

The Origins of the AMERICAN INCOME TAX

**The Revenue Act
of 1894 and
Its Aftermath**

R I C H A R D J . J O S E P H

The Origins Of The American Income Tax The Revenue Act Of 1894 And Its Aftermath

Holger Nehring, Florian Schui



The Origins Of The American Income Tax The Revenue Act Of 1894 And Its Aftermath:

The Origins of the American Income Tax Richard J. Joseph, 2004-04-01 Why do critics want to pull up the income tax by its roots Why do we have an income tax altogether especially if its principles are no longer workable and the tax no longer serves its intended purpose Or are the roots in fact still viable This compelling book seeks answers to those questions in long forgotten archives of tax history Drawing on rare records from Congress Richard J Joseph demonstrates how the idea of relating taxes to individuals and businesses evolved during 1893 1895 leading in 1894 to enactment of the first American income tax legislation That initial law he notes was intended to create a permanent and a fair ability to pay system With an eye for detail Joseph explores ways in which it would serve as a model for future revenue He explains how global and domestic changes have rendered it passe And he shows how much of that early law despite its swift demise in the case of *Pollock v The Farmers Loan Trust Company* informs our current federal taxation system **Federal Taxation in America** W. Elliot Brownlee, 2016-07-19 This book provides an analysis of the dramatic shifts in American taxation through crises from the American Revolution through to the Great Recession **American Tax Resisters** Romain D. Huret, 2014-04-15 *American Tax Resisters* gives a history of the anti tax movement that for the past 150 years has pursued limited taxes on wealth and battled efforts to secure social justice through income redistribution It explains how a once marginal ideology became mainstream elevating individual entrepreneurialism over sacrifice and solidarity [Encyclopedia of American Recessions and Depressions](#) Daniel Leab, 2014-01-15 A riveting look at the financial cycles in American economic history from colonial times to the present day with an eye on the similarities and differences between past and present conditions as analyzed by leading economic historians The United States has emerged from the financial chaos of its last economic crisis yet still very few sources place the events of the modern era within the context of financial downturns of the past An examination of the trends and patterns of previous depressions and recessions may allow us to recognize and avoid the behaviors and practices that prolonged the fiscal problems of previous generations This thought provoking encyclopedia presents an overview of notable economic events their causes and cures and their social and political impact on the nation *Encyclopedia of American Recessions and Depressions* offers a comprehensive survey on the topic from the years 1783 to 1789 under the Articles of Confederation through the panics of the 19th century and the Great Depression of the 1930s to the Great Recession of 2008 Written in an accessible engaging style the volumes contain 14 detailed essays covering each economic event and 140 entries covering various related individuals issues court cases legislation and significant events Primary source documents including the Specie Circular the Embargo Act and the National Labor Relations Act provide relevancy to the real world and a context for key events **Encyclopedia of U.S. Political History** Andrew Whitmore Robertson, 2010 Annotation st1 behavior url ieouui Unparalleled coverage of U S political development through a unique chronological framework *Encyclopedia of U S Political History* explores the events policies activities institutions groups

people and movements that have created and shaped political life in the United States With contributions from scholars in the fields of history and political science this seven volume set provides students researchers and scholars the opportunity to examine the political evolution of the United States from the 1500s to the present day With greater coverage than any other resource the Encyclopedia of U S Political History identifies and illuminates patterns and interrelations that will expand the reader s understanding of American political institutions culture behavior and change Focusing on both government and history the Encyclopedia brings exceptional breadth and depth to the topic with more than 100 essays for each of the critical time periods covered With each volume covering one of seven time periods that correspond to key eras in American history the essays and articles in this authoritative encyclopedia focus on the following themes of political history The three branches of government Elections and political parties Legal and constitutional histories Political movements and philosophies and key political figures Economics Military politics International relations treaties and alliances Regional histories Key Features Organized chronologically by political eras Reader s guide for easy topic searching across volumes Maps photographs and tables enhance the text Signed entries by a stellar group of contributors

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The Benefit and The Burden Bruce Bartlett, 2012-01-24 A spirited and insightful examination of the need for American tax reform arguably the most overdue political debate facing the nation from one of the most legendary political thinkers advisers and writers of our time A thoughtful and surprising argument for American tax reform arguably the most overdue political debate facing the nation from one of the most respected political and economic thinkers advisers and writers of our time The United States Tax Code has undergone no serious reform since 1986 Since then loopholes exemptions credits and deductions have distorted its clarity increased its inequity and frustrated our ability to govern ourselves At its core any tax system is in place to raise the revenue needed to pay the government s bills But where that revenue should come from raises crucial questions Should our tax code be progressive with the wealthier paying more than the poor and if so to what extent Should we tax income or consumption or both Of the various ideas proposed by economists and politicians from tax increases to tax cuts from a VAT to a Fair Tax what will work and won t By tracing the history of our own tax system and by assessing the way other countries have solved similar problems Bartlett explores the surprising answers to all of these questions giving a sense of the tax code

s many benefits and its inevitable burdens Tax reform will be a major issue debated in the years ahead Growing budget deficits and the expiration of various tax cuts loom Reform once a philosophical dilemma is turning into a practical crisis By framing the various tax philosophies that dominate the debate Bartlett explores the distributional technical and political advantages and costs of the various proposals and ideas that will come to dominate America s political conversation in the years to come *Making the Modern American Fiscal State* Ajay K. Mehrotra,2013-09-30 At the turn of the twentieth century the US system of public finance underwent a dramatic transformation The late nineteenth century regime of indirect hidden partisan and regressive taxes was eclipsed in the early twentieth century by a direct transparent professionally administered and progressive tax system This book uncovers the contested roots and paradoxical consequences of this fundamental shift in American tax law and policy It argues that the move toward a regime of direct and graduated taxation marked the emergence of a new fiscal polity a new form of statecraft that was guided not simply by the functional need for greater revenue but by broader social concerns about economic justice civic identity bureaucratic capacity and public power Between the end of Reconstruction and the onset of the Great Depression the intellectual legal and administrative foundations of the modern fiscal state first took shape This book explains how and why this new fiscal polity came to be *A Journey Through European and International Taxation* Carla De Pietro,Cees Peters,Eric Kemmeren,2024-03-06 To some extent because of his overlapping careers in academia and politics the renowned tax scholar Peter Essers is known for his influential insight that the effects of taxation on the political balance of power and vice versa are always interlinked with other phenomena such as wars crises religious developments and inequalities in society In this widely ranging festschrift thirty six prominent tax scholars from all across Europe examine the legacy of Peter Essers research interests from the larger philosophical political and social factors driving tax history to the reality of the taxing State as experienced by taxpayers and tax officials The book s outstanding overview of the most relevant technical and policy aspects of European and international taxation includes deeply thoughtful chapters on such topics and issues as the following developing sustainable corporate tax governance tax whistleblowing transfer pricing balancing qualitative and quantitative approaches to tax research necessity to reach something close to equal treatment between the upper and lower social classes consent and democracy tax rebellions tax evasion and tax avoidance taxation of cross border remote workers and their employers mitigation of double taxation of income earned by entertainers and sportspersons and the international tax treaty network More than a homage to this scholar s far reaching contributions this book is remarkable for the variety and academic rigour of the chapters The understanding its authors provide of both the broad contours and the intricacies of European and international taxation will be of inestimable value to tax practitioners policymakers tax consultants and academics as well as interested researchers in economics political science and sociology *Encyclopedia of U.S. Political History* Andrew Robertson,Michael A. Morrison,William G. Shade,Robert Johnston,Robert Zieger,Thomas Langston,Richard Valelly,2010-04-01 Unparalleled

coverage of U S political development through a unique chronological framework Encyclopedia of U S Political History explores the events policies activities institutions groups people and movements that have created and shaped political life in the United States With contributions from scholars in the fields of history and political science this seven volume set provides students researchers and scholars the opportunity to examine the political evolution of the United States from the 1500s to the present day With greater coverage than any other resource the Encyclopedia of U S Political History identifies and illuminates patterns and interrelations that will expand the reader s understanding of American political institutions culture behavior and change Focusing on both government and history the Encyclopedia brings exceptional breadth and depth to the topic with more than 100 essays for each of the critical time periods covered With each volume covering one of seven time periods that correspond to key eras in American history the essays and articles in this authoritative encyclopedia focus on the following themes of political history The three branches of government Elections and political parties Legal and constitutional histories Political movements and philosophies and key political figures Economics Military politics International relations treaties and alliances Regional histories Key Features Organized chronologically by political eras Reader s guide for easy topic searching across volumes Maps photographs and tables enhance the text Signed entries by a stellar group of contributors

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Between 1921 and 1945 the U S political system exhibited significant patterns of both continuity and change in a turbulent time marked by racist conflicts the Great Depression and World War II The main topics covered in this volume are declining party identification the Roosevelt Coalition evolving party organization congressional inertia in the 1920s the New Deal Congress during World War II the growth of the federal government Franklin D Roosevelt s presidency the Supreme Court s conservative traditions and a new judicial outlook VOLUME 6 Postwar Consensus to Social Unrest 1946 1975 Volume Editor Thomas Langston Tulane University This volume examines the postwar era with the consolidation of the New Deal the onset of the Cold War and the Korean War It then moves into the 1950s and early 1960s and discusses the Vietnam war the era of John F Kennedy the Cuban Missile Crisis the Civil Rights Act Martin Luther King and the Voting Rights Act antiwar movements The War Powers Act environmental policy the Equal Rights Amendment Roe v Wade Watergate and the end of the Vietnam War VOLUME 7 The Clash of Conservatism and Liberalism 1976 to present Volume Editor Richard Valelly Swarthmore College The troubled Carter Administration 1977 1980 proved to be the political gateway for the resurgence of a more ideologically conservative Republican party led by a popular president Ronald Reagan The last volume of the Encyclopedia covers politics and national institutions in a polarized era of nationally competitive party politics and programmatic debates about taxes social policy and the size of national government It also considers the mixed blessing of the change in superpower international competition associated with the end of the Cold War Stateless terrorism symbolized by the 9 11 attacks the continuing American tradition of civil liberties and the broad change in social diversity wrought by immigration and the impact in this period of the rights revolutions are also covered

Institutions, Entrepreneurs, and American Economic History B. Hansen, 2009-02-16 This book examines the history of the first trust company the Farmers Loan and Trust and its influence on the evolution of corporate law regulation and taxation

Global Debates About Taxation Holger Nehring, Florian Schui, 2007-04-17 Current debates about taxes are dominated by references to foreign models The contributors to this book explore how ideas about taxation were transferred between and within countries from the mid eighteenth century to the present They send out a word of caution to current policymakers looking for straightforward solutions from abroad

Hollywood and the Law Paul McDonald, Emily Carman, Eric Hoyt, Philip Drake, 2017-10-07 Since the earliest days of cinema the law has influenced the conditions in which Hollywood films are made sold circulated or presented from the talent contracts that enable a film to go into production to the copyright laws that govern its distribution and the censorship laws that may block exhibition Equally Hollywood has left its own impression on the American legal system by lobbying to expand the duration of copyright providing a highly visible stage for contract disputes and representing the legal system on screen In this comprehensive collection international experts offer chapters on key topics including copyright trademark piracy antitrust censorship international exhibition contracts labour and tax Drawing on historical and contemporary case studies Hollywood and the Law provides readers with a wide range of

perspectives on how legal frameworks shape the culture and commerce of popular film

Taxing the Rich Kenneth Scheve, David Stasavage, 2017-11-07 A groundbreaking history of why governments do and don't tax the rich In today's social climate of acknowledged and growing inequality why are there not greater efforts to tax the rich In this wide ranging and provocative book Kenneth Scheve and David Stasavage ask when and why countries tax their wealthiest citizens and their answers may surprise you Taxing the Rich draws on unparalleled evidence from twenty countries over the last two centuries to provide the broadest and most in depth history of progressive taxation available Scheve and Stasavage explore the intellectual and political debates surrounding the taxation of the wealthy while also providing the most detailed examination to date of when taxes have been levied against the rich and when they haven't Fairness in debates about taxing the rich has depended on different views of what it means to treat people as equals and whether taxing the rich advances or undermines this norm Scheve and Stasavage argue that governments don't tax the rich just because inequality is high or rising they do it when people believe that such taxes compensate for the state unfairly privileging the wealthy Progressive taxation saw its heyday in the twentieth century when compensatory arguments for taxing the rich focused on unequal sacrifice in mass warfare Today as technology gives rise to wars of more limited mobilization such arguments are no longer persuasive Taxing the Rich shows how the future of tax reform will depend on whether political and economic conditions allow for new compensatory arguments to be made

The Law Book Michael H. Roffer, 2015-11-03 Which was the last country to abolish slavery Which is the only amendment to the U S Constitution ever to be repealed How did King Henry II of England provide a procedural blueprint for criminal law These are just a few of the thought provoking questions addressed in this beautifully illustrated book Join author Michael H Roffer as he explores 250 of the most fundamental far reaching and often controversial cases laws and trials that have profoundly changed our world for good or bad Offering authoritative context to ancient documents as well as today's hot button issues The Law Book presents a comprehensive look at the rules by which we live our lives It covers such diverse topics as the Code of Hammurabi the Ten Commandments the Trial of Socrates the Bill of Rights women's suffrage the insanity defense and more Roffer takes us around the globe to ancient Rome and medieval England before transporting us forward to contemporary accounts that tackle everything from civil rights surrogacy and assisted suicide to the 2000 U S presidential election Google Books and the fight for marriage equality Organized chronologically the entries each consist of a short essay and a stunning full color image while the Notes and Further Reading section provides resources for more in depth study Justice may be blind but this collection brings the rich history of the law to light

More Than a Numbers Game Thomas A. King, 2011-02-17 The world certainly suffers no shortage of accounting texts The many out there help readers prepare audit interpret and explain corporate financial statements What has been missing is a book offering context and discussion for divisive issues such as taxes debt options and earnings volatility King addresses the why of accounting instead of the how providing practitioners and students with a highly readable history of U

S corporate accounting More Than a Numbers Game A Brief History of Accounting was inspired by Arthur Levitt's landmark 1998 speech delivered at New York University The Securities and Exchange Commission chairman described the too little challenged custom of earnings management and presaged the breakdown in the US corporate accounting three years later Somehow over a one hundred year period accounting morphed from a tool used by American railroad managers to communicate with absent British investors into an enabler of corporate fraud How this happened makes for a good business story This book is not another description of accounting scandals Instead it offers a history of ideas Each chapter covers a controversial topic that emerged over the past century Historical background and discussion of people involved give relevance to concepts discussed The author shows how economics finance law and business customs contributed to accounting's development Ideas presented come from a career spent working with accounting information **Rich**

People's Movements Isaac William Martin, 2015-02 Why do protesters sometimes take to the streets to demand lower taxes on the rich In this urgently relevant study sociologist Isaac William Martin examines how these protesters used tactics that they learned in movements of the poor and powerless and sometimes won big *Taxation, Economic Prosperity, and Distributive Justice: Volume 23, Part 2* Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller, Jr., Jeffrey Paul, 2006-08-14 Publisher description

Government and the Economy David A. Dieterle, Kathleen M. Simmons, 2014-10-14 In this non biased politically neutral compendium the authors trace the evolution of the U S government's role in the economy including the history ideas key players and court rulings that influenced its involvement Today's economic environment is in constant flux as is the participation of governments in it Local state national and global governmental agencies have taken on new responsibilities with both positive and negative economic consequences This book looks at the changing role of American government in the economy from determining the measurements of economic health to being mindful of corporate sustainability to legislating business practices and consumer affairs This comprehensive collection of essays draws from the contributions of 25 economic scholars along with seasoned educators David A Dieterle and Kathleen C Simmons to examine economic systems and the factors that influence them The work includes summaries of important Supreme Court cases that have impacted America's economic infrastructure biographies of famous economists and descriptions of the seven key economic systems command socialism democratic socialism fascism market capitalism state capitalism transitional and welfare state **The**

Quest for "Just and Pure Law" John Paul Enyeart, 2009 Focusing on the political culture forged by Rocky Mountain workers from the 1870s through the 1920s this book shows how the unique working class politics of the region led to remarkable successes in securing progressive labor legislation These successes especially in improving workers hours wages and safety in turn played a central role in transforming the nation's attitudes toward workers rights Examining political culture in the everyday lives of workers from shop floors to union halls to recreation the author uncovers a labor movement based as much on pragmatism as on ideology and he traces how its members productively focused their efforts on political

action at the local and state levels In the process they developed a genuinely social democratic political culture **States of Obligation** Yanni Kotsonis, 2014-01-01 Beginning in the 1860s the Russian Empire replaced a poll tax system that originated with Peter the Great with a modern system of income and excise taxes Russia began a transformation of state fiscal power that was also underway across Western Europe and North America States of Obligation is the first sustained study of the Russian taxation system the first to study its European and transatlantic context and the first to expose the essential continuities between the fiscal practices of the Russian Empire and the Soviet Union Using a wealth of materials from provincial and local archives across Russia Yanni Kotsonis examines how taxation was simultaneously a revenue raising and a state building tool a claim on the person and a way to produce a new kind of citizenship During successive political wartime and revolutionary crises between 1855 and 1928 state fiscal power was used to forge social and financial unity and fairness and a direct relationship with individual Russians State power eventually overwhelmed both the private sector economy and the fragile realm of personal privacy States of Obligation is at once a study in Russian economic history and a reflection on the modern state and the modern citizen

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