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SPINOZA

AND THE IRRELEVANCE OF BIBLICAL AUTHORITY

J. SAMUEL PREUS



Spinoza And The Irrelevance Of Biblical Authority

Scott C. Dulebohn



Spinoza And The Irrelevance Of Biblical Authority:

Spinoza and the Irrelevance of Biblical Authority J. Samuel Preus, 2001-03-15 Spinoza's Theological Political Treatise 1670 is a landmark both in democratic political theory and in the history of biblical interpretation J Samuel Preus highlights Spinoza's achievement by reading the Treatise in the context of a literary conflict among his contemporaries about biblical interpretation Preus exposition of neglected primary sources surrounding Spinoza's work offers new evidence regarding his rhetorical strategy and intent in the Treatise The book provides not only a valuable contribution to Spinoza scholarship but an important account of the origins of modern methods of biblical interpretation **Spinoza's Authority Volume II A.**

Kiarina Kordela, Dimitris Vardoulakis, 2017-12-28 Spinoza's political thought has been subject to a significant revival of interest in recent years As a response to difficult times students and scholars have returned to this founding figure of modern philosophy as a means to help reinterpret and rethink the political present Spinoza's Authority Volume II makes a significant contribution to this ongoing reception and utilization of Spinoza's 1670s Theologico Political and Political treatises By taking the concept of authority as an original framework this book asks How is authority related to law memory and conflict in Spinoza's political thought What are the social historical and representational processes that produce authority and resistance And what are the conditions of effective resistance Spinoza's Authority Volume II features a roster of internationally established theorists of Spinoza's work and covers key elements of Spinoza's political philosophy

Scriptural Authority and Biblical Criticism in the Dutch Golden Age Henk Nellen, 2017-10-06 Scriptural Authority and Biblical Criticism in the Dutch Golden Age explores the hypothesis that in the long seventeenth century humanist inspired biblical criticism contributed significantly to the decline of ecclesiastical truth claims Historiography pictures this era as one in which the dominant position of religion and church began to show signs of erosion under the influence of vehement debates on the sacrosanct status of the Bible Until quite recently this gradual but decisive shift has been attributed to the rise of the sciences in particular astronomy and physics This authoritative volume looks at biblical criticism as an innovative force and as the outcome of developments in philology that had started much earlier than scientific experimentalism or the New Philosophy Scholars began to situate the Bible in its historical context The contributors show that even in the hands of pious orthodox scholars philological research not only failed to solve all the textual problems that had surfaced but even brought to light countless new incongruities This supplied those who sought to play down the authority of the Bible with ammunition The conviction that God's Word had been preserved as a pure and sacred source gave way to an awareness of a complicated transmission in a plurality of divergent ambiguous historically determined and heavily corrupted texts This shift took place primarily in the Dutch Protestant world of the seventeenth century *The Erosion of Biblical Certainty* Michael J. Lee, 2013-10-17 According to conventional wisdom by the late 1800s the image of Bible as a supernatural and infallible text crumbled in the eyes of intellectuals under the assaults of secularizing forces This book corrects the narrative by arguing

that in America the road to skepticism had already been paved by the Scriptures most able and ardent defenders

Spinoza's Revelation Nancy K. Levene, 2004-08-12 Nancy Levene reinterprets a major early modern philosopher Benedict de Spinoza a Jew who was rejected by the Jewish community of his day but whose thought contains and critiques both Jewish and Christian ideas It foregrounds the connection of religion democracy and reason showing that Spinoza s theories of the Bible the theologico political and the philosophical all involve the concepts of equality and sovereignty Professor Levene argues that Spinoza s concept of revelation is the key to this connection and above all to Spinoza s view of human power This is to shift the emphasis in Spinoza s thought from the language of amor Dei love of God to the language of libertas humana human freedom without losing either the dialectic of his most striking claim that man is God to man or the Jewish and Christian elements in his thought Original and thoughtfully argued this book offers fresh insights into Spinoza s thought

Divine Accommodation in John Calvin's Theology Arnold Huijgen, 2011-04-20 Arnold Huijgen analyses and assesses the idea of divine accommodation in John Calvin s theology He proves that Calvin s idea of accommodation was terminologically influenced by Erasmus while its content originated in patristic theology Though Calvin s idea of accommodation is multifaceted Huijgen subsumes and analyzes it in the light of the two main perspectives of pedagogy and revelation The pedagogical aspect relates to Calvin s understanding of salvation history and the relation between the Old and the New Testament In this perspective Christ as the mediator holds a central position The aspect of revelation focuses on Calvin s comprehension of God s nature which for him is behind God s revelation Calvin s understanding of accommodation implies a distinct dynamic to revelation which is disrupted by its static hierarchical ontology Huijgen points out the weaknesses of Calvin s idea of accommodation on the basis of modern critiques by Karl Barth Isaak August Dorner and Harry M Kuitert he also explores the viable points for present day theology

The Bloomsbury Handbook of Spinoza Wiep van Bunge, Henri Krop, Piet Steenbakkers, Jeroen M.M. van de Ven, 2024-08-22 This 2nd edition Handbook of Spinoza retains a unique focus on the biographical details of Spinoza s life as well as essential scholarship on his influences and early critics A glossary of key Latin Spinozan terms with English translations remains a key feature alongside short synopses of Spinoza s writings Adding to the updated contemporary scholarship on Spinoza from across Europe and the US is the recognition of Spinoza s influence more globally Distinct from other reference works on Spinoza this book offers the tools and methodology necessary for students and scholars who are completing their own research Accompanying each main section is an updated and detailed bibliography that situates both the summative and original scholarship therein This 2nd edition includes a revised biography from Jeroen van de Ven who has systematically revisited the archive influences will now include reference to Machiavelli and Hobbes primarily as well as remarks on the De La Court brothers La Per yre and Delmedigo A new entry on the critic Willem van Blijenbergh alongside a reconstruction of dozens of letters now lost from Spinoza consolidates new directions of study which are supported by additional glossary terms on Axioma cf Ordo geometricus Definitio ibid

Excommunicare Lumen Methodus Negatio Pax Ratio Cf Cognitio Scientia intuitiva and Tempus amongst others Maintaining an approach that is refreshingly independent of the historicist analytic continental divide this work features scholars from across these traditions and remains an essential point of reference for students and scholars alike **Reading the Bible**

Theologically Darren Sarisky,2019-01-17 Theological interpretation of the Bible is one of the most significant debates within theology today Yet what exactly is theological reading Darren Sarisky proposes that it requires identification of the reader via a theological anthropology an understanding of the text as a collection of signs and reading the text with a view toward engaging with what it says of transcendence Accounts of theological reading do not often give explicit focus to the place of the reader but this work seeks to redress this neglect Sarisky examines Augustine s approach to the Bible and how his theological insights into the reader and the text generate an aim for interpretation which is fulfilled by fitting reading strategies He also engages with Spinoza showing that theological exegesis contrasts not with approaches that take history seriously but with naturalistic approaches to reading **The Exegesis of the Pentateuch** Jean Louis Ska,2009 The studies collected in this book represent landmarks in the vast exegetical landscape of the Pentateuch In the first series of these studies Jean Louis Ska examines key texts from different perspectives and draws a map to show the way These texts are mainly the story of the flood Gen 6 9 the call of Abraham Gen 12 1 4 God s covenant with Abraham Gen 15 the Lord s apparition to Abraham in Mamre Gen 18 the sacrifice of Isaac Gen 22 the introduction to the Sinai covenant Exod 19 3 6 and the meal and the vision on the mountain Exod 24 9 11 Different methods are used according to the text or the topic treated literary criticism redaction criticism inner biblical exegesis and narrative analysis In the second part the author grapples with some basic issues in recent debates about exegetical methods the function of the narrator the validity of resorting to the category of redactor the nature and purpose of the biblical law collections and the legitimacy of a critical reading of the Old Testament The Pentateuch is a cantata with many voices and faithfulness to its nature means that the exegete has to use all the instruments at his or her disposal to make this old music be heard once again **The Ten Commandments** William P. Brown,2004-01-01 Offering a host of classic and new essays surveying the scholarly ethical and biblical debate surrounding the Ten Commandments William Brown organizes his volume into three parts the history of interpretation contemporary reflections on the Decalogue as a whole and contemporary reflections on individual commandments A useful addition to ethics as well as Old Testament and Hebrew Bible courses Brown sThe Ten Commandmentswill be a standard reference for all Decalogue research as it facilitates a helpful balance between moral theological and biblical study The Library of Theological Ethics series focuses on what it means to think theologically and ethically It presents a selection of important and otherwise unavailable texts in easily accessible form Volumes in this series will enable sustained dialogue with predecessors though reflection on classic works in the field **Bible and Novel** Norman Vance,2013-07-05 The Victorian novel acquired greater cultural centrality just as the authority of the scriptures and of traditional religious teaching seemed to be declining

Did the novel supplant the Bible The novelists often adopted or participated in a broadly progressive narrative of social change which can be seen as a secular replacement for the theological narrative of salvation history and the waning authority of biblical narrative Victorian fiction seems in some ways to enact the process of secularization But contemporary religious resurgence in various parts of the world and postmodern scepticism about grand narratives have challenged and complicated the conventional view of secularization as an irreversible process an inevitable disenchantment of the world which is an aspect and function of the grand narrative of modernization Such developments raise new questions about apparently post Christian Victorian fiction In our increasingly secular society novel reading is now more popular than Bible reading Serious novels are often taken more seriously than scripture Norman Vance looks at how this may have come about as an introduction to four best selling late Victorian novelists George Eliot Thomas Hardy Mary Ward and Rider Haggard Does the novel in their hands take the place of the Bible Can apparently secular novels still have religious significance Can they make new imaginative sense of some of the religious and moral themes and experiences to be found in the Bible Do Eliot and her successors anticipate some of the insights of modern theology and contemporary investigations of religious experience Do they call in question long standing rumours of the death of God and the triumph of the secular Bible and Novel develops a new context for reading later Victorian fiction using it to illuminate the increasingly perplexed and confusing issue of secularization and recent negotiations of the post secular Slavery and Sacred Texts Jordan Watkins,2021-07 An analysis of the development of historical consciousness in antebellum America using the debate over slavery as a case study

Jonathan Edwards and Scripture David P. Barshinger,Douglas A. Sweeney,2018-04-02 For too long scholars have published new research on Edwards without paying due attention to the work he took most seriously biblical exegesis Edwards is recognized as an innovative theologian who wielded tremendous influence on revivalism evangelicalism and New England theology What is often missed is how much time he devoted to studying and understanding the Bible He kept voluminous notebooks on Scripture and died with unrealized plans for major treatises on the Bible More and more experts now recognize the importance of this aspect of his life this book brings together the insights of leading Edwards scholars on this topic The essays in Jonathan Edwards and Scripture set Edwards engagement with Scripture in the context of seventeenth century Protestant exegesis and eighteenth century colonial interpretation They provide case studies of Edwards exegesis in varying genres of the Bible and probe his use of Scripture to develop theology The authors also set his biblical interpretation in perspective by comparing it with that of other exegetes This book advances our understanding of the nature and significance of Edwards work with Scripture and opens new lines of inquiry for students of early modern Western history

The Importance of Non-Christian Religions in the Philosophy of Pierre Bayle Marta García-Alonso,John Christian Laursen,2025-01-22 This book offers a fresh perspective on early modern philosophy by highlighting Pierre Bayle s engagement with non Christian sources If our major political ethical and epistemic doctrines were solely rooted in Christian

genealogies it would seem necessary to include Christianity in the European Constitution However this book reveals a different story The anthropological insights gained from encounters with other lands not only enriched the ethical and political discussions of philosophers historians and literati but also paralleled the incorporation of empirical data from these regions into fields like medicine botany or navigation These accounts became the building blocks for ethical and political thought a wellspring of new ideas thereby making the understanding of other cultures and religions pivotal in reflecting upon the specificities of Europe Pierre Bayle's work exemplifies this transformative influence

Religion, Reform and Modernity in the Eighteenth Century Robert G. Ingram, 2007 A new interpretation of English history and religion in the eighteenth century The eighteenth century has long divided critical opinion Some contend that it witnessed the birth of the modern world while others counter that England remained an ancien regime confessional state This book takes issue with both positions arguing that the former overstate the newness of the age and largely misdiagnose the causes of change while the latter rightly point to the persistence of more traditional modes of thought and behaviour but downplay the era's fundamental uncertainty and misplace the reasons for and the timeline of its passage The overwhelming catalyst for change is here seen to be war rather than long term social and economic changes Archbishop Thomas Secker 1693-1768 the Cranmer or Laud of his age and the hitherto neglected church reforms he spearheaded form the particular focus of the book this is the first full archivally based study of a crucial but frequently ignored figure ROBERT G INGRAM is Assistant Professor at the Department of History Ohio University

Holy Scripture John Webster, 2003-10-23 May we speak in the present age of holy scripture And what validation of that claim can be offered robust enough to hold good for both religious practice and intellectual enquiry John Webster argues that while any understanding of scripture must subject it to proper textual and historical interrogation it is necessary at the same time to acknowledge the special character of scriptural writing His 2003 book is an exercise in Christian dogmatics a loud reaffirmation of the triune God at the heart of a scripture based Christianity But it is written with intellectual rigour by a theologian who understands the currents of modern secular thought and is able to work from them towards a constructive position on biblical authority It will resonate with anyone who has wondered or worried about the grounds on which we may validly regard the Bible as God's direct communication with humanity

Spinoza's Radical Theology Charlie Huenemann, 2014-09-03 The advent of modern science brought deep challenges to traditional religion Miracles prophecy immortal souls absolute morality all of these fundamental notions were challenged by the increasingly analytical and skeptical approach of modern scientists One philosopher Baruch Spinoza proposed a new theology rooted in a close analysis of the Bible which could fit this new science and provide a sound basis for a social order Spinoza's Radical Theology explains the mechanics and meaning of Spinoza's ideas and how they can inform the questions with which we still struggle today

[The Radical Enlightenment in Germany](#), 2018-07-03 This volume investigates the impact of the Radical Enlightenment on German culture during the eighteenth century taking recent work by

Jonathan Israel as its point of departure The collection documents the cultural dimension of the debate on the Radical Enlightenment In a series of readings of known and lesser known fictional and essayistic texts individual contributors show that these can be read not only as articulating a conflict between Enlightenment and Counter Enlightenment but also as documents of a debate about the precise nature of Enlightenment At stake is the question whether the Enlightenment should aim to be an atheist materialist and political movement that wants to change society or in spite of its belief in rationality should respect monarchy aristocracy and established religion Contributors are Mary Helen Dupree Sean Franzel Peter H yng John A McCarthy Monika Nenon Carl Niekerk Daniel Purdy William Rasch Ann Schmiesing Paul S Spalding Gabriela Stoicea Birgit Tautz Andrew Weeks Chunjie Zhang Theology, Politics, and Exegesis Jeffrey L. Morrow, 2017-11-07 Modern biblical scholars often view the methods they employ as objective and neutral tracing the history of modern biblical scholarship to the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries In this volume Jeffrey Morrow examines some earlier lesser known roots of modern biblical scholarship He explores biblical scholarship from the fourteenth through the seventeenth centuries and then discusses its new place in the Enlightenment of the eighteenth century where such scholarship would flourish Far from merely an objective and neutral method such scholarship was never without philosophical theological and political underpinnings Morrow concludes the volume with a look at the separation of biblical studies from theology using the example of Catholic moral theology in the twentieth century *Oxford Studies in Early Modern Philosophy Volume IV* Daniel Garber, Steven Nadler, 2008-09-25 Oxford Studies in Early Modern Philosophy is an annual series presenting a selection of the best current work in the history of early modern philosophy It focuses on the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries the extraordinary period of intellectual flourishing that begins very roughly with Descartes and his contemporaries and ends with Kant It also publishes papers on thinkers or movements outside of that framework provided they are important in illuminating early modern thought The articles in OSEMP will be of importance to specialists within the discipline but the editors also intend that they should appeal to a larger audience of philosophers intellectual historians and others who are interested in the development of modern thought

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