

# **Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 1404**

**Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science**

**Christian Freksa   Christopher Habel  
Karl F. Wender (Eds.)**

## **Spatial Cognition**

**An Interdisciplinary Approach  
to Representing and Processing  
Spatial Knowledge**



**Springer**

# Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Processing Spatial Knowledge

**C. Freksa**



## **Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Processing Spatial Knowledge:**

**Spatial Cognition** Christian Freksa, Christopher Habel, Karl F. Wender, 2003-05-20 Research on spatial cognition is a rapidly evolving interdisciplinary enterprise for the study of spatial representations and cognitive spatial processes be they real or abstract human or machine Spatial cognition brings together a variety of search methodologies empirical investigations on human and animal orientation and navigation studies of communicating spatial knowledge using language and graphical or other pictorial means the development of formal models for representing and processing spatial knowledge and computer implementations to solve spatial problems to simulate human or animal orientation and navigation behavior or to reproduce spatial communication patterns These approaches can interact in interesting and useful ways Results from empirical studies call for formal explanations both of the underlying memory structures and of the processes operating upon them we can develop and implement operational computer models obeying the relationships between objects and events described by the formal models we can empirically test the computer models under a variety of conditions and we can compare the results to the results from the human or animal experiments A disagreement between these results can provide useful indications towards the refinement of the models

**Spatial Cognition** Christian Freksa, Christopher Habel, Karl F. Wender, 1998-05-25 Research on spatial cognition is a rapidly evolving interdisciplinary enterprise for the study of spatial representations and cognitive spatial processes be they real or abstract human or machine Spatial cognition brings together a variety of search methodologies empirical investigations on human and animal orientation and navigation studies of communicating spatial knowledge using language and graphical or other pictorial means the development of formal models for representing and processing spatial knowledge and computer implementations to solve spatial problems to simulate human or animal orientation and navigation behavior or to reproduce spatial communication patterns These approaches can interact in interesting and useful ways Results from empirical studies call for formal explanations both of the underlying memory structures and of the processes operating upon them we can develop and implement operational computer models obeying the relationships between objects and events described by the formal models we can empirically test the computer models under a variety of conditions and we can compare the results to the results from the human or animal experiments A disagreement between these results can provide useful indications towards the refinement of the models

**Spatial Cognition** Seán Ó Nualláin, 2000-01-01 Spatial Cognition brings together psychology computer science linguistics and geography discussing how people think about space our internal cognitive maps and spatial perception and how we communicate about space for instance giving route directions or using spatial metaphors The technological applications adding dynamism to the area include computer interfaces educational software multimedia and in car navigation systems On the experimental level themes as varied as gender differences in orientation and of course wholly unrelated the role of the hippocampus in rodent navigation are described Much detailed analysis and computational modeling of the structure of short term memory STM is

discussed The papers were presented at the 1998 annual meeting of the Cognitive Science Society of Ireland Mind III Series B

**Spatial Cognition III** Christian Freksa, Wilfried Brauer, Christopher Habel, Karl F. Wender, 2003-06-23 This third volume documents the results achieved within a priority program on spatial cognition funded by the German Science Foundation DFG The 23 revised full papers presented went through two rounds of reviewing and improvement and reflect the increased interdisciplinary cooperation in the area The papers are organized in topical sections on routes and navigation human memory and learning spatial representation and spatial reasoning

**Spatial Cognition II** Christian Freksa, Wilfried Brauer, Christopher Habel, Karl F. Wender, 2003-06-26 This book constitutes the second volume documenting the results achieved within a priority program on spatial cognition by the German Science Foundation DFG The 28 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and reflect the increased interdisciplinary cooperation in the area The book is divided into sections on maps and diagrams motion and spatial reference spatial relations and spatial inference navigation in real and virtual spaces and spatial memory

**Spatial Cognition V** Thomas Barkowsky, Markus Knauff, Gérard Ligozat, Daniel R. Montello, 2007-11-22 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the International Conference on Spatial Cognition Spatial Cognition 2006 It covers spatial reasoning human robot interaction visuo spatial reasoning and spatial dynamics spatial concepts human memory mental reasoning and assistance spatial concepts human memory and mental reasoning navigation wayfinding and route instructions as well as linguistic and social issues in spatial knowledge processing

*Spatial Cognition IV, Reasoning, Action, Interaction* C. Freksa, 2005-03 This book constitutes the thoroughly refereed postproceedings of the International Conference on Spatial Cognition 2004 held in Fauenchiemsee Germany in October 2004 The 27 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 50 submissions The papers are organized in topical sections on route directions wayfinding and spatial behaviour description of space prepositions and reference meta models diagrams and maps spatial temporal representation and reasoning and robot mapping and piloting

**Spatial Information Theory. Cognitive and Computational Foundations of Geographic Information Science** Christian Freksa, David M. Mark, 2003-07-31 The Conference on Spatial Information Theory COSIT grew out of a series of workshops NATO Advanced Study Institutes NSF specialist meetings concerned with cognitive and applied aspects of representing large scale space particularly geographic space In these meetings the need for a well founded theory of spatial information processing was identified The COSIT conference series was established in 1993 as a biennial interdisciplinary European conference on the representation and processing of information about large scale space after a successful international conference on the topic had been organized by Andrew Frank et al in Pisa Italy in 1992 frequently referred to as COSIT zero After two successful European conferences with strong North American participation COSIT 93 held on the Island of Elba Italy COSIT 95 held in Semmering Austria the conference became a truly international enterprise when COSIT 97 was held in the Laurel Highlands Pennsylvania USA COSIT 99 will take place in Stade Germany All aspects of large scale space i e spaces

too large to be seen from a single vantage point are addressed in the COSIT conferences These include spaces of geographic scale as well as smaller spaces in which humans animals or autonomous robots have to find their way around Spatial information theory also deals with the description of objects processes or events in spatial environments and it forms the foundation for the construction of Geographic Information Systems GIS and for spatial information and communication system design in general

**Representations in Mind and World** Jeffrey M. Zacks,Holly A. Taylor,2017-07-20 This volume pulls together interdisciplinary research on cognitive representations in the mind and in the world The chapters from cutting edge researchers in psychology philosophy computer science and the arts explore how structured representations determine cognition in memory spatial cognition information visualization event comprehension and gesture It will appeal to graduate level cognitive scientists technologists philosophers linguists and educators

**Spatial Information Theory** Stephan Winter,Matt Duckham,Lars Kulik,Ben Kuipers,2007-08-26 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Spatial Information Theory COSIT 2007 held in Melbourne Australia in September 2007 The 27 revised full papers were carefully reviewed from 102 submissions and they are organized in topical sections on cultural studies semantics similarity mapping and representation perception and cognition reasoning and algorithms navigation and landmarks as well as uncertainty and imperfection

Foundations of Geometric Cognition Mateusz Hohol,2019-09-12 The cognitive foundations of geometry have puzzled academics for a long time and even today are mostly unknown to many scholars including mathematical cognition researchers Foundations of Geometric Cognition shows that basic geometric skills are deeply hardwired in the visuospatial cognitive capacities of our brains namely spatial navigation and object recognition These capacities shared with non human animals and appearing in early stages of the human ontogeny cannot however fully explain a uniquely human form of geometric cognition In the book Hohol argues that Euclidean geometry would not be possible without the human capacity to create and use abstract concepts demonstrating how language and diagrams provide cognitive scaffolding for abstract geometric thinking within a context of a Euclidean system of thought Taking an interdisciplinary approach and drawing on research from diverse fields including psychology cognitive science and mathematics this book is a must read for cognitive psychologists and cognitive scientists of mathematics alongside anyone interested in mathematical education or the philosophical and historical aspects of geometry

**Qualitative Spatial Abstraction in Reinforcement Learning** Lutz Frommberger,2010-12-13 Reinforcement learning has developed as a successful learning approach for domains that are not fully understood and that are too complex to be described in closed form However reinforcement learning does not scale well to large and continuous problems Furthermore acquired knowledge specific to the learned task and transfer of knowledge to new tasks is crucial In this book the author investigates whether deficiencies of reinforcement learning can be overcome by suitable abstraction methods He discusses various forms of spatial abstraction in particular qualitative abstraction a form of representing knowledge that has been thoroughly

investigated and successfully applied in spatial cognition research. With his approach he exploits spatial structures and structural similarity to support the learning process by abstracting from less important features and stressing the essential ones. The author demonstrates his learning approach and the transferability of knowledge by having his system learn in a virtual robot simulation system and consequently transfer the acquired knowledge to a physical robot. The approach is influenced by findings from cognitive science. The book is suitable for researchers working in artificial intelligence in particular knowledge representation learning spatial cognition and robotics. *Human Interaction & Emerging Technologies (IHET 2024)* Pietro Costa, 2024-08-26 Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Human Interaction and Emerging Technologies IHET 2024 August 26-28 2024 IUAV University of Venice Italy

**Mental Representation and Processing of Geographic Knowledge** Thomas Barkowsky, 2003-07-01 In cognitive science mental representations of spatial knowledge are metaphorically referred to as cognitive maps. However, investigations in cognitive psychology reveal that the cognitive map metaphor is inadequate and that more suitable conceptions of human spatial knowledge processing are needed. This book addresses mental processing of knowledge about geographic space from an AI point of view by presenting an experimental computational modeling approach. Results about human memory and visual mental imagery from cognitive psychology are combined with AI techniques of spatial and diagrammatic knowledge processing. The author develops the diagrammatic reasoning architecture MIRAGE as a comprehensive conception of human geographic knowledge processing.

Applied Spatial Cognition Gary L. Allen, 2020-07-24 *Applied Spatial Cognition* illustrates the vital link between research and application in spatial cognition. With an impressive vista ranging from applied research to applications of cognitive technology, this volume presents the work of individuals from a wide range of disciplines and research areas including psychologists, geographers, information scientists, computer scientists, cognitive scientists, engineers, and architects. Chapters throughout the book are a testimony to the importance of basic and applied research regarding human spatial cognition and behavior in the many facets of daily life. The contents are arranged into three sections, the first of which deals with a variety of spatial problems in real world settings. The second section focuses on spatial cognition in specific populations. The final part is concerned principally with applications of spatial cognitive research and the development of cognitive technology. Relevant to a number of remarkably diverse groups, *Applied Spatial Cognition* will be of considerable interest to researchers and professionals in industrial, organizational psychology, human factors research, and cognitive science.

**Assistive Technology for Cognition** Brian O'Neill, Alex Gillespie, 2014-12-22 Assistive technology for cognition is technology which can be used to enable, enhance, or extend cognitive function. This book systematically examines how cutting edge digital technologies can assist the cognitive function of people with cognitive impairments, with the potential to revolutionize rehabilitation. Technologies are reviewed which directly attract attention, remind, recognize, prompt, and generally guide people through activities of daily living. Written by experts in neuropsychology and technology development, *Assistive Technology for*

Cognition provides a comprehensive overview of the efficacy of technologies to assist people with brain impairments Based on the list provided by the International Classification of Function each chapter covers a different cognitive function namely attention memory affect perception executive function language numeracy sequencing and navigation onto which existing and future assistive technologies for cognition are mapped This structure provides in depth research in an accessible way and will allow practitioners to move from an assessment of cognitive deficits to the prescription of an appropriate assistive technology for cognition The chapters also make suggestions for future developments Assistive Technology for Cognition will be of great interest to clinicians and researchers working in brain injury rehabilitation technology developers and also to students in clinical psychology neuropsychology and allied health disciplines

**Deductive Reasoning and Strategies** Walter Schaeken,Gino De Vooght,Andr, Vandierendonck,G,ry d'Ydewalle,Gery d'Ydewalle,1999-11 This bk which offers one of the 1st systematic attempts to discuss the role of strategies for deductive reasoning brings together theoretical empirical research will be of interest to researchers advanced students of cognitive psych

**Context-specific Route Directions** Kai-Florian Richter,2008 Route directions assist people in unfamiliar environments In order to be useful these route directions should reflect human conceptualization of wayfinding situations they should be well memorable and they should cover the spatial situations to be encountered while following a route In this thesis Guard is presented a process for generating context specific route directions that cover these properties Jacket

**Situated Communication** Gert Rickheit,Ipke Wachsmuth,2008-08-22 This volume presents important results of the Collaborative Research Center Sonderforschungsbereich Situated Artificial Communicators which was funded by grants from the German Research Foundation Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft for more than twelve years The contributions focus on different aspects of human human and human machine interaction in situations which closely model everyday workplace demands The authors are linguists psycho und neurolinguists psychologists and computer scientists at Bielefeld University They jointly tackle questions of information processing in task oriented communication The role of key notions such as context integration of multimodal information reference coherence and robustness is explored in great depth Some remarkable findings and recurrent phenomena reveal that communication is to a large extent a matter of joint activity The interdisciplinary approach integrates theory description and experimentation with simulation and evaluation

**Map-based Mobile Services** Liqu Meng,Alexander Zipf,Tumasch Reichenbacher,2005-12-05 The development of wireless telecommunication and ubiquitous computing technologies has led to a growing mobile population and dramatically changed p terns of working and everyday life A smooth and safe mobility is only possible when the mobile person is well informed of the happenings in his ambient environments Location sensitive maps have proved a strong enhancement to what a mobile user can directly perceive from his ambient environments Since ancient times the map has been the favorite communication language of spatial infor tion It is even more the case for mobile applications where brand new maps can be wirelessly retrieved or generated in real time The

upsurge of map based services on mobile devices has raised a number of new questions challenging the conventional computer assisted cartography Map based mobile services provides a contemporary overview of research and development issues related to the design and the use of mobility supporting maps The book has been written for professional cartographers who are striving for tending their theoretical methodological and practical knowledge to mobile m making for surveyors and geo service providers involved in the development of intelligent location based services for software developers and cognitive scientists engaged in human computer interaction and for students and academics in cart raphy and geoinformation sciences The book was initiated by the multidisciplinary workshop Design of m based mobile services within the frame of the conference Human and Computer 2003 Interaction on the movement held in Stuttgart Germany September 2003



This book delves into Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Procebing Spatial Knowledge. Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Procebing Spatial Knowledge is a vital topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Procebing Spatial Knowledge, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. The book is structured into several chapters, namely:
  - Chapter 1: Introduction to Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Procebing Spatial Knowledge
  - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Procebing Spatial Knowledge
  - Chapter 3: Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Procebing Spatial Knowledge in Everyday Life
  - Chapter 4: Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Procebing Spatial Knowledge in Specific Contexts
  - Chapter 5: Conclusion
2. In chapter 1, this book will provide an overview of Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Procebing Spatial Knowledge. The first chapter will explore what Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Procebing Spatial Knowledge is, why Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Procebing Spatial Knowledge is vital, and how to effectively learn about Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Procebing Spatial Knowledge.
3. In chapter 2, the author will delve into the foundational concepts of Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Procebing Spatial Knowledge. This chapter will elucidate the essential principles that need to be understood to grasp Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Procebing Spatial Knowledge in its entirety.
4. In chapter 3, this book will examine the practical applications of Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Procebing Spatial Knowledge in daily life. This chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Procebing Spatial Knowledge can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
5. In chapter 4, the author will scrutinize the relevance of Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And

Processing Spatial Knowledge in specific contexts. This chapter will explore how Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Processing Spatial Knowledge is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.

6. In chapter 5, this book will draw a conclusion about Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Processing Spatial Knowledge. This chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book. This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. This book is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Spatial Cognition An Interdisciplinary Approach To Representing And Processing Spatial Knowledge.

<https://archive.kdd.org/data/publication/Documents/table%20games%20how%20to%20make%20and%20how%20to%20play%20them.pdf>

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