

SOCIOLINGUISTIC VARIATION AND CHANGE

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Summary

All language is subject to variability; some is completely predictable, but some is not. What appears to be free and unconstrained variation between and within individuals often proves to be subject to non-categorical linguistic and/or social constraints. This structured variability may be an indication of changes taking place in the language, thus diachronic studies of change may be complemented by synchronic studies of variation. The research methods and the quantitative analysis of such variation are reviewed. Key findings in variationist linguistics are discussed: the systematic distribution of variants in different styles and across different social groups (age, class or social network, gender). Striking parallels between the distribution of variants across different social categories emerge: for example, changes below conscious awareness are favored in more careful styles, by speakers from the middle (or lower middle) class and women. The meaning of these distributional parallels are considered. Finally, recent directions in the study of language variation and change are discussed. These include links with qualitative methods for studying language variation and the use of variable data to illuminate studies of language contact.

1. Sociolinguistics and the Study of Variation and Change

When you start to study any language, it immediately becomes clear that it contains a lot of inconsistencies and irregularities. Sometimes different people in a group of

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Manfred Krug



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Sociolinguistic Variation in Children's Language Jennifer Smith, Mercedes Durham, 2019-05-23 Investigates when and how preschool children acquire the vernacular norms of the community they come from *Variationist Sociolinguistics* Sali A. Tagliamonte, 2011-10-03 Variationist Sociolinguistics Change Observation Interpretation presents a comprehensive intermediate level examination of Language Variation and Change the branch of sociolinguistics concerned with linguistic variation in spoken and written language Represents the most up to date coverage of the history developments and methodologies of variationist sociolinguistics Addresses all aspects of linguistic variation including areas not usually covered in introductory texts e.g. the phonological morpho syntactic discourse pragmatic Outlines comparative sociolinguistic approach data collection methodological issues and addresses state of the art contemporary quantitative methods and statistical practice Features cutting edge research at an appropriate level to facilitate student learning Engages students throughout with a variety of pedagogical features including Mini Quizzes to test comprehension extensive Exercises at the end of each chapter the opportunity to do hands on quantitative analysis of a never before published data set and Notes and Tips that offer insight into conducting sociolinguistic research Extra materials and answers to the exercises are available at www.wiley.com/go/tagliamonte

Language Regard Betsy E. Evans, Erica J. Benson, James N. Stanford, 2018-01-18 The first book of its kind to provide historical and state of the art perspectives on language regard **The Handbook of Language Variation and Change** J. K. Chambers, Peter Trudgill, Natalie Schilling, 2008-04-15 The Handbook of Language Variation and Change written by a distinguished international roster of contributors reflects the vitality and growth of the discipline in its multifaceted pursuits It is a convenient hand held repository of the essential knowledge about the study of language variation and change Written by internationally recognized experts in the field Reflects the vitality and growth of the discipline Discusses the ideas that drive the field and is illustrated with empirical studies Includes explanatory introductions which set out the boundaries of the field and place each of the chapters into perspective **Sociolinguistic Variation and**

Language Acquisition across the Lifespan Anna Ghimenton, Aurélie Nardy, Jean-Pierre Chevrot, 2021-08-16 This volume provides a broad coverage of the intersection of sociolinguistic variation and language acquisition Favoured by the current

scientific context where interdisciplinarity is particularly encouraged the chapters bring to light the complementarity between the social and cognitive approaches to language acquisition The book integrates sociolinguistic and psycholinguistic issues by bringing together scholars who have been developing conceptions of language acquisition across the lifespan that take into account language internal and cross linguistic variation in contexts of both first and second language acquisition as well as of first and second dialect acquisition The volume brings together theoretical and empirical research and provides an excellent basis for scholars and students wanting to delve into the social and cognitive dimensions of both the production and perception of sociolinguistic variation The book enables the reader to understand on the one hand how variation is acquired in childhood or at a later stage and on the other how perception and production feed into one another thus building up our understanding of the social meanings underpinning language variation Sociolinguistic Variation Carmen

Fought,2004-08-05 This volume provides crucial guidance for anyone interested in doing research on sociolinguistic variation Jacket **Sociolinguistic variation and change** ,2002 **Analysing Sociolinguistic Variation** Sali A.

Tagliamonte,2025-07-03 Now in its second edition this is an invaluable manual for teaching and learning variation analysis the quantitative study of linguistic variation and change Written by a leading scholar in the field with over thirty years of experience it provides an insider s view of the methodology through practical hands on advice including straightforward instructions for conducting analyses using the R programming language the new gold standard for analysis It leads readers through each phase of a research study based on data gathered in sociocultural contexts beginning with the selection and sampling of a data source to hints on successful project design interview techniques data management analysis and interpretation with systematic procedures provided at each step of the process This edition has been fully updated with new insights and explanations in line with recent discoveries in the field making it essential reading for anyone embarking on their own sociolinguistic research project *Introducing Sociolinguistics* Miriam Meyerhoff,2018-08-06 This third edition of Miriam Meyerhoff s highly successful textbook provides a solid up to date appreciation of the interdisciplinary nature of the field and covers foundation issues recent advances and current debates It presents familiar or classic data in new ways and supplements the familiar with fresh examples from a wide range of languages and social settings It clearly explains the patterns and systems that underlie language variation in use as well as the ways in which alternations between different language varieties index personal style social power and national identity New features of the third edition Every chapter has been revised and updated with current research in the field including material on sexuality polylinguaging and lifespan change Additional Connections with theory and Facts No really are included throughout Data from sign languages historical linguistics and Asia Pacific sociolinguistics have been revised and expanded A brand new companion website featuring more examples and exercises can be found at www.routledge.com/textbooks/meyerhoff Chapters include exercises that enable readers to engage critically with the text break out boxes making connections between sociolinguistics and linguistic or

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Social Meaning and Linguistic Variation Lauren Hall-Lew, Emma Moore, Robert J. Podesva, 2021-08-12 The third wave of variation study spearheaded by the sociolinguist Penelope Eckert places its focus on social meaning or the inferences that can be drawn about speakers based on how they talk While social meaning has always been a concern of modern sociolinguistics its aims and assumptions have not been explicitly spelled out until now This pioneering book provides a comprehensive overview of the central tenets of variation study examining several components of dialects and considering language use in a wide variety of cultural and linguistic contexts Each chapter written by a leader in the field posits a unique theoretical claim about social meaning and presents new empirical data to shed light on the topic at hand The volume makes a case for why attending to social meaning is vital to the study of variation while also providing a foundation from which variationists can productively engage with social meaning Research Methods in Language Variation and Change Manfred

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