytical Supercritical Fluid Extraction Techniques E.D. Ramsey, 2012-12-06 During the past decade supercritical fluid extration SFE has attracted considerable attention as a sample preparation procedure in analytical chemistry The successful implementation of this technique can lead to improved sample throughput more efficient recovery of analytes cleaner extracts economic replacement of halogenated solvents and a high level of automation compared to conventional sample preparation procedures This book provides an overview of basic principles of SFE as well as in depth reviews of both on and off line SFE methods The on line coupling of SFE with both chromatographic and spectroscopics techniques has been the subject of a great deal of research effort and is dealt with in detail Newer developments such as off line SFE of solid and liquid matrices are starting to attract a great deal of interest and the coverage of these areas will prove of particular value to the analytical chemist The international team of authors has illustrated these topics with many state of the art applications and each chapter provides a comprehensive list of references For the convenience of the reader an appendix which contains pressure conversion scales and supercritical fluid carbon dioxide density tables appears at the end of the book The volume s extensive coverage of both on line and off line extraction will be particularly useful to analytical chemists in a wide range of environments seeking to develop high quality simple and robust SFE methods Analysis with Supercritical Fluids: Extraction and Chromatography Bernd Wenclawiak, 2012-12-06 The use of supercritical fluids in analytical chemistry is still grow ing More and more analysts are discovering the favorable advan

tages for a number of applications Especially supercritical fluid extraction SFE has attracted a lot of interest in recent years due to its simplicity Supercritical fluid chromatography SFC has become better established and the development of this technique has been accelerated by the many applications with capillary columns which have been published in the literature At first SFC equipment was based on instruments commonly used for liquid chromatography and the first commercial instruments were derived from this technology However capillary columns can be much more easily interfaced to gas chromatography equipment especially to the detectors commonly used for GC Many stationary phases both for packed micro columns and capillary columns have been designed for SFC purposes extending this technology to LC and GC The most common fluid applied in SFC and SFE is carbon dioxide The advantages of supercritical CO₂ such as having diffusivity like a gas and solvating power depending on temperature and pressure are also valid for other fluids and modified fluids Both properties are valuable for sample extraction and extraction selectivity

Practical Supercritical Fluid Chromatography and Extraction Thomas Caudell, 1999-03-08 This book explores the fundamental and practical aspects of supercritical fluid chromatography SFC and extraction It discusses packed columns in SFC detection in SFC supercritical fluid chromatography mass spectroscopy and evaporative light scattering detection in SFC

Supercritical Fluid Methods and Protocols John R. Williams, Anthony A. Clifford, 2008-02-05 Over the last 15 years there has been renewed interest in supercritical fluids owing to their unique properties and relatively low environmental impact Greatest attention has been given to the extraction and separation of organic compounds Supercritical fluids have also been successfully used for particle production as reaction media and for the destruction of toxic waste Supercritical carbon dioxide has been the most widely used supercritical fluid mainly because it is cheap relatively nontoxic and has convenient critical values Supercritical fluids have also been used on analytical and preparative scales for many biological and other applications Many papers have been published on the use of supercritical fluids However few have acted as a detailed instruction manual for those wanting to use the techniques for the first time We anticipate that this Methods in Biotechnology volume Supercritical Fluid Methods and Protocols will satisfy the need for such a book Every chapter has been written by experienced workers and should if closely followed enable workers with some or no previous experience of supercritical fluids to conduct experiments successfully at the first attempt

Supercritical Fluid Extraction and Its Use in Chromatographic Sample Preparation S. A. Westwood, 1993-01-01

Applications of Supercritical Fluids in Industrial Analysis J.R. Dean, 2012-12-06 The continued search for rapid efficient and cost effective means of analytical measurement has introduced supercritical fluids into the field of analytical chemistry Two areas are common supercritical fluid chromatography and supercritical fluid extraction Both seek to exploit the unique properties of a gas at temperatures and pressures above the critical point The most common supercritical fluid is carbon dioxide employed because of its low critical temperature 31 °C inertness purity non toxicity and cheapness Alternative supercritical fluids are also used and often in conjunction with modifiers The combined gas like mass transfer and liquid like

solvating characteristics have been used for improved chromatographic separation and faster sample preparation. Supercritical fluid chromatography (SFC) is complementary to gas chromatography (GC) and high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), providing higher efficiency than HPLC together with the ability to analyse thermally labile and high molecular weight analytes. Both packed and open tubular columns can be employed, providing the capability to analyse a wide range of sample types. In addition, flame ionization detection can be used, thus providing universal detection.

Separation Techniques in Clinical Chemistry Hassan Y. Aboul-Enein, 2003-05-28. This reference examines innovations in separation science for improved sensitivity and cost efficiency, increased speed, higher sample throughput and lower solvent consumption in the assessment, evaluation and validation of emerging drug compounds. It investigates breakthroughs in sample pretreatment, HPLC, mass spectrometry, capillary electrophoresis.

Advances In Chromatography Phyllis R. Brown, Eli Grushka, Susan Lunte, 2004-10-19. Featuring reliable up-to-the-minute reviews of major developments in chromatography, Volume 43 studies the latest advances in the field with contributions and current research from world renowned leaders in industry. It provides detailed discussions of current topics, issues and developments in separation science and examines topics such as gradient elution.

Hyphenated Techniques in Supercritical Fluid Chromatography and Extraction K. Jinno, 1992-07-21. This is the first book to focus on the latest developments in hyphenated techniques using supercritical fluids. The advantages of SFC in hyphenation with various detection modes such as FTIR, MS, MPD and ICP and others are clearly featured throughout the book. Special attention is paid to coupling of SFE with GC or SFC. In this edited volume, chapters are written by leading experts in the field. The book will be of interest to professionals in academia as well as to those researchers working in an industrial environment such as analytical instrumentation, pharmaceuticals, agriculture, food, petrochemicals and environmental.

Handbook of Isolation and Characterization of Impurities in Pharmaceuticals Satinder Ahuja, Karen Mills Alsante, 2003-07-18. The United States Food and Drug Administration (FDA) and other regulatory bodies around the world require that impurities in drug substance and drug product levels recommended by the International Conference on Harmonisation (ICH) be isolated and characterized. Identifying process-related impurities and degradation products also helps us to understand the production of impurities and assists in defining degradation mechanisms. When this process is performed at an early stage, there is ample time to address various aspects of drug development to prevent or control the production of impurities and degradation products well before the regulatory filing and thus assure production of a high quality drug product. This book therefore has been designed to meet the need for a reference text on the complex process of isolation and characterization of process-related synthesis and formulation impurities and degradation products to meet critical regulatory requirements. Its objective is to provide guidance on isolating and characterizing impurities of pharmaceuticals such as drug candidates, drug substances and drug products. The book outlines impurity identification processes and will be a key resource document for impurity analysis, isolation, synthesis and characterization. Provides

valuable information on isolation and characterization of impurities Gives a regulatory perspective on the subject Describes various considerations involved in meeting regulatory requirements Discusses various sources of impurities and degradation products

Practical Application of Supercritical Fluid Chromatography for Pharmaceutical Research and Development, 2022-12-02 Practical Application of Supercritical Fluid Chromatography for Pharmaceutical Research and Development provides a valuable go to reference for many difficult to solve challenges using pertinent chromatographic theory first hand case studies and examples provided from academic and industry experts This text also enables professors teaching an analytical instrumental course to introduce and instruct students about one of the most sustainable and powerful separation methods currently available While the text has broad applicability across industrial sectors it focuses primarily on application in the pharmaceutical industry The book is designed to allow readers to align current HPLC UHPLC capabilities with SFC as an orthogonal tool for project specific methods in the pharmaceutical industry It highlights where SFC falls on the spectrum of useful chromatographic tools for routine and challenging separative methods Experienced HPLC users who are interested in developing knowledge in orthogonal separation techniques as well as newcomers to the field of separation science will find this text particularly useful Chapters address where SFC may fit the analytical needs of the pharmaceutical industry and alert the readers as to where the technique will not fit Readers will gain an understanding of how and where SFC may be applied and adapted more routinely across the pharmaceutical industry as a green way of undertaking separation opportunities and challenges Areas within the pharmaceutical industry include early drug discovery process chemistry and late stage development and manufacturing Describes approaches to SFC column and mobile phase selection for method development for both analytical and preparative tasks Gives practical examples of how analytical SFC enables the monitoring of synthetic reactions including unstable intermediates chiral and achiral polar reactants and products across small and large modalities Provides need focused case studies for pharmaceutical analysts process chemists and contract chemistry facilities that can benefit from monitoring or purifying polar intermediates mutagenic impurities nitrosamines and other reaction by products including excipients and metabolites

Additives in Polymers Jan C. J. Bart, 2005-04-08 This industrially relevant resource covers all established and emerging analytical methods for the deformation of polymeric materials with emphasis on the non polymeric components Each technique is evaluated on its technical and industrial merits Emphasis is on understanding principles and characteristics and industrial applicability Extensively illustrated throughout with over 200 figures 400 tables and 3 000 references

Chromatography James M. Miller, 2005-12-16 The first edition of Chromatography Concepts and Contrasts published in 1988 was one of the first books to discuss all the different types of chromatography under one cover The second edition continues with these principles but has been updated to include new chapters on sampling and sample preparation capillary electrophoresis and capillary electrochromatography CEC chromatography with mass spec detection and industrial and governmental practices in regulated industries Covers

extraction solid phase extraction SPE and solid phase microextraction SPME and introduces mass spectrometry Updated with the latest techniques in chromatography Discusses both liquid chromatography LC and gas chromatography GC

High Performance Liquid Chromatography W.J. Lough, I.W. Wainer, 1995-09-30 High performance liquid chromatography HPLC has long been recognized as one of the most useful and versatile analytical techniques It has now progressed from being a highly expensive method of analysis to a routine technique with wide applications Consequently there is a requirement in many chemistry and chemistry related courses for students to acquire a detailed understanding of the principles and practice of HPLC Written in a manner suitable for undergraduate students studying analytical chemistry and learning about chromatographic analytical techniques applied to pharmaceutical analysis biochemistry and related disciplines High performance Liquid Chromatography Fundamental Principles and Practice introduces the fundamentals of HPLC Loosely structured in three parts the text begins with a thorough introduction of the subject and then progresses through the essential knowledge of the instrumentation needed for HPLC The final part covers with the applications of HPLC in real world situations Developed by a team of international experts from a wide cross section of disciplines the text is relevant to a wide range of courses

Lipid Analysis in Oils and Fats R.J. Hamilton, 2012-12-06 This book focuses on the developments in the field of lipid analysis providing an up to date review of the analytical techniques available to chemists and technologists to identify complex molecules The requisite theoretical background will be provided for individual techniques together with their strengths and weaknesses and a guide to the enormous range of commercial applications It will be an invaluable reference source to all sectors of the oils and fats industry where accurate labeling of foods food contamination and adulteration are issues of increasing interest and concern

Applications of Supercritical Fluid Extraction in Food Processing Preeti Birwal, Megh R. Goyal, C. K. Sunil, 2025-09-17 Preservation of food is a top priority in today's food processing industry which focuses on nutrients texture and sensorial characteristics of food products Supercritical fluid extraction is a process that is a green method that allows rapid extraction of bioactive compounds at reduced cost This new volume investigates technologies within this extraction process starting with an introduction and proceeding on to the design applications for quality and regulatory aspects A wide range of research demonstrating the successful application of this method in different food products ranging from milk meat fish grains fruits and vegetables and other foods is discussed The book explores the opportunities and challenges properties chemistry fluids operating conditions and yield modeling of supercritical fluid extraction analytical applications chromatography micro and nano scale materials extraction of phytochemicals from plants application in fruits vegetables spices herbs oilseeds food byproducts and more

Chromatographic Analysis of the Environment, Third Edition Leo M.L. Nollet, 2005-11-29 Chromatographic Analysis of the Environment Third Edition is a detailed handbook on different chromatographic analysis techniques and chromatographic data for compounds found in air water soil and sludge Taking on a new perspective from previous editions

this third edition discusses the parameters of each environmental compartment in a consistent format that highlights preparation techniques chromatographic separation methods and detection methods Most of the data are compiled in tables and figures to elucidate the text as needed Separate chapters approach specific aspects of sampling methods especially designed for environmental purposes quantification of environmental analytes in difficult matrices and data handling The second part of the book focuses on the analysis of hazardous chemicals in the environment including volatile organic carbons VOCs polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons PAHs polychlorinated biphenyls PCBs and endocrine disrupting chemicals EDCs In addition the authors feature information on compounds such as phosphates organic acids halogenated VOCs amines and n ntirosamines isocyanates phthalate esters and humic substances Presenting important theoretical and practical aspects from sample collection to laboratory analysis Chromatographic Analysis of the Environment Third Edition is a unique resource of chromatographic techniques data and references that are useful to all scientists involved in the analysis of environmental compounds

Supercritical Fluid Chromatography with Packed Columns Klaus Anton, Claire Berger, 1997-09-19 From the analytical to industrial preparative scale this work provides a praxis oriented overview of packed column supercritical fluid chromatography It discusses and evaluates established applications and techniques up to date and promising developments and commercial instrumentation devices for use in industry The book also reveals possibilities for problem solving and future innovations

Handbook of GC/MS Hans-Joachim Hübschmann, 2008-07-11 This is the first comprehensive reference work for GC MS It offers broad coverage from sample preparation to the evaluation of MS Data including library searches Fundamentals techniques and applications are described A large part of the book is devoted to numerous examples for GC MS applications in environmental food pharmaceutical and clinical analysis These proven examples come from the daily practice of various laboratories The book also features a glossary of terms and a substance index that helps the reader to find information for his particular analytical problem The author presents in a consistent and clear style his experience from numerous user workshops which he has organized This is a thoroughly revised and updated English edition based on an edition which was highly successful in Germany

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