

mal development. Internal control is set in opposition to external control and in the process known interactions between genes and experience are swept aside. Sources of variability in behavior are treated as though they were components of fully developed behavior—which is about as sensible as arguing that 20 percent of bread is due to the cooking.

Connoisseurs of category mistakes will recognize much of this confusion in the hard-selling promotional literature of sociobiology. The editors have not helped matters by seeming to make a virtue of falling into the old conceptual traps. For instance, in their introduction they write, "We do not find the nature-nurture (or instinct-learning, etc.) debate inherently useless." Later they argue that "the use of phylogenetic arguments is appropriate to analyses of human social behavior." Indeed, the only two chapters on human development are on the use of twin studies to distinguish between genetic and environmental contributions to individual differences (Plomin and Rowe) and the study of sex differences in children's play to justify speculation about the sexual division of labor in our ancestors (Harper and Huie). The confidence with which these authors march into such treacherous swamps is something to marvel at. It would have been nice to see their approach offset by some discussion of the abuses of heritability estimates and of the ways in which predispositions to behave in a particular kind of way can be overridden under certain conditions. It is, after all, in this kind of debate that something is learned about, among other things, the processes of development.

Not that process is by any means totally neglected in this book. For instance, Pentz offers some original and promising ways of both describing and thinking about the subtle changes with age in the coordination of grooming by mice. In different ways and for different reasons, Noakes, Burghardt, Hoffman, M. Bekoff, Mason, and Beck consider the means by which experience can influence the course of development. Fagen makes a strong and justifiable plea for explicit theories of what is happening in the course of development and explores interestingly the usefulness of some ideas about dynamic programming. Furthermore, the excellent reviews by Anne Bekoff on the development of motor coordination in chick embryos and by Kroodsma on song learning in birds raise important questions about the ways in which adult behavior is assembled.

Taken as a whole this book partially

succeeds, in that it reaffirms the value of studying a wide variety of animals and of using a broad range of methods when studying behavioral development. It shows how studies of evolution and development can nourish each other. It also shows, however, how dense fog readily settles over such discussion. As distinct issues merge together in the murk, what passes for new argument sounds remarkably like the echoes of old and empty rhetoric.

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Small Mammal Ecology

Populations of Small Mammals under Natural Conditions. Papers from a symposium, Linesville, Pa., May 1976. DANA P. SNYDER, Ed. University of Pittsburgh Pymatuning Laboratory of Ecology, Linesville, Pa., 1978. xiv, 238 pp., illus. \$8.50. Pymatuning Symposia in Ecology. Special Publications Series, vol. 5.

Small mammals ought to be to population ecology as *Drosophila* is to genetics. But the Golden Age has not yet arrived, and this symposium volume is instructive in revealing why. Twelve review papers and ten discussion papers are combined with transcripts of the informal discussions that followed to provide a volume that spans the biology of small mammals. Two of the papers are of general interest to ecologists: Hayne opens the review papers with some timely reminders about replication and experimentation, and Conley and Nichols review the use of models for understanding natural populations. More progress might have been made in the rest of the symposium if more attention had been paid to the methodological points raised in these two reviews.

Much of small mammal ecology flounders about because key questions and trivial questions are mixed together and few people seem to distinguish between them. Whether spacing behavior limits population size is a key question; whether home ranges are of equal size in males and females is a trivial question. Whether the species composition of small mammal communities is restricted by competition for food is an important question; whether small mammals consume 1 percent or 5 percent of the net primary production is a trivial question. The distinction between key questions and trivial questions often revolves about the dif-

The Development of Behavior. Comparative and Evolutionary Aspects. Based on a symposium, June 1977. GORDON M. BURGHARDT and MARC BEKOFF, Eds. Garland STPM Press, New York, 1978. xiv, 430 pp., illus. \$32.50. Garland Series in Ethology.

This book is based on an Animal Behavior Society symposium at which the contributors were asked to emphasize the comparative and evolutionary aspects of behavioral development. Not everybody did so and some have nothing much to say about either evolution or development. Furthermore, many of the contributions are comparative only in the weak sense that they are bedfellows with papers about a wide variety of invertebrates and vertebrates. Since the problem of how an individual animal develops is distinct from the problem of how its ancestors changed during the course of evolution, it is not easy to write about both issues without merely being confused. Even so, some contributors have responded interestingly to the challenge. One point, which emerges particularly clearly from Noakes's chapter on fish but also from other chapters on insects and amphibians, is that the differences between adults and young may reflect features of the kind of environment to which each stage is adapted. By studying the behavior and ecology of the same animal at different ages, functional and evolutionary sense can be made of some of the changes that occur during ontogeny. The implication for studies of developmental process is that continuities from an early to a late stage should not necessarily be expected.

I was hoping that the symposium would consider the selection pressures on rate of development and on the timing of particular changes that occur during the life cycle. While these issues receive disappointingly little attention, Kroodsma does comment lucidly on why sensitive periods for song learning should vary from one species of bird to another. Also, the functional significance of experience is discussed by Marc Bekoff in a lively article about play.

So far so good. Unfortunately, the opportunity to bring evolutionary considerations into a discussion of behavioral development has also raised some primeval muddles. Phylogenetically adapted behavior is simply treated as equivalent to genetically determined behavior without any thought being given to necessary instructions from the environment, which are often a feature of nor-

The Development Of Behavior Comparative And Evolutionary Aspects Garland

Ph.D., Marc Bekoff



The Development Of Behavior Comparative And Evolutionary Aspects Garland:

The Development of Behavior Gordon M. Burghardt, Marc Bekoff, 1978 *Behavioral Development* Klaus Immelmann, George W. Barlow, Lewis Petrino, Mary Biggar Main, 1981-11-30 **The Development of Expressive Behavior** Gail Zivin, 2013-09-24 The Development of Expressive Behavior Biology Environment Interactions articulates the aspects of how biology and environment interact in the development of expressive behavior The book brings together categories in the understanding of expressive behavior and its development The text delves on issues on the degree and breadth of linkage between states and expressive behaviors the theoretical and empirical specification of the referent of an expressive behavior and the methodological choices in studying the phenomenon Developmental psychologists ethologists primatologists and sociologists will find value in this work **Evolution of Animal Behavior** Matthew H. Nitecki, Jennifer A. Kitchell, 1986 This volume highlights current research in the field of animal behavior with an emphasis on evolutionary perspectives The contributors represent paleontological field and experimental approaches They focus on a series of studies that confront wide ranging issues including sexual selection mate choice differential parental investment apparent altruism cooperative behavior and the relevance of phylogenetic constraints and historical information The volume will be of special interest to evolutionary biologists behavioral ecologists and paleontologists **Interpretation And Explanation In The Study Of Animal Behavior** Ph.D. Bekoff, 2021-11-28 People have long been fascinated not just by the behaviour of non human animals but by the problem of how this behaviour is to be interpreted and explained This is one of two volumes of original essays on the cognitive and emotional dimensions of non human minds and the relationship of natural minds to behaviour The essays also address questions concerning the meaning and significance of consciousness animal intelligence awareness and emotions behavioural plasticity flexibility and constraints on understanding animal minds and the structure of explanation in the study of behaviour *Cichlid Fishes* M.H. Keenleyside, 1991-05-31 The cichlid fishes are an important group being widely used in scientific research and as popular fish with aquarists This group contains mainly small species which adjust quickly to captivity exhibiting a readiness to breed and long periods of parental care for the young This books comprehensive volume describes the current knowledge on the behaviour and ecology of the cichlid fishes *The Genesis of Animal Play* Gordon M. Burghardt, 2005 A scientist examines the origins and evolutionary significance of play in humans and animals **The MIT Encyclopedia of the Cognitive Sciences (MITECS)** Robert A. Wilson, Frank C. Keil, 2001-09-04 Since the 1970s the cognitive sciences have offered multidisciplinary ways of understanding the mind and cognition The MIT Encyclopedia of the Cognitive Sciences MITECS is a landmark comprehensive reference work that represents the methodological and theoretical diversity of this changing field At the core of the encyclopedia are 471 concise entries from Acquisition and Adaptationism to Wundt and X bar Theory Each article written by a leading researcher in the field provides an accessible introduction to an important concept in the cognitive sciences as well as references or further readings Six

extended essays which collectively serve as a roadmap to the articles provide overviews of each of six major areas of cognitive science Philosophy Psychology Neurosciences Computational Intelligence Linguistics and Language and Culture Cognition and Evolution For both students and researchers MITECS will be an indispensable guide to the current state of the cognitive sciences

The Development of Timing Control and Temporal Organization in Coordinated Action J.

Fagard,P.H. Wolff,1991-09-30 This volume examines the development of timing in coordinated action from several different ontogenetic perspectives Some chapters emphasize the qualitative changes in manifest motor behavior during the early growth years and examine the relation between temporal characteristics of pre and perinatal movements and goal directed actions with qualitatively different rules of temporal organization Other contributors stress the developmentally invariant timing characteristics of species typical and perhaps genetically programmed motor patterns of nonhuman organisms Also examined is the molecular machinery that generates circumscribed motor patterns with stable temporal characteristics as well as the reversible influences of peripheral feedback on and the interactions among discrete pattern generators Despite their basic theoretical differences both formulations imply the same generic hypothesis that the temporal characteristics of manifest movement or action are controlled by central agencies acting on the peripheral skeleto muscular system in a hierarchic top down mode

Carnivore Behavior, Ecology, and Evolution John L. Gittleman,2019-05-15 The mammalian

order Carnivora is characterized by an incredible range of morphological ecological and behavioral variation Carnivores can be as small as the 100 gram least weasel or as large as the 800 kilogram polar bear Their reproductive rate can vary from one offspring every five years as with some black bears to three litters a year as with the dwarf mongoose Group sizes can be traced along a wide continuum from the solitary ermine to the monogamous golden jackal to the large extended packs of as many as 80 spotted hyenas Until recently the general habits of most wild carnivore species were inadequately understood In the last decade however improved technologies including the use of radiotelemetry and night vision scopes have led to many important discoveries This book is at once a critical summary and an evaluation of current research on carnivores A worthy successor to R F Ewer s monumental volume The Carnivores Cornell University Press it is the work of 30 leading carnivore biologists who here assemble comparative data on the basic anatomical behavioral ecological physiological reproductive and evolutionary characteristics of this group After a general introduction to the Carnivora the volume is divided in three parts each of which begins with a brief introduction outlining its main themes Part I Behavior covers acoustic and olfactory communication behavioral development behavioral ecology of canids and hyaenids modes of solitary living and group living In Part II Ecology topics include feeding ecology of the giant panda and Asiatic black bear adaptations for aquatic living ecological constraints on predation in felids consequences of small size in mustelids rate of basal metabolism and food habits and reproductive output Part III Evolution deals with the morphological approaches to phylogeny and the fossil record An appendix presents a complete classification of the Carnivora including topics of continuing controversy Highlighting recent

developments in the study of the Carnivora and areas for further research this broad synthesis will be of great value of students and researchers in animal behavior behavioral ecology wildlife ecology mammalogy paleontology systematics and evolution theory It will also encourage realistic conservation programs to manage rapidly diminishing populations and will elucidate particular features of the carnivores for nonspecialist readers The Self in Infancy P. Rochat,1995-10-30 The origins of knowledge about the self is arguably the most fundamental problem of psychology It is a classic theme that has preoccupied great psychologists beginning with William James and Freud On reading current literature today s developmental psychologists and ethologists are clearly expressing a renewed interest in the topic Furthermore recent progress in the study of infant and animal behavior provides important and genuinely new insights regarding the origins of self knowledge This book is a collection of current theoretical views and research on the self in early infancy prior to self identification and the well documented emergence of mirror self recognition The focus is on the early sense of self of the young infant Its aim is to provide an account of recent research substantiating the precursors of self recognition and self identification By concentrating on early infancy the book provides an updated look at the origins of self knowledge

Conceptions of Development D.J. Lewkowicz,R. Lickliter,2018-10-24 This is a volume about the process of scientific discovery Thirteen leading senior scientists each interested in some aspect of behavioral development recount their intellectual journeys over the course of their careers and document their individual struggles to better understand and describe various developmental phenomena Covering a broad range of topics including perceptual motor social and cognitive development the contributors to this volume provide case studies of how one pursues a long term systematic research program and how scientists continually formulate and reformulate their working conceptual frameworks based on their research results Conceptions of Development provides a unique and personal behind the scenes account of the process of scientific discovery illustrating that useful and enduring scientific insight derives from the bidirectional interplay between empirical work and theory formulation This volume will be of interest to a broad audience consisting not only of psychologists and psychobiologists interested in the study of development but also teachers and students interested in behavioral development and its investigation and the general reader interested in the process of scientific discovery The Development of Attachment and Affiliative Systems Robert Emde,2013-04-18 The Development of Attachment and Affiliative Systems was selected as the topic for a three day workshop held at Estes Park Colorado in May 1980 The papers which resulted from this effort not only reflect a recent intensity of research in this area but also highlight a mounting need for asking questions across disciplines and for integrating theories The sponsor of the workshop was the Developmental Psychobiology Research Group DPRG of the Department of Psychiatry University of Colorado Medical School a group which itself is interdisciplinary and which has met regularly since 1969 to criticize research ask questions and discuss findings In 1974 the Group was awarded an endowment fund by the Grant Foundation after a request for a proposal initiated by Philip

Sapir and Douglas Bond The aims of this fund are to facilitate the research of young investigators to encourage new research and to provide seed money for collaborative ventures Much of what is reported here results from that support Thus happily not only are the contributions timely by virtue of converging on an important topic but they also commemorate more than five years of Grant Foundation support Once the topic was chosen a small number of guests were invited to participate The papers of Timiras Sackett Konner and Lamb represent differing perspectives from neurobiology primatology cultural anthropology and social psychology Interpretation And Explanation In The Study Of Animal Behavior Ph.D., Marc Bekoff, 2021-11-28 People have long been fascinated not just by the behaviour of non human animals but by the problem of how this behaviour is to be interpreted and explained This is one of two volumes of original essays on the cognitive and emotional dimensions of non human minds and the relationship of natural minds to behaviour The essays also address questions concerning the meaning and significance of consciousness animal intelligence awareness and emotions behavioural plasticity flexibility and constraints on understanding animal minds and the structure of explanation in the study of behaviour

The Concept of Development W. A. Collins, 2013-05-13 Published in 1982 the Concept of Development is a valuable contribution to the field of Developmental Psychology The Evolution of Mind Denise D. Cummins, Colin Allen, 1998 Our understanding of the human mind has radically changed in recent years from the unified mind once envisioned by Rene Descartes over three hundred years ago to a new understanding of mind as a set of specialized cognitive components gradually accumulated in our evolutionary past As a result many scientists and philosophers now believe that our minds emerged out of the same type of evolutionary processes that have shaped our bodies In The Evolution of Mind outstanding figures on the cutting edge of evolutionary psychology follow clues provided by current neuroscientific evidence to illuminate many puzzling questions of human cognitive evolution With contributions from psychologists ethologists anthropologists and philosophers the book offers a broad range of approaches to explore the mysteries of the mind's evolution from investigating the biological functions of human cognition to drawing comparisons between human and animal cognitive abilities This interdisciplinary work presents a comparative and evolutionary perspective on a wide variety of topics including mental algorithms for reasoning about contingencies quantities social norms and the minds of others social play and communicative abilities thought and language and the role of Darwin's theory of natural selection in evolutionary psychology Written in a highly readable style The Evolution of Mind will appeal to a broad range of researchers and students and help set the agenda for the field for years to come **Oxford Handbook of Developmental Behavioral Neuroscience** Mark Blumberg, John Freeman, Scott R. Robinson, 2010 The Oxford Handbook of Developmental Behavioral Neuroscience is a seminal reference work in the burgeoning field of developmental behavioral neuroscience which has emerged in recent years as an important sister discipline to developmental psychobiology This handbook part of the Oxford Library of Neuroscience provides an introduction to recent advances in research at the intersection of developmental science and behavioral neuroscience while

emphasizing the central research perspectives of developmental psychobiology Contributors to the Oxford Handbook of Developmental Behavioral Neuroscience are drawn from a variety of fields including developmental psychobiology neuroscience comparative psychology and evolutionary biology demonstrating the opportunities to advance our understanding of behavioral and neural development through enhanced interactions among parallel disciplines In a field ripe for collaboration and integration the Oxford Handbook of Developmental Behavioral Neuroscience provides an unprecedented overview of conceptual and methodological issues pertaining to comparative and developmental neuroscience that can serve as a roadmap for researchers and a textbook for educators Its broad reach will spur new insights and compel new collaborations in this rapidly growing field

Primate Social Conflict William A. Mason, Sally P. Mendoza, 1993-03-24 This book examines conflict as a normal and recurrent feature of primate social life emphasizing that the study of aggression and social conflict is important to understanding the basic processes that contribute to social order The authors go well beyond the usual view which tends to equate social conflict with fights over food mates or social supremacy and analyze the diverse manifestations and significance of conflict in a variety of case studies Contributors are scientists with field and laboratory experience in anthropology behavioral endocrinology ethology and psychology Utilizing the growing body of research on life span development in primatology the authors offer more extensive analyses of the complexity of primate social relationships

The ^ARole of Play in Human Development Anthony Pellegrini, 2009-08-12 This book argues that play is an excellent example of the ways in which biology and culture influence each other especially during childhood

Biological and Behavioral Determinants of Language Development Norman A. Krasnegor, Duane M. Rumbaugh, Richard L. Schiefelbusch, Michael Studdert-Kennedy, Esther Thelen, 2014-02-25 This book presents a current interdisciplinary perspective on language requisites from both a biological comparative perspective and from a developmental learning perspective Perspectives regarding language and language acquisition are advanced by scientists of various backgrounds speech hearing developmental psychology comparative psychology and language intervention This unique volume searches for a rational interface between findings and perspectives generated by language studies with humans and with chimpanzees Intended to render a reconsideration as to the essence of language and the requisites to its acquisition it also provides readers with perspectives defined by various revisionists who hold that language might be other than the consequence of a mutation unique to humans and might fundamentally not be limited to speech

The Development Of Behavior Comparative And Evolutionary Aspects Garland Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a global driven by information and connectivity, the energy of words has be much more evident than ever. They have the capability to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such is the essence of the book **The Development Of Behavior Comparative And Evolutionary Aspects Garland**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep into the significance of words and their impact on our lives. Compiled by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we shall explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall impact on readers.

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