

that was reinforced by the Keynesian view that low interest rates stimulated investment. Today, thanks to progressive income tax, there is always enough money in the kitty to pay high interest and debt charges, provided that the States—and now the local authorities—can prise it from the Commonwealth. The conventional wisdom also required a *stable* bond rate to protect savers or their pension funds from capital losses and to maintain their confidence. Even when the bond rate was permitted to rise in the 1950s it was only by broad steps, the rate being kept stable for several years after each increase. Thereafter the economic policy-makers succumbed to the sophistication of fluctuating interest rates, presumably confident that any losses suffered by savers could be ignored in a casino-type world, or alternatively could be readily offset by more social handouts, also financed from the progressive income tax. And so the inflation continues to feed upon itself, and scope for the economic rationality that the Loan Council was originally intended to serve becomes narrower and narrower.

Gilbert's research monograph is a useful supplement to his book and it remedies two deficiencies referred to above. In the first place the Annotation provides an exhaustive examination of the text of the Financial Agreement; but how much more convenient it would have been to have had at least the text of the Agreement included as an appendix to the book! Secondly, in some brief introductory chapters the story is carried beyond the year 1966 at which date the previous narrative stopped. Reference is now made to the subsequent growth of interest-free capital grants and advances to the States, without drawing the obvious conclusion that public borrowing through the Loan Council has thereby been greatly reduced in relative importance. The discussion of the future of the Loan Council does not seem to add materially to that previously included in the book.

WILFRED PREST

Australian National University

Technical Change in Asian Agriculture. Edited by R. T. Shand. (Australian National University Press, Canberra, 1973.) Price not stated.

The popular (and not so popular) press in recent years has led many of us to believe that the 'green revolution' in Asia has or will soon overcome shortages of foodgrain in relation to population and may provide an impetus to the general development of Asian economies. Many of us hope that this will be so. However, it would be foolish to ignore the difficulties and costs which may arise from the development and introduction of new high-yielding foodgrains. Shand and his contributors systematically evaluate the progress which the 'green revolution' has made in Asia and the pitfalls which have been encountered in a number of countries. Quite a number of important policy conclusions can be derived from the book. The volume provides badly needed first-hand data of results and effects which have stemmed from the new

Technical Change In Asian Agriculture

Christian G. Meyer



Technical Change In Asian Agriculture:

Thank you entirely much for downloading **Technical Change In Asian Agriculture**. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have seen numerous times for their favorite books past this Technical Change In Asian Agriculture, but stop in the works in harmful downloads.

Rather than enjoying a good book in the same way as a cup of coffee in the afternoon, otherwise they juggled taking into account some harmful virus inside their computer. **Technical Change In Asian Agriculture** is comprehensible in our digital library an online right of entry to it is set as public correspondingly you can download it instantly. Our digital library saves in combined countries, allowing you to get the most less latency epoch to download any of our books when this one. Merely said, the Technical Change In Asian Agriculture is universally compatible gone any devices to read.

https://archive.kdd.org/results/Resources/HomePages/stage_fights_a_simple_handbook_of_techniques.pdf

Table of Contents Technical Change In Asian Agriculture

1. Understanding the eBook Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in a Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Technical Change In Asian Agriculture User Reviews and Ratings

- Technical Change In Asian Agriculture and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Technical Change In Asian Agriculture Free and Paid eBooks
 - Technical Change In Asian Agriculture Public Domain eBooks
 - Technical Change In Asian Agriculture eBook Subscription Services
 - Technical Change In Asian Agriculture Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Technical Change In Asian Agriculture eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Technical Change In Asian Agriculture Compatibility with Devices
 - Technical Change In Asian Agriculture Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
 - Interactive Elements Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
- 8. Staying Engaged with Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
 - Setting Reading Goals Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Technical Change In Asian Agriculture
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Technical Change In Asian Agriculture Introduction

Technical Change In Asian Agriculture Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Technical Change In Asian Agriculture Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Technical Change In Asian Agriculture : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Technical Change In Asian Agriculture : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Technical Change In Asian Agriculture Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Technical Change In Asian Agriculture Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Technical Change In Asian Agriculture Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Technical Change In Asian Agriculture, especially related to Technical Change In Asian Agriculture, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Technical Change In Asian Agriculture, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Technical Change In Asian Agriculture books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Technical Change In Asian Agriculture, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Technical Change In Asian Agriculture eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Technical Change In Asian Agriculture full

book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style.Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Technical Change In Asian Agriculture eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Technical Change In Asian Agriculture Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Technical Change In Asian Agriculture is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Technical Change In Asian Agriculture in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Technical Change In Asian Agriculture. Where to download Technical Change In Asian Agriculture online for free? Are you looking for Technical Change In Asian Agriculture PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Technical Change In Asian Agriculture :

stage fights a simple handbook of techniques

standards for educational and psychological testing

st. patricks day magic

st marys basilica sydney part of a nations heritage

st. martin de porres

staffordshire bull terriers an owners companion

standard operaglass containing the detai

standard deviants tv hamlet

stand up

st. marys mass congregation part cmso 23a 10-pack

st georges channel

st. agathas breast

stability of tidal inlets theory and engineering

sri aurobindos life divine lectures delivered in the usa

standard grade graphic communication course notes

Technical Change In Asian Agriculture :

best amharic poem ever በሕጻናት ስራ youtube - Jun 01 2022

web best amharic poem of all time by degarege melashu abate this wonderful poem is dedicated to the city of gondar ethiopia

our goal is to make you love amharic poem more and more

20 of the best poets and poems of ethiopia qene included - Jul 14 2023

web 1 tsegaye gebre medhin nile tsegaye gebre medhin a poet playwright translator essayist and art director was also poet

laureate of ethiopia and elected to the united poets laureate international Nile I am the first earth mother of all fertility I am

the source i am the Nile i am the African i am the beginning

ethiopia amharic poem abebaw melaku ለሰላም ለሰላም youtube - Jul 02 2022

web dec 7 2016 0000 0000 000 0000 000 0000 0000 000 00 000 balchihu ngeruat poem eyuel derib el sost sema tube 00 000 2

8k views 4 months ago new 2022 ethiopian cover collection music dan ab non

የጥንቃቄ ጥንቃቄ ጥንቃቄ ጥንቃቄ ጥንቃቄ *best amharic poem* - Apr 11 2023

web yehabesha tube የጥንት ልቦና ዘመን በሰማያዊ መስክ best amharic poem copyright disclaimer under section 107 of the

copyright act 1976

pdf an old amharic poem from northern ethiopia one more - Dec 07 2022

web this article presents a publication and translation with linguistic and philological commentaries of a recently discovered

piece of old amharic poetry possibly dating to the first half middle of the seventeenth century

pdf an old amharic poem from northern ethiopia one - Jan 28 2022

web jun 1 2019 the poem in old amharic the text under study is a poem in old amharic entitled mǣrgāmā k ə br

condemnation of glory hence märkl an appellation that has become

ethiopian poems poem searcher - Sep 04 2022

web at poemsearcher com find thousands of poems categorized into thousands of categories toggle navigation poem searcher

discovery engine 7 226 categories 345276 poems

[first amharic english anthology poetry international](#) - Nov 06 2022

web may 2020 marked the publication of songs we learn from trees the first ever anthology of ethiopian amharic poetry in english carcanet press 2020 this is a huge landmark for ethiopian poetry which has been flourishing in its own proud highland bubble for centuries

best amharic poems poetrysoup com - Oct 05 2022

web best amharic poems below are the all time best amharic poems written by poets on poetrysoup these top poems in list format are the best examples of amharic poems written by poetrysoup members my africa

የሕዝብ ግንኙነት *amharic poems addis ababa facebook* - Mar 10 2023

web የሕዝብ ግንኙነት amharic poems addis ababa ethiopia 18 139 likes 28 talking about this a piece of writing that usually has figurative language and that

amharic poems poem searcher - Jun 13 2023

web 49 amharic poems ranked in order of popularity and relevancy at poemsearcher com find thousands of poems categorized into thousands of categories toggle navigation poem searcher discovery engine

amharic poems collection የሕዝብ ግንኙነት ግንኙነት - Aug 03 2022

web amharic poems collection የሕዝብ ግንኙነት ግንኙነት 11 333 likes 5 talking about this የሕዝብ ግንኙነት ግንኙነት

poems in amharic poetry translation centre - Feb 09 2023

web search the poetry translation centre website cancel poems filter the list filter by country

an old amharic poem from northern ethiopia one more text on - Apr 30 2022

web the poem in old amharic the text under study is a poem in old amharic entitled mǎrgāmā kəbr condemnation of glory hence märkl an appellation that has become known thanks to two recent publications of getatchew haile

ethiopian poem in amharic የሕዝብ ግንኙነት **youtube** - Mar 30 2022

web ethiopian poem in amharic የሕዝብ ግንኙነት in this video i will show you ethiopian poem in amharic reletad key wordsethiopian poem in amharic ethiopian poem in amh

የሕዝብ ግንኙነት **amharic poems amband** - Aug 15 2023

web free amharic books poems and mezarts free amharic books poems and mezarts top of page this site was designed with the com website builder create your website today start now የሕዝብ ግንኙነት

best amharic poem ever የሕዝብ ግንኙነት **youtube** - Jan 08 2023

web dec 5 2018 የሕዝብ ግንኙነት የሕዝብ ግንኙነት የሕዝብ ግንኙነት የሕዝብ ግንኙነት የሕዝብ ግንኙነት የሕዝብ ግንኙነት የሕዝብ ግንኙነት

[a poetry revival three poets on ethiopia s thriving amharic poetry](#) - May 12 2023

web may 24 2021 ly since you mentioned lemma one of ethiopia s most beloved twentieth century poets let s talk about how

the older forms of amharic poetry are viewed by the young generation of poets alemayehu moges for one said there are at least sixteen types of amharic poems sengo megen fukera mushamushe sibikil and so on

[translating amharic poems jstor](#) - Dec 27 2021

web there is a highly regarded genre in amharic poetry referred to by many as qane though the term is also used as a generic term for poetry that exploits the double meaning of many amharic words and metaphors to convey two entirely different meanings in

getem amharic poem collection በበለጸገው የሚገኝ የአማርኛ ምሳሌዎች - Feb 26 2022

web may 23 2020 youtube 0 00 22 35 getem amharic poem collection በበለጸገው የሚገኝ የአማርኛ ምሳሌዎች getem 1 35k subscribers 46k views 3 years ago በበለጸገው

barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 - Feb 09 2023

web mar 30 2022 vous retrouverez avec votre cahier de mathématiques barbazo une nouvelle édition entièrement remaniée des points mémos et des exercices rapides pour

barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 amazon fr - Mar 10 2023

web may 9 2019 barbazo cahier d algo 2nde cahier d exercices Éric barbazo auteur principal livre format livre broché editeur hachette Éducation date de parution

barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 plassin - Oct 05 2022

web pour tester et demander votre offre gratuite mathématiques barbazo 2de édition numérique 2022 des Éditions hachette Éducation

barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 broché au - Aug 03 2022

web pour tester et demander votre offre gratuite version enseignant extrait barbazo cahier d algo 2de édition numérique 2022 des Éditions hachette Éducation

barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices edition 2019 fnac - Jun 13 2023

web may 9 2019 un large choix d exercices et de tp à faire en classe ou en salle informatique de nombreux exercices débranchés réalisables sans matériel un

[barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 mathématiques](#) - Jul 14 2023

web may 9 2019 barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices un large choix d exercices et de tp à faire en classe ou en salle informatiquede nombreux exercices débranchés

barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 hachette fr - May 12 2023

web barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 math math instruction for students with learning difficulties may 13 2022 this richly updated third edition of math instruction

extrait barbazo cahier d algo 2de mon espace e education - Apr 30 2022

web collections barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 math that we will certainly offer it is not a propos the costs its practically what you habit currently this barbazo

barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 mathématiques - Sep 04 2022

web barbazo algo cahier corrigés by nathan drmc de avec un mÉmento dÉtachable programme 2019 c o l l e c t i o n b a r b a z o cahier d algo

pdf barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 math - Apr 11 2023

web noté 5 retrouvez barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 et des millions de livres en stock sur amazon fr achetez neuf ou d occasion

barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 - Aug 15 2023

web barbazo 2nde livre élève ed 2019 livre barbazo algo 1ère cahier d exercices ed 2019 barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 livre mathématiques barbazo 1re es l

barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 math 2023 - Dec 27 2021

web jul 5 2019 mathématiques barbazo cahier numérique enseignant barbazo algo 2nde ed 2019 présentation les offres extraits site collection ressources à

mathématiques barbazo hachette Éducation enseignants - Oct 25 2021

cahier numérique enseignant barbazo algo 2nde ed 2019 - Sep 23 2021

mathématiques barbazo 2de mon espace e education - Jul 02 2022

web mar 30 2022 vous retrouverez avec votre cahier de mathématiques barbazo une nouvelle édition entièrement remaniée des points mémos et des exercices rapides

barbazo cahier d algo 2nde edition 2022 broché fnac - Mar 30 2022

web barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 math pdf latitudes 1 cahier d exercices academia edu dec 24 2021 web latitudes 1 cahier d exercices cahier d exercices

barbazo cahier d algo 2nde cahier d exercices gibert - Jan 08 2023

web may 9 2019 barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 plassin fanny teulié nathalie barbazo eric 9782017866039 amazon com books books science math

mathématiques barbazo 2nde livre Élève ed 2019 - Nov 25 2021

[calaméo barbazo algo cahier corrigés](#) - Jun 01 2022

web exercices ed 2019 barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 10 eric barbazo tous les produits fnac cahier d algo 2nde algorithmique et programmation en télécharger

barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 math scott m - Jan 28 2022

web les cahiers d algo et de programmation barbazo la collection barbazo s agrandit avec son nouveau manuel mathématiques enseignement scientifique 1re avec des

[algo 2nde cahier d exercices édition 2019](#) - Dec 07 2022

web mathématiques barbazo 2nde livre élève ed 2019 télécharger barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed cahier d algorithmique et de programmation indice maths

[barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 mathématiques](#) - Feb 26 2022

web may 9 2019 mathématiques barbazo 2nde livre Élève ed 2019 une mise en perspective historique en ouverture de chaque chapitre un vaste choix d exercices

mathématiques barbazo soutien lycée collection fnac - Nov 06 2022

web barbazo algo 2nde cahier d exercices ed 2019 broché achat en ligne au meilleur prix sur e leclerc retrait gratuit dans de 700 magasins

[hacklab vulnvpn vulnhub](#) - Dec 27 2021

web vulnvpn is located at 192 168 0 10 and the client configuration files state that the client ip address is 192 168 0 11 if you want your client to have a different address ensure you change the relevant settings in etc ipsec conf to establish a vpn connection run the following command ipsec auto up vpn that s two hyphens before up

home of acunetix art - Aug 15 2023

web it is intended to help you test acunetix it also helps you understand how developer errors and bad configuration may let someone break into your website you can use it to test other tools and your manual hacking skills as well tip look for potential sql injections cross site scripting xss and cross site request forgery csrf and more

[understanding and resolving the vuln php recurring malware issue](#) - May 12 2023

web a deep dive into the intricacies of the vuln php malware issue and steps to help avoid this recurring malware from taking your site down malcure securing wordpress

[andreistefanie vuln php github](#) - Nov 06 2022

web vuln php small project aiming to build a website facilitating login comments and file viewing it emphasizes defensive programming and security

artists testphp vulnweb com - Mar 30 2022

web this is an example php application which is intentionally vulnerable to web attacks it is intended to help you test acunetix it also helps you understand how developer errors and bad configuration may let someone break into your website you can use it to test other tools and your manual hacking skills as well

[vuln php Ödev indir tez indir proje İndir](#) - Jan 28 2022

web vuln php ödev konusu hakkında tüm bilgiler vuln php özeti vuln php slaytları e mail iletisim indirodev com anasayfa İletişim ara son aramalar

fixing the most common security vulnerabilities in php powered - Jul 02 2022

web jun 7 2021 as a web developer it s up to you to keep your client s information safe in this post i m going to show you hide xss cross site scripting sql injection command injection cross site request forgery csrf never trust external data bonus a tool to check your dependencies vulnerabilities

acunetix web vulnerability scanner test websites - Feb 09 2023

web apache php mysql review acunetix scanner or learn more on the topic warning this site hosts intentionally vulnerable web applications you can use these applications to understand how programming and configuration errors lead to security breaches

[picture categories](#) - Sep 04 2022

web this is an example php application which is intentionally vulnerable to web attacks it is intended to help you test acunetix it also helps you understand how developer errors and bad configuration may let someone break into your website you can use it to test other tools and your manual hacking skills as well

9 best php code security scanner to find vulnerabilities - Jan 08 2023

web may 31 2023 php malware finder pmf is a self hosted solution to help you find possible malicious codes in the files it is known to detect dodgy encoders obfuscators web shellcode pmf leverage yara so you need that as a pre requisite to run the test rips

login page home of acunetix art - Jul 14 2023

web login page test and demonstration site for acunetix web vulnerability scanner home categories artists disclaimer your cart guestbook ajax demo if you are already registered please enter your login information below username password you can also signup here signup disabled please use the username test and the password test

tutorial0 testphp vulns github - Jun 01 2022

web you signed in with another tab or window reload to refresh your session you signed out in another tab or window reload to refresh your session you switched accounts on another tab or window

phpvuln linux tool to find vulnerabilities in php code - Oct 05 2022

web sep 14 2021 [phpvuln](#) tool checks or tests the massive list of php files for various types of vulnerabilities like lfi xss ip exposure etc at the parallel time all the vulnerabilities are tested and a quick report is generated with the point of insertion of malicious query or the location of the file is been displayed

[php security vulnerabilities session hijacking cross site](#) - Mar 10 2023

web jan 27 2020 session hijacking is a vulnerability caused by an attacker gaining access to a user s session identifier and being able to use another user s account impersonating them this is often used to gain access to an administrative user s account defending against session hijacking attacks in php

[php object injection owasp foundation](#) - Apr 11 2023

web php object injection is an application level vulnerability that could allow an attacker to perform different kinds of malicious attacks such as code injection sql injection path traversal and application denial of service depending on the context

[php vuln patch it now stack overflow](#) - Aug 03 2022

web apr 18 2018 in my php website hosting environment i have seen that few temp files are created with below code title vuln patch it now title php echo form action method post

signup home of acunetix art - Dec 07 2022

web this is an example php application which is intentionally vulnerable to web attacks it is intended to help you test acunetix it also helps you understand how developer errors and bad configuration may let someone break into your website you can use it to test other tools and your manual hacking skills as well

[9 php vulnerability examples how to fix them net solutions](#) - Apr 30 2022

web sep 7 2022 how do you protect your php web application from cyberattacks given the extent of php usage in web applications security cannot be an option it is a necessity you could take the following steps to protect your application from php vulnerabilities 1 use strong passwords most php exploits happen because of weak or easily breakable

owasp vulnerable web application github - Jun 13 2023

web jul 15 2019 what is vulnerable web application vulnerable web application is a website that is prepared for people who are interested in web penetration and who want to have information about this subject or to be working in fact the website is

vulnerability scanning tools owasp foundation - Feb 26 2022

web web application vulnerability scanners are automated tools that scan web applications normally from the outside to look for security vulnerabilities such as cross site scripting sql injection command injection path traversal and insecure server configuration