

Conference Paper

Defining Digital Literacy in the Age of Computational Propaganda and Hate Spin Politics

Agida Nuril Salma

Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Gadjah Mada

Abstract

In this era, people's lives are intertwined with the Internet and digital media although society might have to bear potential negative effects of these platforms. Free flow of information and the rise of hate speech, fake news and disinformation on the Internet have no doubt increased social polarization. Furthermore, a new phenomenon has arisen, which combines hate speech with indignation or offence-taking, and that is hate spin. Hate spin uses hate speech and fake news as a weapon to gain access to political power. Hate spin is considered to be one of the biggest threats to any democratic country, including Indonesia. A relatively young democracy and its reputation for religious moderatism and diversity, Indonesia has not been immune to the hoax epidemic plaguing societies around the world recently. Scholars assume that improving digital literacy is the best solution against hate spin in Indonesia. However, the current concept of digital literacy has been limited as merely a matter of technical skill. This paper offers an analysis on how to define the contemporary digital literacy concept that has moved beyond basic Internet access, and on how the technology works and is used by political elites with evidence of computational propaganda delivered through political bots, fake accounts and false news during recent political events in Indonesia.

Keywords: digital literacy, computational propaganda, hate spin, Internet, politics

Corresponding Author:
Agida Nuril Salma
agida.nuril.salma@ugm.ac.id

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1. Introduction

Across the globe, social media has increasingly become an important venue for interacting with others, spread ideas, influence opinions and most importantly, becoming people's trusted sources of information, even more than the websites and conventional mass media. By most estimates, in 2020 everyone around the world will effectively be online (Woolley & Howard, 2016). Although motivations for social media consumption may vary widely among individuals, the adoption of social media is such an indisputable trend that has increased every year over the last decade. Therefore, the evolution of digital media provides an important context for the analyses. Society today is radically changed with the digitalization of communication. As Castells shows us on his new

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Spin Wars The Politics Of Media In The Digital Age

Raymond Kuhn



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Making Sense of Media and Politics Gadi Wolfsfeld, 2011-06-23 Politics is above all a contest and the news media are the central arena for viewing that competition. One of the central concerns of political communication has to do with the myriad ways in which politics has an impact on the news media and the equally diverse ways in which the media influences politics. Both of these aspects in turn weigh heavily on the effects such political communication has on mass citizens. In *Making Sense of Media and Politics* Gadi Wolfsfeld introduces readers to the most important concepts that serve as a framework for examining the interrelationship of media and politics. Political power can usually be translated into power over the news media; when authorities lose control over the political environment they also lose control over the news. There is no such thing as objective journalism nor can there be; the media are dedicated more than anything else to telling a good story. The most important effects of the news media on citizens tend to be unintentional and unnoticed. By identifying these five key principles of political communication the author examines those who package and send political messages, those who transform political messages into news, and the effect all this has on citizens. The result is a brief, engaging guide to help make sense of the wider world of media and politics and an essential companion to more in-depth studies of the field.

Understanding Popular Culture and World Politics in the Digital Age Laura J. Shepherd, Caitlin Hamilton, 2016-05-20 The practices of world politics are now scrutinised in a way that is unprecedented, with even those previously or conventionally assumed to be disengaged from international affairs being drawn into world politics by social media. Interactive websites allow users to follow election results in real time from the other side of the world, and online mapping means that the world out there is now available on your mobile phone. *Understanding Popular Culture and World Politics in the Digital Age* engages these themes in contemporary world politics to better understand how digital communication through new media technologies changes our encounters with the world. Whether the focus is digital media, social networking, or user-generated content, these sites of political activity and the artefacts they produce have much to tell us about how we engage world politics in the contemporary age. This volume represents the starting point of a dialogue about how digital technologies are beginning to impact the research and practice of scholars and practitioners in the field of International Relations, with the collection of cutting-edge essays dealing specifically with the intertextuality of world politics and digital popular culture. This book will be of use to International Relations research academics and critically engaged publics interested in the core themes of global politics: subjectivity, militarism, humanitarianism, civil society, organisation and governance. The book also employs theories and techniques closely associated with other social science disciplines, including political theory, sociology, cultural studies, and media studies.

Propaganda in the Digital Age Yahya R. Kamalipour, 2025-08-07 Exploring the highly interconnected global media landscape and the rapidly changing modes of communication and human interaction, *Propaganda in the Digital Age* presents a multi-faceted global discussion and analysis of propaganda, war, media, information

misinformation and disinformation Twenty six accomplished scholars and media professionals come together to investigate and report on ways in which global media coverage of conflicts affect human affairs communication and cultural political implications in the U S and around the world Propaganda in the Digital Age makes a significant contribution to the literature on media s role in global conflicts intercultural relations international relations and international communication **Mind Over Media: Propaganda Education for a Digital Age** Renee Hobbs,2020-10-20 Winner of the AAP 2021 PROSE Award for Excellence in Social Sciences Propaganda is inescapable It s everywhere Students need to analyze resist critique and create Media literacy educators have always insisted that we are both creators and receivers of media messages The truth of this is even more apparent in today s digital environment with children and adults alike participating in a ubiquitous nonstop stream of social media Clearly students need the tools to interpret news and information critically not just for school but for life in a post truth world where the lines blur between entertainment information and persuasion Renee Hobbs demonstrates how a global perspective on contemporary propaganda enables educators to stimulate both the intellectual curiosity and the cultural sensitivities of students Replete with classroom and online learning activities and samples of student work Mind Over Media provides a state of the art look at the theory and practice of propaganda in contemporary society and shows how to build learners critical thinking and communication skills on topics including computational propaganda content marketing fake news and disinformation **The Dynamics of Political Communication** Richard M. Perloff,2013-12-04 What impact do news and political advertising have on us How do candidates use media to persuade us as voters Are we informed adequately about political issues Do 21st century political communications measure up to democratic ideals The Dynamics of Political Communication Media and Politics in a Digital Age explores these issues and guides us through current political communication theories and beliefs Author Richard M Perloff details the fluid landscape of political communication and offers us an engaging introduction to the field and a thorough tour of the d **The Information Revolution and World Politics** Elizabeth C. Hanson,2008-01-28 This readable and cogent book provides a much needed overview of the information revolution in a global context First tracing the historical evolution of communications since the development of the printing press Elizabeth C Hanson then explores the profound ways that new information and communication technologies are transforming international relations More people have access to more diverse sources of information than ever before as well as a greater capacity to influence national and international agendas More transcontinental channels of contact are available to more people in the world at far less cost than ever before in history Hanson illustrates how these dramatic changes have raised a set of key questions What is the impact of the information revolution on diplomacy foreign policymaking and the conduct of war How are these new technologies affecting the structure of the global economy and the distribution of the world s wealth How and to what extent are they affecting the nation state its centrality in the international system its sovereignty and its relationship to its citizens In answering these questions Hanson considers the controversies over the

present and future impact of a radically new information and communications environment as part of larger debates over globalization and the role of technology in historical change Her carefully chosen case studies and judicious use of relevant research provide a firm basis for readers to evaluate competing arguments on this contentious issue *Encyclopedia of Social Media and Politics* Kerric Harvey,2013-12-20 The Encyclopedia of Social Media and Politics explores how the rise of social media is altering politics both in the United States and in key moments movements and places around the world Its scope encompasses the disruptive technologies and activities that are changing basic patterns in American politics and the amazing transformations that social media use is rendering in other political systems heretofore resistant to democratization and change In a time when social media are revolutionizing and galvanizing politics in the United States and around the world this encyclopedia is a must have reference It reflects the changing landscape of politics where old modes and methods of political communication from elites to the masses top down and from the masses to elites bottom up are being displaced rapidly by social media and where activists are building new movements and protests using social media to alter mainstream political agendas Key Features This three volume A to Z encyclopedia set includes 600 short essays on high interest topics that explore social media s impact on politics such as Activists and Activism Issues and Social Media Politics and Social Media and Popular Uprisings and Protest A stellar array of world renowned scholars have written entries in a clear and accessible style that invites readers to explore and reflect on the use of social media by political candidates in this country as well as the use of social media in protests overseas Unique to this book is a detailed appendix with material unavailable anywhere else tracking and illustrating social media usage by U S Senators and Congressmen This encyclopedia set is a must have general non technical resource for students and researchers who seek to understand how the changes in social networking through social media are affecting politics both in the United States and in selected countries or regions around the world Key Themes Opening Essays Celebrities and Pioneers in Social Media and Politics Congressional Social Media Usage Most Active Members Measuring Social Media s Political Impact Misuse of Social Media in the Political Arena Issues and Ethics Social Media Candidates and Campaigns Social Media Politics and Culture Social Media and Networking Websites Social Media and Political Unrest Social Media and Social Issues Activism and Movements Social Media Concepts and Theorie Social Media Regulation Public Policy and Actual Practice Social Media Types Innovation and Technology *Doing News Framing Analysis* Paul D'Angelo,Jim A. Kuypers,2010-02-26 Suitable for those wishing to learn about news framing this guide moves empirical inquiry forward edifies analysts of framing and producers of frames fosters understanding among the various scholarly camps of framing scholars and urges greater clarity from framing analysts in various aspects their empirical inquiry Provided by publisher *The Cynics In Power* Sophia Curie,2024-10-25 The Cynics In Power explores how political cynicism has evolved from a peripheral philosophy into a calculated governing strategy that actively shapes modern democratic systems Through meticulous research spanning 2000 2023 the book reveals how political actors deliberately

exploit voter distrust manipulate institutional gridlock and weaponize information overload to maintain their power This creates a destructive cycle where cynical governance produces increasingly cynical citizens fundamentally altering democratic functionality The book progresses through three distinct sections beginning with the historical transformation of political skepticism into tactical cynicism supported by real world case studies from various democracies It then delves into the mechanics of cynical governance examining how leaders strategically undermine institutional norms and exploit administrative chaos The final section addresses the broader implications for democratic stability and explores potential solutions for rebuilding institutional trust What sets this analysis apart is its groundbreaking perspective on political cynicism as a deliberately deployed tool rather than merely a symptom of democratic decay Drawing from diverse fields including political science psychology and media studies the book offers readers practical frameworks for identifying cynical political tactics while maintaining democratic engagement Through interviews with political strategists policymakers and academic experts it provides an unprecedented look at how modern political actors systematically employ cynicism to reshape democratic institutions and public discourse

Media Relations of the Anti-War Movement Ian Taylor,2017-01-06 In this book Ian Taylor examines how a social movement the anti Iraq War movement in the UK engaged with the media as a part of their campaigning against the invasion and occupation of Iraq Moving beyond content analysis to draw upon interviews with locally based journalists and activists Taylor examines how locally based anti war groups engaged with their local press as well as how those groups were reported on by the local press in their respective areas In the process of exploring these ideas the book takes on questions like How did local journalists assess the legitimacy of the anti war movement How why and to what extent did opponents of the war pursue local press coverage What bearing did the social composition of the movement have on the way they set about engaging with the media How did the local press handle the controversy surrounding opposition to military action against Iraq *Media Relations of the Anti War Movement* makes a unique contribution to research on the interactions between social movements and the media and plugs a major gap in the literature on the Iraq War and the media

The News Media At War Tarek Cherkaoui,2017-01-30 Tarek Cherkaoui reveals how geo political and ideological legacies of the past which divide the world into a dichotomy of us against them play a dominant role in reinforcing the ensuing polarisation of our media

Quill & Quire ,1999 **Political Campaigning, Elections and the Internet** Darren Lilleker,Nigel Jackson,2013-03 This book offers an in depth comparative analysis of how interactive Web 2 0 online tools including weblogs social networking sites and file sharing sites are utilised by candidates and parties during three recent election campaigns in France Belgium the US and the UK

Key Concepts in Political Communication Darren G Lilleker,2006-01-25 This is a systematic and accessible introduction to the critical concepts structures and professional practices of political communication Lilleker presents over 50 core concepts in political communication which cement together various strands of theory From aestheticisation to virtual politics he explains illustrates and provides selected

further reading He considers both practical and theoretical issues central to political communication and offers a critical assessment of recent developments in political communication **Media, Democracy and Social Change** Aeron

Davis, Natalie Fenton, Des Freedman, Gholam Khiabany, 2020-09-15 When we are told so regularly that we live in a post truth age and are surrounded by fake news it can be tempting to think of politics as primarily mediated Discussion and analysis of public affairs is preoccupied with the power and reach of platforms or the passion and rage of social media exchanges As important as these issues may be a focus on the communicative risks downgrading the political Media Democracy and Social Change puts politics back into political communications It shows how within a digital media ecology the wider context of neoliberal capitalism remains essential for understanding what political communications is and can hope to be Tackling broad themes of structural inequality technological change political realignment and social transformation the book explores political communications as it relates to debates around the state infrastructures elites populism political parties activism the legacies of colonialism and more It is both an expert introduction to the field of political communications and a critical intervention to help re imagine what a democratic politics might mean in a digital age It will be essential reading for students researchers and activists Aeron Davis Natalie Fenton Des Freedman and Gholam Khiabany all work at the Department of Media and Communication at Goldsmiths University of London where they teach together on the MA in Political Communications News as Entertainment Daya Kishan Thussu, 2008-01-09 Thussu brings to this project the passion for

news of a socially committed former journalist the political economy of his international relations education and a formidable assembly of global detail examining the recent explosion of infotainment John Downing Southern Illinois University Thussu s account of war as infotainment the Bollywoodization of news and the emergence of a global infotainment sphere is as compelling as it is alarming This is a significant and essential book for anyone interested in exploring the connections between news journalism informed citizenship and democracy Bob Franklin The Cardiff School of Journalism Media and Cultural Studies Richly detailed and empirically grounded this first book length study of infotainment and its globalization by a leading scholar of global communication offers a comprehensive and critical analysis of this emerging phenomenon Going beyond both geographically and theoretically the dumbing down discourse largely confined to the Anglo American media the book argues that infotainment may have an important ideological role a diversion in which soft news masks the hard realities of neo liberal imperialism Chapters include a historical appraisal of infotainment the infrastructure for its globalization as well as coverage of recent wars on television news as high tech infotainment and the growing synergies between Hollywood and Bollywood originated infotainment A global infotainment sphere is emerging the book argues within which competing versions of news from 24 7 news networks to bloggers coexist Accessible engagingly written and robustly argued the book combines analyses of theoretical debates on infotainment with extensive and up to date comparative data *Politics and the Media in Britain* Raymond Kuhn, 2017-09-16 This important new text provides an up to date account of the complex

interrelationship between politics and the media in Britain It starts by setting key policy areas in the context of technological convergence globalization and initiatives at European level It then addresses the key issues the role of the media in politics and elections

Media and Politics in a Globalizing World Alexa Robertson, 2015-03-17 Globalization and technological advances have had a dramatic impact on the relationship between media and politics How can we understand the connection between the two in the present day Alexa Robertson argues that we cannot understand the power of the one without taking the other into account This exciting and accessible book provides fresh insight into our contemporary media landscape adopting a truly comparative global approach In *Media and Politics in a Globalizing World* Robertson encourages the reader to explore the relationship from different perspectives those of the politician the journalist the activist and the ordinary citizen and how the relationship between media and politics varies across cultures Illustrated with contemporary examples throughout the book weighs up arguments for seeing new developments in terms of change or continuity as empowering or debilitating and as promoting or undermining democracy Suitable for undergraduates and postgraduates studying politics media and sociology it also will be of interest to the general reader wishing to understand the complex role of the media in political life the world over For additional support and information visit this book's companion website at <http://mediapolitics.net>

Understanding Media in the Digital Age Everette E. Dennis, Melvin Lawrence DeFleur, 2010 Written by two of the field's most eminent experts this exciting new introduction to mass media makes connections between communication research and the reality of the media industry *Understanding Media in the Digital Age* shows readers how to navigate the world of traditional and new media while fostering an understanding of mass communication theory history active research findings and professional experience

Media Wars Danny Schechter, 2003 The author critically examines media coverage since September 11th He analyzes what has been covered and left out in news coverage of the terrorist attacks and their aftermath The result is a scathing account of how the media has become a megaphone for the US military and its war on terror

Spin Wars The Politics Of Media In The Digital Age: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of popular books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have charmed audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This touching tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover expertly weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Spin Wars The Politics Of Media In The Digital Age : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These popular novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and thrilling novel that will keep you speculating until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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