

# Definitions of Suicidal Behavior

## Lessons Learned from the WHO/EURO Multicentre Study

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**Abstract.** Based on the experience gathered during the 15 years of the WHO/EURO Multicentre Study on Suicidal Behavior, this paper provides an overview on main elements that characterize components for definitional needs. It describes the rationale for choosing the initial set of definitions within the study and the subsequent problems and developments. As a result, unifying terminologies are proposed.

**Keywords:** WHO/EURO Multicentre Study, suicidal behavior, suicide, history, definitions

### Introduction

Since 1903, when the first "International Classification of Diseases and Causes of Death" was adopted, suicide has been included in the section dealing with morbidity and mortality from external causes. Reading through the proceedings of the various international conferences to update that classification (roughly every 10 years, until 1994), as discussed by Shneidman (1984), it becomes clear that suicide is a "residual mode," to be used when the other ones could not be confirmed. The other modes are: Natural (N), accidental (A) and homicidal (H), together constituting the NASH system.

From 1903 until 1948, all pertinent categories were classified under "Conditions produced by external causes" by the means used and phrased as "suicide due to ...." From 1948 on (ICD-6) and until 1965 (ICD-8), the section was named "Accidents, poisoning and violence," and the pertinent category was renamed "suicide and self-inflicted injury." ICD-9, in 1975, named the section "Injury and poisoning" and the category was named "Suicide"; a note explained that it included "suicide attempts; and purposefully self-inflicted injuries." ICD-10 (1992) created a category of "Intentional Self-Harm" explaining that it included "purposefully self-inflicted poisoning or injury; and suicide (attempted)."

In 1964 Stengel proposed that suicide and suicide attempt referred to two distinct populations. However, strictly speaking, a "true" suicide attempt should refer only to

those who failed to die after having tried to kill themselves. A tentative attempt to overcome this semantic and conceptual snag was the introduction of the expression "suicidal behavior." This expression, which clearly stems from the behavioral approach predominant in North American psychology, was a "politically correct" move brought forward by feminist scholars who objected to the supposed bias conveyed by the use of "attempt," mostly seen among women, and implying that women were less competent than men (among which "completed" suicide was more frequent) in "completing" that act (Lester, 1994).

From a logic perspective, the crucial elements to differentiate between suicidal, accidental or homicidal acts (as possible external causes of death, distinct from those from natural causes) are actually two: (1) the locus of origin (self-initiated) and (2) the intention (to cause, or not to cause, death). The outcome, death or injury or nothing, is clearly the result of these; the visible phenomenon is of a more immediate interest to health staff, particularly those working in emergency care settings.

In practice, suicide attempts, when serious enough to need medical attention (and the majority of these acts are not, and remain unknown to medical authorities) are mostly cared for at emergency rooms. In those places staff are ordinarily much more concerned with the nature of the injury or intoxication than with the intention at the origin (or cause) of that injury or intoxication. The medical or surgical need is tended for and once this cleared, the patient is either discharged (in the majority of the cases) or referred to further assessment and follow-up (which, in a minority

# Suicidal Behavior In Europe Results From The Whoeuro Multicentre Study On Suicidal Behavior

**Keith Hawton, Kees van Heeringen**



## **Suicidal Behavior In Europe Results From The Whoeuro Multicentre Study On Suicidal Behavior:**

Suicidal Behaviour in Europe Armin Schmidtke,2004 The WHO Euro Multicentre Study on Suicidal Behaviour is a research endeavour looking into the epidemiology causes and prevention of suicidal behaviour Containing chapters from each of the participating centres around Europe this volume summarizes the most significant findings The International Handbook of Suicide Prevention Rory C. O'Connor,Jane Pirkis,2016-09-14 The International Handbook of Suicide Prevention 2nd Edition presents a series of readings that consider the individual and societal factors that lead to suicide it addresses ways these factors may be mitigated and presents the most up to date evidence for effective suicide prevention approaches An updated reference that shows why effective suicide prevention can only be achieved by understanding the many reasons why people choose to end their lives Gathers together contributions from more than 100 of the world s leading authorities on suicidal behavior many of them new to this edition Considers suicide from epidemiological psychological clinical sociological and neurobiological perspectives providing a holistic understanding of the subject Describes the most up to date evidence based research and practice from across the globe and explores its implications across countries cultures and the lifespan

**International Handbook of Suicide Prevention** Rory C. O'Connor,Stephen Platt,Jacki Gordon,2011-06-01 The International Handbook of Suicide Prevention showcases the latest cutting edge research from the world s leading authorities and highlights policy and practice implications for the prevention of suicide Brings together the world s leading authorities on suicidal behaviour renowned for their suicide prevention research policy and practice Addresses the key questions of why people attempt suicide the best interventions treatments and care for those at risk and the key international challenges in trying to prevent suicide Describes up to date theoretically derived and evidence based research and practice from across the globe which will have implications across countries cultures and the lifespan Suicide David Lester Ph.D.,James R. Rogers,2013-10-29 Intended for the general reader this masterful compilation probes the psychology of suicide revealing the latest research and spotlighting global efforts to reduce the million suicide deaths each year Exceeding previously available studies in both scope and depth the two volume Suicide A Global Issue explores and explains both why suicides and suicide attempts occur and what can be done to prevent them The first volume Understanding considers factors that may play into the choice to take one s life discussing forces as varied as culture psychology religion and biology The second volume Prevention covers steps that can be taken to prevent suicide whether individually or by society as a whole Articles by widely respected experts consider questions such as why people kill themselves why some countries have extremely high suicide rates and whether the treatment of suicidal individuals actually prevents them from taking their lives Each chapter presents incidents research and actions from nations around the globe as well as from the United States

**Dialectical Behavior Therapy with Suicidal Adolescents** Alec L. Miller,2017-05-19 Filling a tremendous need this highly practical book adapts the proven techniques of dialectical behavior therapy DBT to treatment of multiproblem

adolescents at highest risk for suicidal behavior and self injury The authors are master clinicians who take the reader step by step through understanding and assessing severe emotional dysregulation in teens and implementing individual family and group based interventions Insightful guidance on everything from orientation to termination is enlivened by case illustrations and sample dialogues Appendices feature 30 mindfulness exercises as well as lecture notes and 12 reproducible handouts for Walking the Middle Path a DBT skills training module for adolescents and their families Purchasers get access to a Web page where they can download and print these handouts and several other tools from the book in a convenient 8 1 2 x 11 size See also Rathus and Miller s DBT Skills Manual for Adolescents packed with tools for implementing DBT skills training with adolescents with a wide range of problems

*The International Handbook of Suicide and Attempted Suicide* Keith Hawton, Kees van Heeringen, 2000-11-21 Recent research in the area of suicidology has provided significant new insights in the epidemiological psychopathological and biological characteristics of suicidal behaviour The International Handbook of Suicide and Attempted Suicide is the first book to bring together this expertise and translate it into practical guidelines for those responsible for policy issues and for those involved in the treatment and prevention of suicidal behaviour Leading international authorities provide a truly comprehensive and research based reference to understanding treating and preventing suicidal behaviour They explore concepts and theories which best guide work within this field and detail key research which has supported conceptual developments preventive interventions and clinical treatment No self respecting worker in deliberate self harm and suicide prevention either clinical or research can afford to be without access to this comprehensive handbook possession and regular use may well become a marker of serious involvement in the subject This is the most comprehensive up to date informative and well written source of information on suicide and suicidal behaviour an invaluable work of reference which will be essential for clinicians and researchers for many years to come Andrew Sims Emeritus Professor of Psychiatry St James s University Hospital Leeds UK British Journal of Psychiatry

*Oxford Textbook of Suicidology and Suicide Prevention* Danuta Wasserman, 2021 Part of the authoritative Oxford Textbooks in Psychiatry series the new edition of the Oxford Textbook of Suicidology and Suicide Prevention remains a key text in the field of suicidology fully updated with new chapters devoted to major psychiatric disorders and their relation to suicide

**Suicidal Behaviour** Diego De Leo, 2004 A practical handbook for all those concerned with the prevention of suicide this book is unique in that it is based on the wealth of experience gained over many years in different populations during the WHO EURO Multicenter Study on Suicidal Behaviour With contributions from some of the world s best known investigators as well as those involved in the practical side of suicide prevention this is an invaluable state of the art resource replete with information on the epidemiology of suicidal behavior the relationship between attempted and completed suicide suicidal behavior in particular groups gender differences risk factors and predictors for non fatal and fatal suicidal behavior methods of suicide attitudes towards suicide clinical aspects and treatment and prevention recommendations

**Evidence-Based**

**Practice in Suicidology** Maurizio Pompili, Roberto Tatarelli, 2010-12-01 An innovative and long overdue book by the world's leading researchers and practitioners describing what really works in suicide prevention the evidence for particular approaches where the gaps are in our knowledge and how we can fill them Suicide rat *Suicide Across Cultures* Meryam Schouler-Ocak, Murad Moosa Khan, 2024-09-04 Over 700 000 people globally take their own lives every year which equates to one death by suicide every 40 seconds Among teenagers and young adults suicide is the second most common cause of death after road traffic accidents Overall almost three times as many men than women die by suicide There are however significant variations in the patterns of suicide across cultures gender age geographic locations and personal history due to the complex relationship of how these factors converge One thing that remains consistent is that every death is a tragedy for family friends and all colleagues Traditions of suicidal behaviour are deeply rooted in any given culture and so examining the cultural influences can be of paramount importance in the understanding and assessment of a suicidal crisis *Suicide Across Cultures* offers the opportunity to expand knowledge beyond majority groups and to look further than the dominant paradigm in suicide research treatment and prevention With the majority of global suicides taking place in non Western societies minority groups are an essential area in suicide research Written by experts from around the world this fascinating textbook includes topics and regions that are not usually covered in texts on suicide and self harm It provides a unique and important insight for academics and students in psychiatry as well as anyone from the wider public with an interest in the psychiatry of suicide across cultures **Suicide** Sujit Sarkhel, Lakshmi Vijayakumar, Vinay Kumar, Shubhangi R Parkar, 2023-03-10 *The Suicidal Person* Konrad Michel, 2023-09-12 Konrad Michel a leading psychiatrist and acclaimed expert draws on decades of experience to offer necessary new ways of understanding and preventing suicide After one of his first patients died by suicide Michel devoted himself to researching self harm Writing vividly and personally he recounts more than forty years of working with and learning from suicidal patients Michel shows that suicide is not just a consequence of mental illness but an action related to a person's life story Drawing on hundreds of interviews with suicidal patients he argues that suicide and suicide attempts occur when someone experiences extreme emotional pain that severely impairs the ability to think and act rationally Based on this understanding Michel and his colleagues developed a person centered approach to treatment that overcomes the limitations of the traditional medical model Through a brief therapy patients find a personally meaningful narrative understanding of their suicidal thoughts and impulses People at risk can learn to recognize their vulnerabilities in order to manage potentially life threatening situations and keep themselves safe Michel emphasizes the importance of communication medical professionals need to connect with patients as individuals to identify specific warning signs Both compassionate and rigorous this book provides vital insight into suicide prevention and shows how changing attitudes will help save lives It includes practical advice for people at risk with special emphasis on young people as well as for relatives and health professionals **Preventing Suicide** John Henden, 2017-01-30 New edition of an acclaimed manual which uses

the solution focused approach to take an empathetic and validating approach to working with individuals considering suicide Offers invaluable guidance for suicide prevention by showing what works in treating those struggling with suicidal thoughts Provides straightforward ways to deal frankly with the subject of suicide along with a range of tools and techniques that are helpful to clients Includes actual dialogue between practitioners and clients to allow readers to gain a better understanding of how to work with suicidal clients Compares and contrasts a ground breaking approach to suicide prevention with more traditional approaches to risk assessment and management Features numerous updates and revisions along with brand new sections dealing with the international landscape blaming the suicided person Dr Alys Cole King s Connecting with People and telephone work with the suicidal Human Givens Therapy and zero suicide *Cumulated Index Medicus* ,1989

Handbook of Liaison Psychiatry Geoffrey Lloyd,Elspeth Guthrie,2007-05-24 Liaison psychiatry the recognition and management of psychiatric problems in the general medical setting is an essential component of many doctors work Depression anxiety and somatization disorders occur in about 50% of cases presented to primary care physicians The Handbook of Liaison Psychiatry was first published in 2007 and is a comprehensive reference book for this fast growing subspecialty A team of experts in the field cover the full range of issues from establishing a service and outlining the commonest problems encountered in general hospitals and primary care to assessment and treatment guidelines working with specific units within the hospital setting disaster planning and legal ethical considerations It will be essential reading for doctors and other professionals concerned with the psychological health of patients in acute general hospitals and in primary care **Crisis** ,2005 Suicide Matthew K. Nock,Guilherme Borges,Yutaka Ono,2012-03-22 Presents a unique global perspective on suicidal behaviors using new data collected in 21 countries on 6 continents **ASSIP - Attempted Suicide Short Intervention Program** Konrad Michel,Anja Gysin-Maillart,2016-12-19 An innovative and highly effective brief therapy for suicidal patients a complete treatment Manual Attempted suicide is the main risk factor for suicide The Attempted Suicide Short Intervention Program ASSIP described in this manual is an innovative brief therapy that has proven in published clinical trials to be highly effective in reducing the risk of further attempts ASSIP is the result of the authors extensive practical experience in the treatment of suicidal individuals The emphasis is on the therapeutic alliance with the suicidal patient based on an initial patient oriented narrative interview The four therapy sessions are followed by continuing contact with patients by means of regular letters This clearly structured manual starts with an overview of suicide and suicide prevention followed by a practical step by step description of this highly structured treatment It includes numerous checklists handouts and standardized letters for use by health professionals in various clinical settings **Encyclopedia of Human Development** Neil J. Salkind,2005-10-14 The field of human development focuses on the growth and development of the human being including physical social psychological and emotional development Under the broad umbrella of the term human development you find countless topics that range from charting the emotional attachment of an infant to his or her

parents and its long term effects on well being media violence and adolescents behavior or factors moderating the natural decline in physical and mental abilities associated with aging The Encyclopedia of Human Development is the first comprehensive authoritative and informative reference work that presents state of the art research and ready to use facts from the fields of psychology individual and family studies and education in a way that is not too technical With more than 600 entries this three volume Encyclopedia covers topics as diverse as adolescence cognitive development education family gender differences identity longitudinal research personality development prenatal development temperament and more Key Features Provides cross disciplinary coverage with contributions from experts in the fields of psychology education human development and family studies and gerontology Highlights classic studies and theories and provides brief biographies of notable researchers and theorists Takes a lifespan approach by including several anchor essays that cover specific phases of development such as prenatal infancy childhood adolescence early and middle adulthood later adulthood and aging Begins with an Introduction that details the scope rationale and audience for the work The cross disciplinary field of human development is one that captures interest among and holds practical relevance for the general public as well as academia therefore this engaging Encyclopedia will be a welcome addition to any academic or public library

*Suicide Prevention* D. de Leo, Armin Schmidtke, René F.W. Diekstra, 2007-05-08 Suicide Prevention A Holistic Approach contains the selected and edited papers that were presented during the congress Suicide Disease Disadvantage A Holistic Approach organized by the International Association for Suicide Prevention which was held in June 1995 in Venice Suicide prevention is still sadly neglected by governments and public health authorities despite the fact that in several Western countries suicide has become the primary cause of death among younger age groups The selected papers express the need for a holistic viewpoint in suicide management The subjects range from parasuicide to the role of the media from the special type of psychotherapeutic approach required to the most recent guidelines in pharmacological treatment from a homage to the memory of Erwin Ringel to the presentation of specific national prevention schemes The book will be of interest to public health workers doctors psychologists and social workers as well as voluntary staff and their organizations and to all those who make suicide prevention one of their primary interests

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