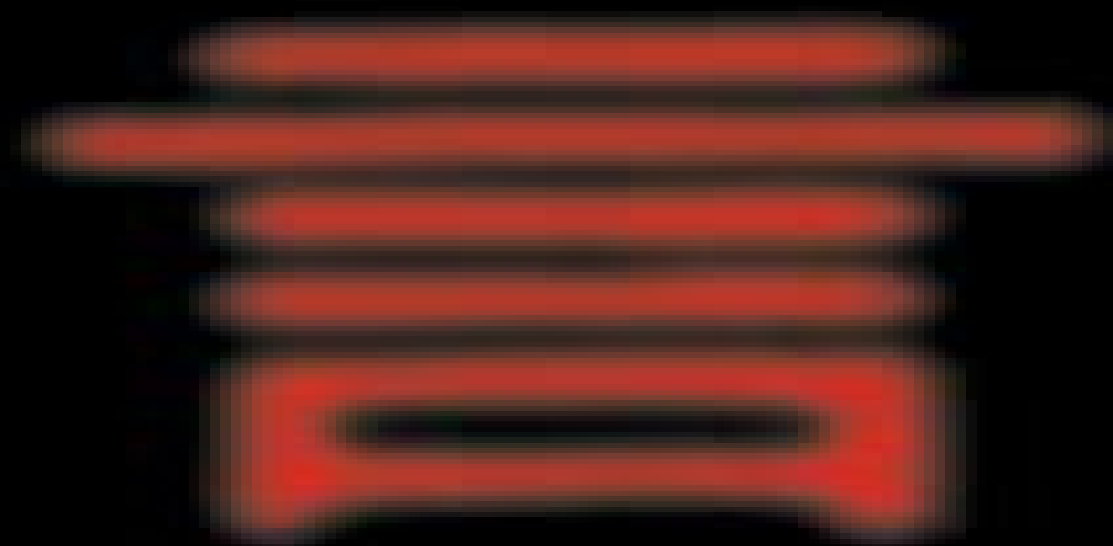


Studies in Contemporary Phrase Structure Grammar



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Robert D. Levine and Georgia M. Green

Studies In Contemporary Phrase Structure Grammar

Tibor Kiss, Artemis Alexiadou



Studies In Contemporary Phrase Structure Grammar:

Studies in Contemporary Phrase Structure Grammar Robert D. Levine, Georgia M. Green, 1999 This book explores a wide variety of theoretically central issues in the framework of Head Driven Phrase Structure Grammar HPSG a major theory of syntactic representation particularly in the domain of natural language computation HPSG is a strongly lexicon driven theory like several others on the scene but unlike the others it also relies heavily on an explicit assignment of linguistic objects to membership in a hierarchically organised network of types where constraints associated with any given type are inherited by all of its subtypes This theoretical architecture allows HPSG considerable flexibility within the confines of a highly restrictive mathematically explicit formalism requiring no derivational machinery and invoking only a single level of syntactic representation The separate chapters consider a variety of problematic phenomena in German Japanese and English and suggest important extensions of and revisions to the picture of HPSG *Head-Driven Phrase Structure*

Grammar Carl Pollard, Ivan A. Sag, 1994-08-15 This book presents the most complete exposition of the theory of head driven phrase structure grammar HPSG introduced in the authors *Information Based Syntax and Semantics* HPSG provides an integration of key ideas from the various disciplines of cognitive science drawing on results from diverse approaches to syntactic theory situation semantics data type theory and knowledge representation The result is a conception of grammar as a set of declarative and order independent constraints a conception well suited to modelling human language processing This self contained volume demonstrates the applicability of the HPSG approach to a wide range of empirical problems including a number which have occupied center stage within syntactic theory for well over twenty years the control of understood subjects long distance dependencies conventionally treated in terms of wh movement and syntactic constraints on the relationship between various kinds of pronouns and their antecedents The authors make clear how their approach compares with and improves upon approaches undertaken in other frameworks including in particular the government binding theory of Noam Chomsky **Head-Driven Phrase Structure Grammar** Stefan Müller, Anne Abeillé, Robert D. Borsley, Jean-Pierre

Koenig, 2024-11-07 *Head Driven Phrase Structure Grammar* HPSG is a constraint based or declarative approach to linguistic knowledge which analyses all descriptive levels phonology morphology syntax semantics pragmatics with feature value pairs structure sharing and relational constraints In syntax it assumes that expressions have a single relatively simple constituent structure This volume provides a state of the art introduction to the framework Various chapters discuss basic assumptions and formal foundations describe the evolution of the framework and go into the details of the main syntactic phenomena Further chapters are devoted to non syntactic levels of description The book also considers related fields and research areas gesture sign languages computational linguistics and includes chapters comparing HPSG with other frameworks **Lexical Functional Grammar** **Categorial Grammar** **Construction Grammar** **Dependency Grammar** and **Minimalism** **Syntax -**

Theory and Analysis. Volume 3 Tibor Kiss, Artemis Alexiadou, 2015-03-10 This Handbook represents the development of

research and the current level of knowledge in the fields of syntactic theory and syntax analysis Syntax can look back to a long tradition Especially in the last 50 years however the interaction between syntactic theory and syntactic analysis has led to a rapid increase in analyses and theoretical suggestions This second edition of the Handbook on Syntax adopts a unifying perspective and therefore does not place the division of syntactic theory into several schools to the fore but the increase in knowledge resulting from the fruitful argumentations between syntactic analysis and syntactic theory It uses selected phenomena of individual languages and their cross linguistic realizations to explain what syntactic analyses can do and at the same time to show in what respects syntactic theories differ from each other It investigates how syntax is related to neighbouring disciplines and investigate the role of the interfaces especially the relationship between syntax and phonology morphology compositional semantics pragmatics and the lexicon The phenomena chosen bring together renowned experts in syntax and represent the consensus reached as to what has to be considered as an important as well as illustrative syntactic phenomenon The phenomena discuss do not only serve to show syntactic analyses but also to compare theoretical approaches with each other **Poznań Studies in Contemporary Linguistics**, 2004 **Syntax - Theory and Analysis.**

Volume 2 Tibor Kiss, Artemis Alexiadou, 2015-02-19 This Handbook represents the development of research and the current level of knowledge in the fields of syntactic theory and syntax analysis Syntax can look back to a long tradition Especially in the last 50 years however the interaction between syntactic theory and syntactic analysis has led to a rapid increase in analyses and theoretical suggestions This second edition of the Handbook on Syntax adopts a unifying perspective and therefore does not place the division of syntactic theory into several schools to the fore but the increase in knowledge resulting from the fruitful argumentations between syntactic analysis and syntactic theory It uses selected phenomena of individual languages and their cross linguistic realizations to explain what syntactic analyses can do and at the same time to show in what respects syntactic theories differ from each other It investigates how syntax is related to neighbouring disciplines and investigate the role of the interfaces especially the relationship between syntax and phonology morphology compositional semantics pragmatics and the lexicon The phenomena chosen bring together renowned experts in syntax and represent the consensus reached as to what has to be considered as an important as well as illustrative syntactic phenomenon The phenomena discuss do not only serve to show syntactic analyses but also to compare theoretical approaches with each other Formal Grammar Terje Lohndal, 2017-10-12 This volume draws together fourteen previously published papers which explore the nature of mental grammar through a formal generative approach The book begins by outlining the development of formal grammar in the last fifty years with a particular focus on the work of Noam Chomsky and moves into an examination of a diverse set of phenomena in various languages that shed light on theory and model construction Many of the papers focus on comparisons between English and Norwegian highlighting the importance of comparative approaches to the study of language With a comprehensive collection of papers that demonstrate the richness of

formal approaches this volume is key reading for students and scholars interested in the study of grammar *Handbook of Japanese Semantics and Pragmatics* Wesley M. Jacobsen, Yukinori Takubo, 2020-10-12 The volume on Semantics and Pragmatics presents a collection of studies on linguistic meaning in Japanese either as conventionally encoded in linguistic form the field of semantics or as generated by the interaction of form with context the field of pragmatics representing a range of ideas and approaches that are currently most influential in these fields The studies are organized around a model that has long currency in traditional Japanese grammar whereby the linguistic clause consists of a multiply nested structure centered in a propositional core of objective meaning around which forms are deployed that express progressively more subjective meaning as one moves away from the core toward the periphery of the clause The volume seeks to achieve a balance in highlighting both insights that semantic and pragmatic theory has to offer to the study of Japanese as a particular language and conversely contributions that Japanese has to make to semantic and pragmatic theory in areas of meaning that are either uniquely encoded or encoded to a higher degree of specificity in Japanese by comparison to other languages such as conditional forms forms expressing varying types of speaker modality and social deixis **Grammatical theory** Stefan Müller, 2016-03-15 This book introduces formal grammar theories that play a role in current linguistic theorizing Phrase Structure Grammar Transformational Grammar Government Binding Generalized Phrase Structure Grammar Lexical Functional Grammar Categorical Grammar Head Driven Phrase Structure Grammar Construction Grammar Tree Adjoining Grammar The key assumptions are explained and it is shown how the respective theory treats arguments and adjuncts the active passive alternation local reorderings verb placement and fronting of constituents over long distances The analyses are explained with German as the object language The second part of the book compares these approaches with respect to their predictions regarding language acquisition and psycholinguistic plausibility The nativism hypothesis which assumes that humans possess genetically determined innate language specific knowledge is critically examined and alternative models of language acquisition are discussed The second part then addresses controversial issues of current theory building such as the question of flat or binary branching structures being more appropriate the question whether constructions should be treated on the phrasal or the lexical level and the question whether abstract non visible entities should play a role in syntactic analyses It is shown that the analyses suggested in the respective frameworks are often translatable into each other The book closes with a chapter showing how properties common to all languages or to certain classes of languages can be captured Research in Education ,1974 **The Oxford Handbook of Japanese Linguistics** Shigeru Miyagawa, Mamoru Saito, 2008-11-03 The core data is laid out followed by critical discussion of the various approaches found in the literature Each chapter ends with a section on how the study of the particular phenomenon in Japanese contributes to our knowledge of general linguistic theory Handbook of Japanese Lexicon and Word Formation Taro Kageyama, Hideki Kishimoto, 2016-01-29 This volume presents a comprehensive survey of the lexicon and word formation processes in

contemporary Japanese with particular emphasis on their typologically characteristic features and their interactions with syntax and semantics Through contacts with a variety of languages over more than two thousand years of history Japanese has developed a complex vocabulary system that is composed of four lexical strata i native Japanese ii mimetic iii Sino Japanese and iv foreign especially English This hybrid composition of the lexicon coupled with the agglutinative character of the language by which morphology is closely associated with syntax gives rise to theoretically intriguing interactions with word formation processes that are not easily found with inflectional isolate or polysynthetic types of languages

Universal Grammar in the Reconstruction of Ancient Languages Katalin É. Kiss, 2011-12-22 Philologists aiming to reconstruct the grammar of ancient languages face the problem that the available data always underdetermine grammar and in the case of gaps possible mistakes and idiosyncracies there are no native speakers to consult The authors of this volume overcome this difficulty by adopting the methodology that a child uses in the course of language acquisition they interpret the data they have access to in terms of Universal Grammar more precisely in terms of a hypothetical model of UG Their studies discussing syntactic and morphosyntactic questions of Older Egyptian Coptic Sumerian Akkadian Biblical Hebrew Classical Greek Latin and Classical Sanskrit demonstrate that descriptive problems which have proved unsolvable for the traditional inductive approach can be reduced to the interaction of regular operations and constraints of UG The proposed analyses also bear on linguistic theory They provide crucial new data and new generalizations concerning such basic questions of generative syntax as discourse motivated movement operations the correlation of movement and agreement a shift from lexical case marking to structural case marking the licensing of structural case in infinitival constructions the structure of coordinate phrases possessive constructions with an external possessor and the role of event structure in syntax In addition to confirming or refuting certain specific hypotheses they also provide empirical evidence of the perhaps most basic tenet of generative theory according to which UG is part of the genetic endowment of the human species i e human languages do not develop parallel with the development of human civilization Some of the languages examined in this volume were spoken as much as 5000 years old still their grammars do not differ in any relevant respect from the grammars of languages spoken today

Current Approaches to Syntax András Kertész, Edith Moravcsik, Csilla Rákosi, 2019-05-06 Even though the range of phenomena syntactic theories intend to account for is basically the same the large number of current approaches to syntax shows how differently these phenomena can be interpreted described and explained The goal of the volume is to probe into the question of how exactly these frameworks differ and what if anything they have in common Descriptions of a sample of current approaches to syntax are presented by their major practitioners Part I followed by their metatheoretical underpinnings Part II Given that the goal is to facilitate a systematic comparison among the approaches a checklist of issues was given to the contributors to address The main headings are Data Goals Descriptive Tools and Criteria for Evaluation The chapters are structured uniformly allowing an item by item survey across the frameworks The introduction lays out the

parameters along which syntactic frameworks must be the same and how they may differ and a final paper draws some conclusions about similarities and differences The volume is of interest to descriptive linguists theoreticians of grammar philosophers of science and studies of the cognitive science of science Deconstructing Syntactic Theory Peter W. Culicover, Giuseppe Varaschin, 2025-05-28 *Deconstructing Syntactic Theory* is a critical examination of the assumptions and methodologies of contemporary derivational syntactic theory The study ranges from the earliest work inspired by Chomsky's *Syntactic Structures* and *Aspects of the Theory of Syntax* to the present day Minimalist Program The book begins with an examination of the relationship between syntactic structure linear order and meaning and the role of uniformity in motivating derivational analysis that assume movement and invisible structure A central property of such analyses is that they are cryptoconstructional construction specific stipulations are assumed in order to derive the form and meaning of expressions The second part looks at a range of technical and empirical problems of derivational syntax which require theoretical stipulations and devices to properly constrain cryptoconstructional analyses The focus is particularly on problems relating to movement and problems of invisibility In Part III the authors turn to the question of the independent justification of syntactic structure arguing that much hierarchical structure is not only unnecessary but also does not yield optimal analyses for a number of grammatical phenomena Part IV focuses on the use of syntax to account for phenomena that are arguably not syntactic it concludes that using syntax to model semantic phenomena is at best not necessary and at worse empirically inadequate Similarly using syntax to model morphological relations works only for a narrow subset of cases and cannot be sustained more generally without causing significant internal problems The book concludes with a review of minimalism laying out aspects of the logic of the Minimalist Program its assumptions and their motivations and consequences The authors argue that minimalism is best achieved by a leaner theory of linguistic representations along the lines of the constructional architecture of *Simpler Syntax* as proposed by Culicover and Jackendoff 2005 *Phi Theory* Daniel Harbour, David Adger, Susana Béjar, 2008-05 This book brings together the different strands and styles of research on Phi features such as person number and gender It presents the core questions major results and new directions of this area of linguistic theory and shows how Phi Theory casts light on the nature of interfaces and the structure of the grammar

Bracketing Paradox and Direct Compositionality Kazuhiko Fukushima, 2022-11-30 In *Bracketing Paradox and Direct Compositionality* Montagovian Morphology for Bound Morphemes Kazuhiko Fukushima resolves bracketing paradoxes in Japanese morphological vs semantic incongruity which supposedly pose insurmountable obstacles to traditional and simple minded morphology within morphology the lexicon proper This resolution is achieved through formal semantic apparatus developed by Richard Montague and his followers hence the label Montagovian Morphology More generally and theoretically this book addresses the issue of the optimal interface between morphology which deals with minimal units of meaning and their combination within a word and semantics which handles increasingly larger units of meaning in the sentence

Fukushima argues that the nature of the interface is directly compositional requiring no complex syntactic supposition or manipulation other than putting words together as is. The author concludes that a semantically reinforced morphological that is lexical approach is superior to a syntactic one for characterizing the mapping between morphological and semantic domains and that syntax per se cannot supersede morphology. *Topics in Constraint-Based Grammar of Japanese* T. Gunji, K. Hasida, 2012-12-06. This collection of papers reports our attempt to sketch how Japanese grammar can be represented in a constraint based formalism. Our first attempt of this nature appeared a decade ago as Japanese Phrase Structure Grammar Gunji 1987 and in several papers following the publication of the book. This book has evolved from a technical memo that was a progress report on the Japanese phrase structure grammar JPSG project which was conducted as an activity of the JPSG Working Group at ICOT Institute for New Generation Computing Technology from 1984 to 1992. JPSG implements ideas from recent developments in phrase structure grammar formalism such as head driven phrase structure grammar HPSG see Pollard Sag 1987 1994 as applied to the Japanese language. The main goal of this project was to state various grammatical regularities exhibited in natural language in general and in Japanese in particular as a set of local constraints. The book is organized in two parts. Part I gives an overview of developments in our framework after the publication of Gunji 1987 introducing our fundamental assumptions as well as discussing various aspects of Japanese in the constraint based formalism and summarizing discussions of the JPSG Working Group during the above mentioned period. Naturally in the period after the publication of the above book our discussion was centered on topics not covered in the book.

Resources in Education, 1988. **Nominalizations, Double Genitives and Possessives** Anja Šarić, 2018-10-22. The goal of this work is twofold. First it aims to account for double genitive constructions in Serbian. Second it aims to re-evaluate the DP hypothesis in light of their existence in Serbian. Based on evidence from the categorial status of possessives argumenthood in the nominal domain the morphosyntactic structure of nominalizations and the assignment of the genitive case it is argued that DP projection must be assumed in Serbian.

The book delves into Studies In Contemporary Phrase Structure Grammar. Studies In Contemporary Phrase Structure Grammar is an essential topic that must be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Studies In Contemporary Phrase Structure Grammar, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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 - Chapter 3: Studies In Contemporary Phrase Structure Grammar in Everyday Life
 - Chapter 4: Studies In Contemporary Phrase Structure Grammar in Specific Contexts
 - Chapter 5: Conclusion
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- This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. This book is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Studies In Contemporary Phrase Structure Grammar.

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