

Soviet Leaders From Lenin To Gorbachev

Thomas Streissguth



Soviet Leaders From Lenin To Gorbachev:

Soviet Leaders from Lenin to Gorbachev Thomas Streissguth, 1992 Surveys the history of the Soviet Union through the exploits and achievements of the seven men who were its leaders from 1917 to 1991 Vladimir Lenin Joseph Stalin Nikita Khrushchev Leonid Brezhnev Yuri Andropov Konstantin Chernenko and Mikhail Gorbachev **The Rise and Fall of the Soviet Empire** Dmitrii Antonovich Volkogonov, 1998 Following his great trilogy of biographies of the giants who dominated the history of the Soviet Union Stalin 1991 Lenin 1994 and Trotsky 1996 Dmitri Volkogonov delves deeper into the Soviet archives to produce new character evaluations and political assessments of the seven leaders who ruled the Soviet Union from 1917 to 1991 A former general in the Soviet Army's propaganda department Director of the Institute for Military History and Defence Adviser to President Yeltsin from 1991 to his death from cancer in December 1995 Dmitri Volkogonov had unrivalled access to Soviet military archives Communist Party documents and secret presidential files Basing his new book on these inside sources he has continued his pioneering work of revealing the truth behind the activities of the world's most secretive political leaders He throws new light on Lenin's paranoia about foreigners in Russia his creation of a privileged system for top Party members Stalin's repression of the nationalities and his singular conduct of foreign policy the origins and conduct of the Korean War Khrushchev's relationship with the odious secret service chief Beria Brezhnev's vanity and stupidity the Afghan War Poland and Solidarity Soviet bureaucracy Gorbachev's Leninism and role in history **The Roots of Perestroika** Sidney Ploss, 2014-01-10 With new information from Russian archives this work examines the historical roots of Gorbachev's perestroika and the reforms that would eventually lead to the dissolution of the Soviet Union The controversies among Soviet leaders from Lenin to Gorbachev over party role economic management resource allocation ethnic policies legality and foreign relations are discussed An appendix reads between the lines in historic Soviet texts and a helpful list of Soviet leaders with brief identifications is included Instructors considering this book for use in a course may request an examination copy here **Autopsy For An Empire** Dmitri Volkogonov, 1999-05-01 The late Dmitri Volkogonov emerged in the last decade of his life as the preeminent Russian historian of this century His crowning achievement is the account of the seven General Secretaries of the Soviet Empire in *Autopsy for an Empire* a book that tells the entire history of the Soviet failure Having utilized his still unequalled access to the Soviet military archives Communist Party documents and secret Presidential Archive Volkogonov sheds new light on some of the major events of twentieth century history and the men who shaped them We witness Lenin's paranoia about foreigners in Russia and his creation of a privileged system for top Party members Stalin's repression of the nationalities and his singular conduct of foreign policy the origins and conduct of the Korean War Khrushchev's relationship with the odious secret service chief Beria and his handling of the Cuban Missile Crisis Brezhnev's vanity and stupidity a new view of Poland and Solidarity the ossification of Soviet bureaucracy and the cynicism of the Politburo and Mikhail Gorbachev's Leninism and his role in history By profiling the seven successive Soviet

leaders from Lenin to Gorbachev Volkogonov also depicts in painstaking detail the progressive self destruction of the Leninist system In his clear eyed character assessments and political evaluations lucidly translated and edited by Harold Shukman Dmitri Volkogonov has once again performed an invaluable service to twentieth century history The Soviet Union Charles River Editors,2019-07-20 Includes pictures Includes a bibliography for further reading For 30 years much of the West looked on with disdain as the Bolsheviks took power in Russia and created and consolidated the Soviet Union As bad as Vladimir Lenin seemed in the early 20th century Joseph Stalin was so much worse that Churchill later remarked of Lenin Their worst misfortune was his birth their next worst his death Before World War II Stalin consolidated his position by frequently purging party leaders most famously Leon Trotsky and Red Army leaders executing hundreds of thousands of people at the least And in one of history s greatest textbook examples of the idea that the enemy of my enemy is my friend Stalin s Soviet Union allied with Britain and the United States to defeat Hitler in Europe during World War II Stalin ruled with an iron fist for nearly 30 years before his death in 1953 which may or may not have been murder just as Stalin was preparing to conduct another purge With his death Soviet strongman and long time Stalinist Nikita Khrushchev 1894 1971 who had managed to stay a step ahead of Stalin s purges if only because he participated in them became the Soviet premier Personal histrionics aside Khrushchev meant business when dealing with the West especially the United States and its young president John F Kennedy After sensing weakness and a lack of fortitude in Kennedy Khrushchev made his most audacious and ultimately costly decision by attempting to place nuclear warheads at advanced offensive bases located in Cuba right off the American mainland As it turned out the Cuban Missile Crisis would show the Kennedy Administration s resolve force Khrushchev to back down and ultimately sow the seeds of Khrushchev s fall from power By the time he died in 1971 he had been declared a non citizen of the nation he had ruled for nearly 20 years Leonid Brezhnev became First Secretary of the Communist Party in the Soviet Union in late 1964 after a plot to oust Khrushchev Little is remembered in the public imagination about Brezhnev in comparison to Mikhail Gorbachev Vladimir Lenin or Joseph Stalin despite the fact Brezhnev ruled the USSR from 1964 1982 longer than any Soviet leader other than Stalin In fact he held power during a tumultuous era that changed the world in remarkable ways and that era has been favorably remembered by many former Soviet citizens It marked a period of relative calm and even prosperity after the destruction of World War II and the tensions brought about by Khrushchev Foremost amongst Brezhnev s achievements would be the détente period in the early 1970s when the Soviets and Americans came to a number of agreements that reduced Cold War pressures and the alarming threat of nuclear war Mikhail Gorbachev was chosen as the new General Secretary at the relatively young age of 54 in March 1985 Gorbachev hoped to build the Soviet economy to relieve the persistent shortages of consumer goods it faced which were caused by enormous military spending of the Soviet Union Gorbachev tried to introduce some economic reforms but they were blocked by communist hardliners Gorbachev then came to the belief that the Soviet economy could not improved without political reform as well In comparison

with other Soviet leaders Gorbachev was leader of the USSR for a relatively short period but the changes that took place under his leadership were monumental including some that were intended and others that were unforeseen Gorbachev oversaw the end of the Cold War and the peaceful transition away from communism in Central and Eastern Europe and he ended the war in Afghanistan and many other proxy conflicts in the developing world Gorbachev improved relations with the West and developed enough trust with President Ronald Reagan and President George H W Bush to decommission thousands of nuclear weapons

Russian Leaders Alexander Dragomiroff, 2002 Russian Leaders A Bibliography With Indexes

Appearances of Soviet Leaders , 1982

Political Culture and Leadership in Soviet Russia Robert C. Tucker, 1987

The Long Pretense Arnold Beichman, This history and critique of Soviet treaty diplomacy focuses on the United States relations with the Soviet Union from 1933 the year when the United States established diplomatic relations with the Kremlin to the present Appearing at a time of enormous change within the Soviet Union and in its relations with the United States the book raises important questions about the degree to which the Soviet Union can be relied upon to honor its treaty commitments As Beichman reminds us the Soviet Union s record of treaty compliance in the past is dismal and its continuing rhetorical strategic commitment to Marxism Leninism as guiding ideology in its diplomatic activities is troubling Beichman argues for a more realistic understanding of Soviet history and political culture so that the results of treaty negotiations will be more positive in the future than they have been in the past In effect he argues for a risk assessment approach in which diplomats take seriously the possibility of treaty violation and factor the possible consequences into their diplomatic assessments The Soviet Union s record from arms control treaty violations to the invasion of Afghanistan has been appalling and the ignorance of American statesmen about the Soviet Union from Roosevelt to Reagan is discouraging Despite Gorbachev s accession and liberalizing developments in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe he warns caution is warranted Using relevant texts and historical materials supported by anecdotes and his own extensive personal experiences Beichman presents a readable compelling argument that is sure to be controversial The book will be of particular interest to specialists in international affairs and experts on the Soviet Union and Central Europe as well as general readers interested in the course of U S Soviet relations

Leaders of Russia and the Soviet Union John Paxton, 2013-08-21 This reference work surveys the leaders of Russia and the Soviet Union from Michael the first Romanov tsar in 1613 through the creation and dissolution of the Soviet Union to the present day President of the Russian Federation Vladimir Putin Chronologically arranged these biographies paint a thorough yet succinct portrait of 30 leaders including discussion about the family and education of each ruler important legislation events and wars under each leader s rule and each leader s achievements and impact on Russia or the Soviet Union

Lenin to Gorbachev Joan Frances Crowley, Dan Vaillancourt, 1989 This brief work examines Marx s ideas and the three generations of Soviet communists that followed him the revolutionaries the social architects and the businessmen In *Lenin to Gorbachev* the authors introduce communism through a focus on the turbulent

history of the USSR and its leaders Since the book was first published in 1987 the world has witnessed the end of the Soviet Union and the continuing power struggle between hard liner communists and reformers In a special supplement added in 1994 the authors provide a postmortem of the Gorbachev administration and an introduction to Yeltsin the reformer and the uncertain future of the independent Russian states Provided by Publisher *Lenin's Brain and Other Tales from the Secret Soviet Archives* Paul R. Gregory,2013-09-01 An enlightening look into the once secret Soviet state and party archives that Western scholars first gained access to in the early 1990s Paul Gregory breaks down a decades old wall of secrecy to reveal intriguing new information on such subjects as Stalin s Great Terror the day to day life of Gulag guards the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan the scientific study of Lenin s brain and other fascinating tales *Soviet Succession Struggles* Anthony D'Agostino,2024-04-12 *Soviet Succession Struggles* 1988 is a key study of the history nature and development of Soviet politics and politicians from the earliest days of Soviet Russia up to the rise of Gorbachev It examines the power struggles between opposing factions within the Soviet leadership and identifies two main political standpoints that were always vying for ultimate control of the Communist State **Collective Leadership in Soviet Politics** Graeme Gill,2018-03-21 This book studies the way in which the top leadership in the Soviet Union changed over time from 1917 until the collapse of the country in 1991 Its principal focus is the tension between individual leadership and collective rule and it charts how this played out over the life of the regime The strategies used by the most prominent leader in each period Lenin Stalin Khrushchev Brezhnev and Gorbachev to acquire and retain power are counterposed to the strategies used by the other oligarchs to protect themselves and sustain their positions This is analyzed against the backdrop of the emergence of norms designed to structure oligarch politics The book will appeal to students and scholars interested in the fields of political leadership Soviet politics and Soviet history **Government Leaders, Military Rulers and Political Activists** David W. Del Testa,2014-01-27 In each volume an introductory essay outlines of history of the disciplines under discussion and describes how changes and innovations in these disciplines have affected our lives The biographies that follow are organized in an A Z format each biography is divided into a life section describing the individual s life and influences and a legacy section summarizing the impact of that individual s work throughout history These biographies cover a diverse group of men and women from around the globe and throughout history Franklin Delano Roosevelt Mao Tse tung and Genghis Khan are among the 200 well known historical figures included in this volume Examples of other lesser known yet important individuals covered in this work are Gustavas Adolphus Swedish empire creator Hatshepsut queen of ancient Egyptian dynasty and Jean Jaur s French socialist leader and pacifist Each synopsis provides information on each individual s enduring impact on the common understanding of fundamental themes of human existence **Inside the Kremlin** Pey-Yi Chu, Gregory Francis, Selena Lai,2004 **Sovietology in Post-Mao China** Jie Li,2023-02-13 The breakup of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics USSR in 1991 had significant repercussions on Chinese politics foreign policy and other aspects In

this book Jie Li examines the evolution of Chinese intellectual perceptions of the Soviet Union in the 1980s and 1990s before and after the collapse Relying on a larger body of updated Chinese sources Li re evaluates many key issues in post Mao Chinese Sovietology arguing that the Chinese views on the Soviet Union had been influenced and shaped by the ups and downs of Sino Soviet and later Sino Russian relations China s domestic political climate and the political developments in Moscow By researching the country of the Soviet Union Chinese Soviet watchers did not focus on the USSR alone but mostly attempted to confirm and legitimize the Chinese state policies of reform and open door in both decades By examining the Soviet past Chinese scholars not only demonstrated concern for the survival of the CCP regime but also attempted to envision the future direction and position of China in the post communist world *Problems of Communism* ,1989 **Gorbachev's Revolution, 1985-1991** Anthony D'Agostino,2016-07-27 This detailed and scholarly history based on contemporary and original sources explains the fall of Soviet Communism by bringing into focus the process of revolution from above It finds as its cause Gorbachev s relentless political struggle to raise himself above the collective leadership which brought him to power Gorbachev s Revolution 1985 91 examines the impact of the SDI and other US arms programmes of the early 1980s which provided a stimulus for both Gorbachev s domestic reforms and his arms control initiatives Perestroika originally intended to show the world that a new Soviet foreign policy was based on real changes in Soviet society however Gorbachev launched its most radical measures in order to get an edge on his Politburo critics Glasnost originally meant to be a strictly controlled process furnishing an argument for piecemeal economic reforms This multi faceted volume provides a wide ranging and revisionist analysis of this fascinating and influential period in Soviet and international history *Modern China* Geeta Kochhar,2019-02-12 This book looks at the transition of modern Chinese society in terms of its culture and literature Since the economic reforms and open door policy in 1978 the Chinese society has undergone a drastic transformation It is headed towards becoming an ultra modern advanced society and a world superpower Among the pillars of great change are the advances in technology and communication that have reshaped Chinese society This volume explores China s march towards modernity in the 21st century as defined by its own terms It discusses China s social structure ageing population gender stratification marriages cultural identity cosmopolitanism its history of communism law economic reforms financial institutions and challenges of the global markets The book sheds light on Chinese literature and media and brings out various facets of social changes across time With its topical debates and issues this volume will be useful to scholars and researchers of Chinese studies East Asian studies geopolitics area studies international relations politics and foreign policy along with think tanks and those in media and journalism

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