

# Temperament and the Senses: The Taste, Odor and Color of Drugs in Late-Renaissance Galenism

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## Abstract

According to the medical tradition, the temperament of bodies came from the balance of their primary qualities – hot, cold, dry, and moist. However, physicians associated additional sensory properties with temperament in the field of pharmacology. These sensations included taste, color, and odor, which allow an appraisal of the constitution and active powers of drugs. The present paper examines this theme in late-Renaissance medicine, through the accounts of the French physician Jean Fernel (ca. 1497–1558) and the Italian physician Andrea Cesalpino (1519–1603). As will be shown, their respective interpretations of drug “faculties” offered original views on the relationship between temperament, sensory properties, and matter theories. Such discussions, in turn, revealed the Renaissance reception of Arabic-Latin pharmacology, Galenic medicine, and the Aristotelian physics of matter and form.

## Keywords

Fernel – Cesalpino – Galen – Aristotle – Avicenna – Averroes – medicine – pharmacology – elements – matter – substance – qualities – humors – body – hylomorphism

# Taste And Temperament

**TD Snyder**



## **Taste And Temperament:**

Taste and Temperament Joan Evans,1979      *Taste And Temperament* Anonymous,2025-05-22 *Taste and Temperament* offers a fascinating glimpse into the culinary landscape of the late 1930s This anonymous work is more than just a cookbook it s a social commentary on food culture and domestic life Explore a collection of recipes and reflections on the role of food in society offering a unique perspective on the era s tastes and attitudes From classic dishes to insightful observations this book provides a window into the past revealing the culinary preferences and social norms that shaped a generation A valuable resource for food historians culinary enthusiasts and anyone interested in the social history of food *Taste and Temperament* provides a unique snapshot of a bygone era This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it This work was reproduced from the original artifact and remains as true to the original work as possible Therefore you will see the original copyright references library stamps as most of these works have been housed in our most important libraries around the world and other notations in the work This work is in the public domain in the United States of America and possibly other nations Within the United States you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the body of the work As a reproduction of a historical artifact this work may contain missing or blurred pages poor pictures errant marks etc Scholars believe and we concur that this work is important enough to be preserved reproduced and made generally available to the public We appreciate your support of the preservation process and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant      *The Invention of Taste* Luca Vercelloni,2020-06-03 *The Invention of Taste* provides a detailed overview of the development of taste from ancient times to the present At the heart of the book is an intriguing question why did the sensory attribute of human taste become a social metaphor and aesthetic value for judging cultural qualities of art fashion cuisine and other social constructions Unique amongst the senses taste is at once a biologically derived sense private personal and individual yet also a sensibility which can be acquired shared and communicated Exploring the many factors that defined the evolution of taste from medieval morals and medicine to social and cultural philosophy the rise of aesthetics birth of fashion branding trends and luxury worship in the age of mass consumption Luca Vercelloni s ambitious text provides readers with an outstanding introduction to the subject making it the cultural history of taste Now available for the first time in English *Taste* features a new final chapter and a preface by series editor David Howes Rich in detail and examples this interdisciplinary work is an important read for students and researchers in sensory studies philosophy sociology and cultural studies as well as gastronomy fashion design and branding      Architectural Record ,1920      **Taste Today** Peter Lloyd-Jones,1991 In the affluent economy of the 1990s consumer culture is becoming increasingly removed from the functionalism of satisfying primary physical needs and moving towards an indulgence of taste the acts and arts of appreciation *Taste Today* the winner of the International Robert Maxwell Prize for New Writing on Design Thinking aims to

redirect the attention of designers marketeers and consumers to the subjective factors which underlie the choice and purchase of possessions Combining critical studies from the history of art and design with recent advances in sociological and psychological theory in consumer behaviour Taste Today provides a unique account of the concept of taste in contemporary consumer society Over 200 black and white illustrations and 50 colour photographs form a unique visual parallel to the text An extensive bibliography including approximately 400 notes and references offers a useful source of information on related topics     *The Phrenological Journal* ,1843     **Dictionary of Untranslatables** Barbara Cassin,Emily Apter,Jacques Lezra,Michael Wood,2014-02-09 Characters in some languages particularly Hebrew and Arabic may not display properly due to device limitations Transliterations of terms appear before the representations in foreign characters This is an encyclopedic dictionary of close to 400 important philosophical literary and political terms and concepts that defy easy or any translation from one language and culture to another Drawn from more than a dozen languages terms such as Dasein German pravda Russian saudade Portuguese and stato Italian are thoroughly examined in all their cross linguistic and cross cultural complexities Spanning the classical medieval early modern modern and contemporary periods these are terms that influence thinking across the humanities The entries written by more than 150 distinguished scholars describe the origins and meanings of each term the history and context of its usage its translations into other languages and its use in notable texts The dictionary also includes essays on the special characteristics of particular languages English French German Greek Italian Portuguese Russian and Spanish Originally published in French this one of a kind reference work is now available in English for the first time with new contributions from Judith Butler Daniel Heller Roazen Ben Kafka Kevin McLaughlin Kenneth Reinhard Stella Sandford Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak Jane Tylus Anthony Vidler Susan Wolfson Robert J C Young and many more The result is an invaluable reference for students scholars and general readers interested in the multilingual lives of some of our most influential words and ideas Covers close to 400 important philosophical literary and political terms that defy easy translation between languages and cultures Includes terms from more than a dozen languages Entries written by more than 150 distinguished thinkers Available in English for the first time with new contributions by Judith Butler Daniel Heller Roazen Ben Kafka Kevin McLaughlin Kenneth Reinhard Stella Sandford Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak Jane Tylus Anthony Vidler Susan Wolfson Robert J C Young and many more Contains extensive cross references and bibliographies An invaluable resource for students and scholars across the humanities     *The Phrenological Journal, and Magazine of Moral Science* ,1843     **The American Phrenological Journal and Miscellany** ,1843     *Transcending Sorrow and Suffering (Trust-Test-Taste)* Col. Bishan Singh,2014-08-21 Self realization is the key factor to transcend sorrow and sufferings Sorrow and suffering are the products of mind which keeps weaving illusory and imaginary world at its own as it happens during the dream Sorrow and sufferings are dissolved when one goes beyond mind through enriching consciousness free of contents Mind remains restless disturbed and noisy when it is loaded with information and worldly

knowledge Non desiring and non wavering mind is required for total transformation to experience the joy and ecstasy of your divine nature Living a self esteemed life empowers man with will wisdom self confidence inner power purity love peace joy enthusiasm and compassion so that man strives without seeking and struggles without greed for a peaceful and harmonious living bringing order and discipline in the world dissolving clash and conflict This is the essence of ancient wisdom and an eternal thought which transformed man to go beyond human sorrows and sufferings Transforming oneself is the greatest effort but most rewarding and paying This wisdom has come to us from trustworthy and enlightened souls of the past It had happened to them through total trust in their true being divinity which they experienced through testing it from within their own self and later tasted it by living life that way with total silence joy and peace You should also trust test and taste     A *Taste of Honey* Habeeb Akande,2015-08-12 A Taste of Honey provides a scholarly exposition on the prominent place that sexuality and erotology enjoyed in traditional Islam The book is divided into two parts part one presents a critical examination of sexual ethics and part two consists of a concise treatise on the art of seduction and lovemaking The central aim of this book argues that Islam is a sexually enlightened religion which teaches that sensuality should not be devoid of spirituality The book also argues that the loss of sacred sensuality afflicting modern society can be reclaimed by a revival of the classical erotological tradition Drawing upon the Qur n ad th and traditional erotological literature the book follows the style and composition of classical Eastern and Afro Arab love texts such as the Kama Sutra and Jal l ad D n a u y s erotic treatises A Taste of Honey is a thought provoking work on a highly sensitive yet extremely important subject     **Multimodal Chinese Discourse** Dezheng (William) Feng,2023-04-12 This book helps readers to understand communication and society in contemporary China through systematic analysis of multimodal discourse at the national institutional and individual levels China has undergone profound changes during the past decade or so Politically the Chinese government has been more proactive in domestic governance and foreign policies as manifested in the Chinese Dream campaign and the national image publicity films respectively Hand in hand with the socio political change is the rapid development of new media which has been changing how corporates do business how institutions brand their images as well as how individuals construct their identities and social relations These developments have brought about significant changes to the discursive practices at the national institutional and individual level characterized by the extensive use of multimodal resources and distinct promotional purposes Feng systematically investigates and discusses the new discursive features in relation to relevant socio cultural contexts The analysis and discussion provide researchers with a social semiotic perspective on various aspects of communicative and social changes in contemporary China The book also contributes to the growing field of multimodality by developing a set of cross disciplinary analytical frameworks to deal with complex discourse forms in print media moving images and new media The research findings provide a unique Chinese perspective on a broad spectrum of issues such as discursive governance nation branding university marketization and identity performance The book is relevant not only to

discourse analysis and multimodality but also to other disciplines which will benefit from a systematic understanding of Chinese discourse such as cultural studies communication studies and area China studies Phrenological Journal and Magazine of Moral Science ,1843 *Happy Pigs Taste Better* Alice Percy,2019-06-18 What does it take to raise a happy pig Armed with experience from running the largest organic hog operation in Maine author Alice Percy is well equipped to answer this question Pigs are much closer to their cousin the wild boar than other domesticated animals Ethically managing pigs requires an understanding of their natural mannerisms including factors such as social grouping mating territory housing and of course their love of wallowing in the mud In *Happy Pigs Taste Better* Percy offers a comprehensive look at raising organic pasture fed gourmet meat She advises readers on pasturing and feeding hogs organically as well as managing the breeding herd and administering effective natural healthcare In addition she provides an overview of marketing and distribution for those looking to turn their hog farming operation into a lucrative business This book is the first of its kind to offer an in depth approach to organic high welfare commercial production including information on Designing a hog business from the ground up Housing pigs including benefits and drawbacks of various housing systems Evaluating the nutritional content of common organic feedstuffs Butchering humanely and economically Recordkeeping with templates for financial tracking Whether you re looking to convert a conventional operation to organic grow your backyard hog operation into a viable business or start from scratch this comprehensive book has got you covered nose to tail **Crude Drugs of Unani Medicine** Shaikh Ajj Ahmad Makbul,Shamim Irshad Azmi,Mohd. Sayeed Akhtar,2025-10-14 This novel two volume compilation presents scientific knowledge pertaining to the utilization of crude drugs encompassing data on pharmacology and phytochemistry ethnomedical applications as well as the influence of adulterants and substitutes on human health for the prevention treatment and management of diseases Volume 1 Application and Utility for Human Welfare explores both the theoretical and practical aspects of potential medicinal plants and their bioactive compounds either used individually or in combination within drug formulations to combat a broad spectrum of chronic ailments such as skin diseases liver disorders musculoskeletal conditions reproductive system dysfunctions immunological aberrations and various other health issues Volume 2 Phytochemistry and Pharmacology Aspects provides a comprehensive understanding of the pharmacology phytochemistry and pharmacovigilance of medicinal plants utilized in the traditional Unani system of medicine It discusses the extensive range of possibilities presented by traditional medicine that enables the utilization of potential therapeutic agents in the form of standardized extracts in conjunction with other herbs or as isolated bioactive constituents These agents possess diverse properties such as antiparasitic antifungal antiviral antibacterial antioxidant and anticancer activities which can be utilized as drug treatments for various systemic disorders A System of phrenology George Combe,1860 *The Beer Lover's Rating Guide* Robert Klein,Bob Klein,2000-01-01 A complete guide to beer offers an alphabetical listing of more than 1 500 American and imported beers along with concise descriptions and ratings of each a listing of the best and worse

beers by state and by country and advice on combining beer with food Original      Epilepsy Bibliography, 1900-1950 Richard L. Rapport,1973      A History of Criticism and Literary Taste in Europe from the Earliest Texts to the Present Day George Saintsbury,1929      **Design, User Experience, and Usability: Designing Interactions** Aaron Marcus,Wentao Wang,2018-07-10 The three volume set LNCS 10918 10919 and 10290 constitutes the proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Design User Experience and Usability DUXU 2018 held as part of the 20th International Conference on Human Computer Interaction HCII 2018 in Las Vegas NV USA in July 2018 The total of 1171 papers presented at the HCII 2018 conferences were carefully reviewed and selected from 4346 submissions The papers cover the entire field of human computer interaction addressing major advances in knowledge and effective use of computers in a variety of applications areas The total of 165 contributions included in the DUXU proceedings were carefully reviewed and selected for inclusion in this three volume set The 50 papers included in this volume are organized in topical sections on design education and creativity GUI visualization and image design multimodal DUXU and mobile DUXU

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