

# Spanish Observers and the American Revolution 1775 – 1783



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# Spanish Observers And The American Revolution 1775 1783

**Thomas J. Schaeper**



## **Spanish Observers And The American Revolution 1775 1783:**

**Spanish Observers and the American Revolution, 1775-1783** Light Townsend Cummins, 1991 A traditional rival of Great Britain Spain welcomed the American Revolution as an opportunity to weaken the power and prestige of the British Empire Using research from Spanish archival sources this study attempts to bring a new perspective to Spanish involvement in the British colonies during the period It traces the mobilization by the Captain General of Cuba and his military subordinate the Governor of Louisiana of a loose network of observers who monitored the course of the revolt The observers positioned throughout the colonies and at other vantage points in the Americas provided information to the Spanish government about the nature of the rebellion and its participants Such reports directly influenced Spanish policy toward Britain and its American colonies

**Spain and the American Revolution** Gabriel Paquette, Gonzalo M. Quintero Saravia, 2019-10-31 Though the participation of France in the American Revolution is well established in the historiography the role of Spain France's ally is relatively understudied and underappreciated Spain's involvement in the conflict formed part of a global struggle between empires and directly influenced the outcome of the clash between Britain and its North American colonists Following the establishment of American independence the Spanish empire became one of the nascent republic's most significant neighbors and often illicitly trading partners Bringing together essays from a range of well regarded historians this volume contributes significantly to the international history of the Age of Atlantic Revolutions

*The Oxford Handbook of the American Revolution* Edward G. Gray, Jane Kamensky, 2015 The Oxford Handbook of the American Revolution introduces scholars students and generally interested readers to the formative event in American history In thirty three individual essays the Handbook provides readers with in depth analysis of the Revolution's many sides

**Historical Dictionary of the American Revolution** Terry M. Mays, 2019-02-08 The American Revolution pitted 13 loosely united colonies in a military political and economic struggle against Great Britain the mother country and arguably the most powerful state in the world during the late 18th century The independent spirit that led many individuals to leave homes in Europe and settle in the New World during the 17th and 18th centuries evolved into the drive that persuaded these same settlers and their descendants to challenge the colonial economic and taxation policies of Great Britain which led to the armed conflict that resulted in a declaration of independence This third edition of Historical Dictionary of the American Revolution contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 1 000 cross referenced entries on the politics battles weaponry and major personalities of the war This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the American Revolution

*The Spanish Atlantic World in the Eighteenth Century* Allan J. Kuethe, Kenneth J. Andrien, 2014-05-12 This book covers the evolution of royal policy in Spanish America as eighteenth century Spain modernized its empire and transformed itself into a power of the first order Tracing the interplay between war and reform the analysis confronts the diverse realities of the Spanish Atlantic world which

stretched from the northern Mexican borderlands to Argentina and Chile Unlike earlier studies on eighteenth century Spain this work incorporates the early Bourbon experience into the narrative and integrates the impressive reemergence of the Royal Armada into a fuller picture of administrative commercial fiscal ecclesiastical and military change *Robert Morris* Charles Rappleye,2010-11-02 In this biography the acclaimed author of *Sons of Providence* winner of the 2007 George Washington Book Prize recovers an immensely important part of the founding drama of the country in the story of Robert Morris the man who financed Washington's armies and the American Revolution Morris started life in the colonies as an apprentice in a counting house By the time of the Revolution he was a rich man a commercial and social leader in Philadelphia He organized a clandestine trading network to arm the American rebels joined the Second Continental Congress and financed George Washington's two crucial victories Valley Forge and the culminating battle at Yorktown that defeated Cornwallis and ended the war The leader of a faction that included Benjamin Franklin Alexander Hamilton James Madison and Washington Morris ran the executive branches of the revolutionary government for years He was a man of prodigious energy and adroit management skills and was the most successful businessman on the continent He laid the foundation for public credit and free capital markets that helped make America a global economic leader But he incurred powerful enemies who considered his wealth and influence a danger to public virtue in a democratic society After public service he gambled on land speculations that went bad and landed in debtors prison where George Washington his loyal friend visited him This once wealthy and powerful man ended his life in modest circumstances but Rappleye restores his place as a patriot and an immensely important founding father

**Louisiana History** Florence M. Jumonville,2002-08-30 From the accounts of 18th century travelers to the interpretations of 21st century historians Jumonville lists more than 6 800 books chapters articles theses dissertations and government documents that describe the rich history of America's 18th state Here are references to sources on the Louisiana Purchase the Battle of New Orleans Carnival and Cajuns Less explored topics such as the rebellion of 1768 the changing roles of women and civic development are also covered It is a sweeping guide to the publications that best illuminate the land the people and the multifaceted history of the Pelican State Arranged according to discipline and time period chapters cover such topics as the environment the Civil War and Reconstruction social and cultural history the people of Louisiana local parish and sectional histories and New Orleans It also lists major historical sites and repositories of primary materials As the only comprehensive bibliography of the secondary sources about the state *Louisiana History* is an invaluable resource for scholars and researchers

**Notable Men and Women of Spanish Texas** Donald E. Chipman,Harriett Denise Joseph,2010-01-01 Winner Presidio La Bahia Award Sons of the Republic of Texas 2000 Texas Old Missions and Forts Restoration Association Book Award the Texas Old Missions and Fort Restoration Association and the Texas Catholic Historical Society 2001 The Spanish colonial era in Texas 1528 1821 continues to emerge from the shadowy past with every new archaeological and historical discovery In this book years of archival sleuthing by Donald E Chipman and

Harriett Denise Joseph now reveal the real human beings behind the legendary figures who discovered explored and settled Spanish Texas By combining dramatic real life incidents biographical sketches and historical background the authors bring to life these famous and sometimes infamous men of Spanish Texas Alvar N ez Cabeza de Vaca Alonso de Le n Francisco Hidalgo Louis Juchereau de St Denis Antonio Margil The Marqu s de Aguayo Pedro de Rivera Felipe de R bago Jos de Escand n Athanase de M zi res The Marqu s de Rub Antonio Gil Ibarvo Domingo Cabello Jos Bernardo Guti rrez de Lara Joaqui n de Arredondo The authors also devote a chapter to the women of Spanish Texas drawing on scarce historical clues to tell the stories of both well known and previously unknown Tejana Indian and African women

**Texans and War** Alexander Mendoza, Charles David Grear, 2012-02-29 Beginning with tribal wars among Native Americans before Europeans settled Texas and continuing through the Civil War the soil of what would become the Lone Star State has frequently been stained by the blood of those contesting for control of its resources In subsequent years and continuing to the present its citizens have often taken up arms beyond its borders in pursuit of political values and national defense Although historians have studied the role of the state and its people in war for well over a century a wealth of topics remain that deserve greater attention Tejanos in World War II the common Texas soldier s interaction with foreign enemies the perception of Texas warriors throughout the world the role of religion among Texans who fight or contemplate fighting controversial paramilitary groups in Texas the role and effects of Texans ethnicity culture and gender during wartime to name a few In *Texans at War* fourteen scholars provide new studies perspectives and historiographies to extend the understanding of this important field One of the largest collections of original scholarship on this topic to date *Texans and War* will stimulate useful conversation and research among historians students and interested general readers In addition the breadth and originality of its contributions provide a solid overview of emerging perspectives on the military history and historiography of Texas and the region

Partial listing of CONTENTS Introduction Alexander Mendoza and Charles David Grear PART I Texans Fighting through Time Thematic Topics 1 The Indian Wars of Texas A Lipan Apache Perspective p 17 Thomas A Britten 2 Tejanos at War A History of Mexican Texans in American Wars Alexander Mendoza 3 Texas Women at War p 69 Melanie A Kirkland 4 The Influence of War and Military Service on African Texans p 97 Alwyn Barr 5 The Patriot Warrior Mystique John S Brooks Walter P Lane Samuel H Walker and the Adventurous Quest for Renown p 113 Jimmy L Bryan Jr 6 All Eyes of Texas Are on Comal County German Texans Loyalty during the Civil War and World War I p 133 Charles David Grear PART II Wars in Texas History Chronological Conflicts 7 Between Imperial Warfare Crossing of the Smuggling Frontier and Transatlantic Commerce on the Louisiana Texas Borderlands 1754 1785 p 157 Francis X Galan 8 The Mexican American War Reflections on an Overlooked Conflict p 178 Kendall Milton 9 The Prolonged War Texans Struggle to Win the Civil War during Reconstruction p 196 Kenneth W Howell 10 The Texas Immunes in the Spanish American War p 213 James M McCaffrey 11 Surveillance on the Border American Intelligence and the Tejano Community during World War I p 227 Jose A Ramirez 12 Texan Prisoners of

the Japanese A Study in Survival p 248 Kelly E Crager 13 Lyndon B Johnson s Bitch of a War An Antiwar Essay p 269 James M Smallwood 14 Black Paradox in the Age of Terrorism Military Patriotismor Higher Education p 283 Ronald E GoodwinIndex p 301

**Adventurism and Empire** David Narrett,2015-03-05 In this expansive book David Narrett shows how the United States emerged as a successor empire to Great Britain through rivalry with Spain in the Mississippi Valley and Gulf Coast As he traces currents of peace and war over four critical decades from the close of the Seven Years War through the Louisiana Purchase Narrett sheds new light on individual colonial adventurers and schemers who shaped history through cross border trade settlement projects involving slave and free labor and military incursions aimed at Spanish and Indian territories Narrett examines the clash of empires and nationalities from diverse perspectives He weighs the challenges facing Native Americans along with the competition between Spanish French British and U S interests In a turbulent era the Louisiana and Florida borderlands were shaken by tremors from the American Revolutionary War and the French Revolution By demonstrating pervasive intrigue and subterfuge in borderland rivalries Narrett shows that U S Manifest Destiny was not a linear or inevitable progression He offers a fresh interpretation of how events in the Louisiana and Florida borderlands altered the North American balance of power and affected the history of the Atlantic world *The Overseas Trade of British America* Thomas M. Truxes,2021-01-01 A sweeping history of early American trade and the foundation of the American economy We could have no better guide than Truxes explaining incisively how American colonial merchants enriched their communities through licit and illicit trade and how this enrichment was the product of slavery and the slave trade Nicholas Canny author of *Imagining Ireland s Pasts* In a single readily digestible coherent narrative historian Thomas M Truxes presents the three hundred year history of the overseas trade of British America Born from seeds planted in Tudor England in the sixteenth century Atlantic trade allowed the initial survival economic expansion and later prosperity of British America and brought vastly different geographical regions each with a distinctive identity and economic structure into a single fabric Truxes shows how colonial American prosperity was only possible because of the labor of enslaved Africans how the colonial economy became dependent on free and open markets and how the young United States owed its survival in the struggle of the American Revolution to Atlantic trade

**Jean Ternant and the Age of Revolutions** Frank Whitney,2015-10-29 Jean Ternant s life 1751 1833 spanned a period of enormous change in European life Born when men were still subject to judicial torture he lived to see the dawn of the railroad age It was an era of political upheaval the American Revolution the patriot movement of the Dutch Republic the Vonckist uprising in the Austrian Netherlands the French Revolution the Polish rebellion against Imperial Russia the Greek war for independence and the struggle for independence in Spain s South American colonies all occurred during Ternant s lifetime He was an active participant in four of them The son of a French leather goods merchant Jean Ternant nevertheless built a public service career in an aristocratic society based on birth and privilege commanding a regiment in the French army before being appointed minister plenipotentiary to the United States

His story of public service undertaken for private ends illustrates the value of education and social contacts as well as the importance of luck and circumstances

**France and America in the Revolutionary Era** Thomas J. Schaeper, 1995 This is the first detailed study account of the life and career of Chaumont whose chief claim to fame was the fact that from 1777 to 1785 Benjamin Franklin lived in his home in the Parisian suburb of Passy Basing his work on documents from two dozen archives in the United States and France Schaeper demonstrates that Chaumont was far more than merely a landlord Prior to the American Revolution he had become one of the most powerful and respected businessmen of the Old Regime For personal as well as patriotic reasons he aided the American insurgents and worked with a wide array of persons In addition to Franklin these included John Adams Silas Deane Caron de Beaumarchais the marquis de Lafayette and the comte de Vergennes Chaumont performed an astounding range of services acting as intermediary an adviser and a supplier of arms and clothing His most dramatic contribution to the American cause involved John Paul Jones It was Chaumont who obtained the famous Bonhomme Richard for the commodore Through looking at the activities of this intriguing individual the author is able to offer many new insights into both American and French history Lively and well written this biography will appeal to both the historian and the general reader

**Spain** Stanley G. Payne, 2011-01-11 From bloodthirsty conquest to exotic romance stereotypes of Spain abound This new volume by distinguished historian Stanley G Payne draws on his half century of experience to offer a balanced broadly chronological survey of Spanish history from the Visigoths to the present Who were the first Spaniards Is Spain a fully Western country Was Spanish liberalism a failure Examining Spain s unique role in the larger history of Western Europe Payne reinterprets key aspects of the country s history Topics include Muslim culture in the peninsula the Spanish monarchy the empire and the relationship between Spain and Portugal Turning to the twentieth century Payne discusses the Second Republic and the Spanish Civil War The book s final chapters focus on the Franco regime the nature of Spanish fascism and the special role of the military Analyzing the figure of Franco himself Payne seeks to explain why some Spaniards still regard him with respect while many others view the late dictator with profound loathing Framed by reflections on the author s own formation as a Hispanist and his evaluation of the controversy about historical memory in contemporary Spain this volume offers deeply informed insights into both the history and the historiography of a unique country

**American Revolution** Spencer C. Tucker, 2018-09-14 With more than 1 300 cross referenced entries covering every aspect of the American Revolution this definitive scholarly reference covers the causes course and consequences of the war and the political social and military origins of the nation This authoritative and complete encyclopedia covers not only the eight years of the American Revolutionary War 1775 1783 but also the decades leading up to the war beginning with the French and Indian War and the aftermath of the conflict with an emphasis on the early American Republic Volumes one through four contain a series of overview essays on the causes course and consequences of the American Revolution followed by impeccably researched A Z entries that address the full spectrum of political social and

military matters that arose from the conflict Each entry is cross referenced to other entries and also lists books for further reading In addition there is a detailed bibliography timeline and glossary A fifth volume is devoted to primary sources each of which is accompanied by an insightful introduction that places the document in its proper historical context The primary sources help readers to understand the myriad motivations behind the American Revolution the diplomatic military and political maneuvering that took place during the conflict and landmark documents that shaped the founding and early development of the United States

**Disunion Among Ourselves** Eli Merritt,2023-04-21 Winner of the 2024 Society of the Cincinnati Prize from the American Revolution Institute In this eye opening account Eli Merritt reveals the deep political divisions that almost tore the Union apart during the American Revolution So fractious were the founders political fights that they feared the War of Independence might end in disunion and civil war Instead of disbanding into separate regional confederacies the founders managed to unite for the sake of liberty and self preservation In so doing they succeeded in holding the young nation together To achieve this they forged grueling compromises including Declaration of Independence in 1776 the Mississippi Fisheries Compromise of 1779 and the ratification of the Articles of Confederation in 1781 In addition to bringing new insights to the history of the American Revolution Disunion Among Ourselves has inevitable resonances with our present era of political hyperpolarization and serves as a touchstone for contemporary politics reminding us that the founders overcame far tougher times than our own through commitment to ethical constitutional democracy and compromise

**Seizing Destiny** Richard Kluger,2008-08-12 Less than 100 years after its creation as a fragile republic the United States more than quadrupled its size making it the world s third largest nation No other country or sovereign power had ever grown so big so fast or become so rich and so powerful Pulitzer Prize winning historian Richard Kluger chronicles this epic achievement in a compelling narrative celebrating the energy daring and statecraft behind America s insatiable land hunger while exploring the moral lapses that accompanied it Comprehensive and balanced Seizing Destiny is a revelatory often surprising reexamination of the nation s breathless expansion dwelling on both great accomplishments and the American people s tendency to confuse opportunistic success with heaven sent entitlement that came to be called manifest destiny

**Creek Internationalism in an Age of Revolution, 1763-1818** James L. Hill,2022-07 Creek Internationalism in an Age of Revolution 1763 1818 examines how Creek communities and their leaders remained viable geopolitical actors in the trans Appalachian West well after the American Revolution The Creeks pursued aggressive and far reaching diplomacy between 1763 and 1818 to assert their territorial and political sovereignty while thwarting American efforts to establish control over the region The United States and the Creeks fought to secure recognition from the powers of Europe that would guarantee political and territorial sovereignty the Creeks fought to maintain their connections to the Atlantic world and preserve their central role in the geopolitics of the trans Appalachian West while the American colonies sought first to establish themselves as an independent nation then to expand borders to secure diplomatic and commercial rights Creeks continued to forge



useful ties with agents of European empires despite American attempts to circumscribe Creek contact with the outside world. The Creeks solicitation of trade and diplomatic channels with British and Spanish colonists in the West Indies, Canada, and various Gulf Coast outposts served key functions for defenders of local autonomy. Native peoples fought to preserve the geopolitical order that dominated the colonial era, making the trans Appalachian West a kaleidoscope of sovereign peoples where negotiation prevailed. As a result, the United States lacked the ability to impose its will on its Indigenous neighbors, much like the European empires that had preceded them. Hill provides a significant revisionist history of Creek diplomacy and power that fills gaps within the broader study of the Atlantic world and early American history to show how Indigenous power thwarted European empires in North America.

**Louisiana and the Gulf South Frontier, 1500-1821** F. Todd Smith, 2014-11-17. Bound together by social demographic and economic commonalities, the territory extending from East Texas to West Florida occupies a unique space in early American history. A masterful synthesis of two decades of scholarly work, F. Todd Smith's *Louisiana and the Gulf South Frontier, 1500-1821* examines the region's history from the eve of European colonization to the final imposition of American hegemony. The agricultural richness of the Gulf Coast gave rise to an extraordinarily diverse society; development of food crops rendered local Indigenous groups wealthier and more powerful than their counterparts in New England and the West, and white demand for plantation slave labor produced a disproportionately large Black population compared to other parts of the country. European settlers were a heterogeneous mix as well, creating a multinational blend of cultures and religions that did not exist on the largely Anglo-Protestant Atlantic Coast. Because of this diversity, which allowed no single group to gain primacy over the rest, Smith's study characterizes the Gulf South as a frontier from the sixteenth century to the early years of the nineteenth. Only in the twenty years following the Louisiana Purchase did Americans manage to remove most of the Indian tribes, overwhelm Louisiana's French Creoles numerically and politically, and impose a racial system in accordance with the rest of the Deep South. Moving fluently across the boundaries of colonial possessions and state lines, *Louisiana and the Gulf South Frontier, 1500-1821* is a comprehensive and highly readable overview of the Gulf Coast's distinctive and enthralling history.

*Spain and the Independence of the United States* Thomas E. Chávez, 2002. A thorough study of how Spain contributed to the Revolutionary War in America.

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