

THE STATE OF CORRUPTION IN MALAYSIA

Prime Minister Datuk Seri Anwar Ibrahim launched the National Anti-Corruption Strategy (NACS) on May 7. However, NACS itself was overshadowed by the chief commissioner of the Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission (MACC) Tan Sri Azam Baki's statement that the country lost RM277 billion due to graft from 2018 to 2023.

What is NACS? It is the continuation of the National Anti-Corruption Plan (NACP) that ran from 2019 to 2023, and forms an essential part of the country's reform agenda. It provides a detailed plan for fighting corruption, with the aim of strengthening integrity, transparency and accountability across various sectors and levels of governance in the country.

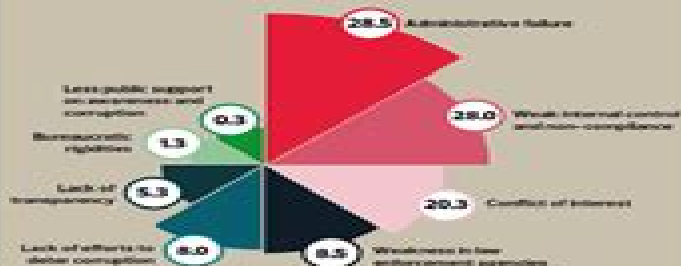
NACS envisions a corruption-free Malaysia to be realised via five strategies — education, public accountability, voice, enforcement and incentives — that will be carried out over five years, up to 2028.

Notwithstanding the efforts undertaken in the past, namely NACP, the NACS document notes that corruption has become entrenched, reaching unprecedented levels. In fact, there are even views justifying corruption under specific circumstances.



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Causes of corruption identified during engagement sessions with ministries/departments/statutory bodies (%)



Sources: MACC (2024); compliance received by MACC and engagement sessions with government agencies

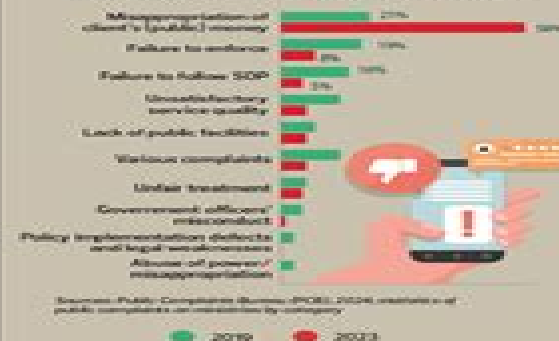
Sectors with highest perceived corruption issues*



Sources: Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia (2024); development of National Anti-Corruption Strategy (NACS); views and experiences collected for corruption, integrity and governance in Malaysia via nationwide survey (2022)

* Multiple answers possible

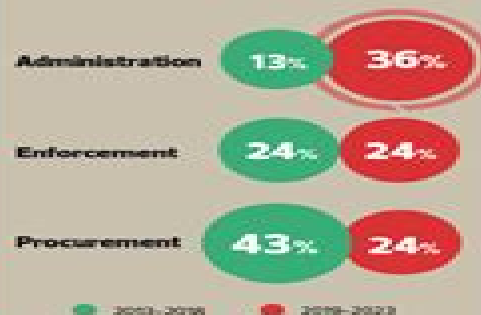
Categories of public complaints received by Public Complaints Bureau on the federal ministries



Sources: Public Complaints Bureau (PCB) (2024); statistics of public complaints received by category

2019 2023

Statistics on corruption complaints by sector (2013-2023)



Sources: MACC (2024); statistics on corruption complaints information accessibility MACC and central information system for the years 2013 to 2023

2013-2018 2019-2023

Ranking (Score) of CPI for Malaysia (2019-2023)



Malaysia Median target (2030) Twelfth Malaysia Plan target (2025)

Sources: Transparency International (2023); Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI) Ministry of Economy (2023); Twelfth Malaysia Plan-Mid-term Review, 2023-2025; Economic Monitor

Public perception on corruption by different activity*



Sources: Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia (2024); development of National Anti-Corruption Strategy (NACS); views and experiences on issues related to corruption, integrity and governance in Malaysia nationwide survey (2022)

* Multiple answers possible

Factors rationalising corruption*



Sources: Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia (2024); development of National Anti-Corruption Strategy (NACS); views and experiences on issues related to corruption, integrity and governance in Malaysia nationwide survey (2022)

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State Of Corruption

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