

# **Street Gangs Update**

James C. Howell

### **Street Gangs Update:**

Street Gangs Throughout the World Herbert Covey, 2021-07-01 This new third edition provides an update on what is known about street gangs throughout the world and summarizes some of the major works on street gang phenomena It focuses on those countries that have a greater presence in the literature Chapter 1 introduces the reader to the topic of street gangs throughout the world Chapter 2 identifies some of the challenges faced by scholars when studying gangs in different countries Chapter 3 reviews some of the basic research on street gangs in the United States and Canada Chapter 4 covers what is known about street gangs in Europe and Russia Chapter 5 reviews the literature on street gangs in one of the hottest areas of the world for gangs Central America In addition this chapter examines South American and Caribbean gangs Street gangs in Brazil El Salvador Guatemala Jamaica Brazil Mexico Nicaragua Trinidad and other countries are covered The presence of street gangs and gang violence in these and other countries has been identified as a major factor in the mass migration of refugees to the United States Chapter 6 reports on the street gangs of Africa Research on gangs in South Africa goes back decades and the country has a unique history on how gangs evolved Other countries such as Egypt Nigeria and Kenya are developing a body of literature that highlights the distinctive nature of gangs and gang members in these countries Chapter 7 addresses street gangs in Asia including China India Hong Kong post reunification Japan and other countries This chapter provides rare glimpses of gangs in China a relatively secretive country Although different in many ways from gangs in Asia information is also included here about gangs in Australia and New Zealand Practitioners in the criminal justice and juvenile justice fields will find this book to be a valuable resource Street Gangs Dennise Orlando, 1997 Street Gangs Throughout the World Herbert C. Covey, 2010 This updated and expanded new edition continues the theme of the first edition of emphasizing the substantial growth of street gangs throughout the world Although a substantial amount of research on street gangs has been conducted in recent decades much of it has focused on the United States This book summarizes much of the research being conducted in many other countries where the street gang phenomenon is currently developing which includes poverty the retreat of the state increasing income inequality urbanization population growth exploitation marginalization underground economies racism and ethnocentrism The introductory section of the text addresses important topics on the various definitions of gangs and youth subcultures and presents methodological issues concerning the measurement of street gang activity in different countries The second section offers an overview of the primary studies and most recent findings regarding American street gangs The third section discusses recent and historical findings about street gangs in Europe and highlights studies in Great Britain Northern Ireland Scotland France Germany Belgium Scandinavia and the Eastern European bloc The fourth section provides current research on the Western Hemisphere and focuses on Canada Jamaica Brazil Venezuela Nicaragua Trinidad Ecuador Tobago and El Salvador and further examines the influence of American style gangs on the region Section five addresses street gangs in

India China Japan Hong Kong and Korea with special emphasis on Russia The sixth section discusses the emerging street gang activity in Africa and Australia as well as many of the island nations of the Pacific Ocean The final section compares gang research from the various parts of the world and projects universal trends This book provides the most current and comprehensive overview of worldwide street gang activity stressing those features that are shared by all gangs regardless of nationality ethnicity or gender and postulates what the future holds for street gangs throughout the world of Street Gangs in the United States James C. Howell, 2015-06-09 This book is an historical account of the emergence of youth gangs and the transformation of these into street gangs in the United States The author traces the emergence of these gangs in the four major geographical regions over the span of two centuries from the early 1800s to 2012 The author s authoritative analysis explains gang emergence and expansion from play groups to heavily armed street gangs responsible for a large proportion of urban crimes including drive by shootings that often kill innocent bystanders Nationwide street gangs now account for 1 in 6 homicides each year and for 1 in 4 in very large cities In recent years the number of gangs gang members and gang homicides increased even though the U S has seen a sharp drop in violent and property crimes over the past decade The author's historical analysis reveals the key contributing factors to transformation of youth gangs including social disorganization that occurred following large scale immigration early in American history and urban policies that pushed minorities to inner city areas and public housing projects This analysis includes the influence of prison gangs on street gangs The first generation of prison gangs emerged spontaneously in response to dangers inside prisons The second generation was for many years extensions of street gangs that grew enormously during the 1980s and 1990s particularly in large urban areas in which public housing projects have served as incubators for street gangs The third generation of prison gangs is extremely active in street level criminal enterprises in varied forms often highly structured and well managed organizations that are actively involved in drug trafficking In recent years returning inmates are a predominant influence on local gang violence Now prison gangs and street gangs often work together in street level criminal enterprises This book identifies the most promising ways that gang violence can be reduced. The best long term approach is a combination of gang prevention intervention and suppression strategies and programs Targeted suppression of gang violence is imperative Street workers that serve as violence interrupters can break the cycle of contagious gang violence Street Gang Patterns and Policies Malcolm W. Klein, Cheryl L. Maxson, 2010-04-12 Street Gang Patterns and Policies provides a crucial update and critical examination of knowledge about gangs and major gang control programs across the nation Filling an important gap in the literature on street gangs and social control this book is a must read for criminologists social workers policy makers and criminal justice practitioners The Re-Evolution of American Street Gangs Dale L. June, Mohamad Khatibloo, Gregorio Estevane, 2015-09-25 The problem of gangs and gang subculture is a growing threat to the stability of neighborhoods and entire communities During the past two decades gang members have increasingly migrated from large urban centers to

suburban areas and other countries This book addresses the intricacies and diversities of street gangs drawing on the expertise of high ranking law enforcement officials monitoring terrorist activity and gang related crimes as well as professional private investigators who have spent several decades investigating gangs and learning their subculture lifestyle motivations and relationships Ideal for supplemental reading in gang violence courses on criminal justice sociology law and psychology this comprehensive anthology presents thorough coverage of a notoriously difficult subject It explores the following key topics Social psychological and criminal impact of street gangs on juveniles Psychology of gang membership and the pathways that lead into and out of gang culture Relationship between religion and dangerous criminal gangs How U S based gangs are using technology to advance their operations Use of graffiti by street gangs Evolution of gangs and recommendations for preventing future growth Gang enhancement crimes and associated misconduct of police and prosecutors Like any type of crime street gang criminal activity cannot be totally eliminated This book aims to provide a better understanding of gangs so that we can influence today s potential gang members to make the right decisions for their sake and the sake of society Youth Involvement in Street Gangs in California's Central Valley Huan Gao, 2024-11-13 This timely insightful and data led book fills a gap in gang scholarship by examining gangs in rural areas specifically focusing on youth gang activity Incorporating information from interviews with 96 active youth gang members and associates in three of the rural counties of California's Central Valley this book provides an in depth look at youth involvement in gang life in rural settings and addresses the underlying factors leading to the socialization of rural youths into gang life The book documents the family and school life of youths living in rural communities and examines the process by which they are initiated into gang activity It discusses their roles in various street gang organizations and their gang related and non gang related illegal activities It traces their experiences within the criminal justice system from initial contacts with the police to juvenile court and juvenile corrections Besides extensive interviews with the youths and official records collected from local criminal justice agencies data from more than 300 surveys of community members accompanied by extensive field research in local communities provides groundbreaking insights into a wide spectrum of issues related to gangs in rural settings While the Central Valley of California serves as the research site for this extensive work its findings are equally relevant to other rural areas in the United States and in the larger global context This volume will be of pivotal interest to students scholars and academics in the fields of criminology criminal justice sociology law social sciences and political sciences as well as policymakers criminal justice practitioners community leaders and advocates for gang prevention The American Street Gang Malcolm W. Klein, 1997 About street gangs in the United States and intervention programs

The Culture and Politics of Contemporary Street Gang Memoirs Josephine Metcalf, 2012-07-02 The publication of Sanyika Shakur's Monster The Autobiography of an L A Gang Member in 1993 generated a huge amount of excitement in literary circles New York Times book critic Michiko Kakutani deemed it a shocking and galvanic book and set off a new publishing

trend of gang memoirs in the 1990s The memoirs showcased tales of violent confrontation and territorial belonging but also offered many of the first journalistic and autobiographical accounts of the much mythologized gang subculture In The Culture and Politics of Contemporary Street Gang Memoirs Josephine Metcalf focuses on three of these memoirs Shakur s Monster Luis J Rodriguez s Always Running La Vida Loca Gang Days in L A and Stanley Tookie Williams s Blue Rage Black Redemption as key representatives of the gang autobiography Metcalf examines the conflict among violence thrilling sensationalism and the authorial desire to instruct and warn competing within these works The narrative arcs of the memoirs themselves rest on the process of conversion from brutal young gang bangers to nonviolent enlightened citizens Metcalf analyzes the emergence production marketing and reception of gang memoirs Through interviews with Rodriguez Shakur and Barbara Cottman Becnel Williams s editor Metcalf reveals both the writing and publishing processes This book analyzes key narrative conventions specifically how diction dialogue and narrative arcs shape the works The book also explores how these memoirs are consumed This interdisciplinary study fusing literary criticism sociology ethnography reader response study and editorial theory brings scholarly attention to a popular much discussed but understudied modern expression

**Drugs, Gangs, and Violence** Jonathan D. Rosen, Hanna Samir Kassab, 2018-08-07 This book examines the nature of transnational organized crime and gangs and how these diverse organizations contribute to violence especially in so called fragile states across Central and Latin America While the nature of organized crime and violence differs depending on the context the authors explain how and why states plagued by weak institutions tend to foster criminal organizations and violence and why counter crime initiatives often result in higher levels of violence By examining the consequences of tough on crime policies e q mano dura in places like Mexico El Salvador and Colombia the volume offers a new perspective on the link between state fragility crime and violence Policing Gangs in America Charles M. Katz, Vincent J. Webb, 2006-01-09 Policing Gangs in America describes the assumptions issues problems and events that characterize shape and define the police response to gangs in America today The focus of this 2006 book is on the gang unit officers themselves and the environment in which they work A discussion of research statistical facts theory and policy with regard to gangs gang members and gang activity is used as a backdrop The book is broadly focused on describing how gang units respond to community gang problems and answers such questions as why do police agencies organize their responses to gangs in certain ways Who are the people who elect to police gangs How do they make sense of gang members individuals who spark fear in most citizens What are their jobs really like What characterizes their working environment How do their responses to the gang problem fit with other policing strategies such as community policing Gangs in America's Communities James C. Howell, Elizabeth Griffiths, 2018-02-08 Gangs in America's Communities is one of the most comprehensive treatments of gangs in the marketplace I highly recommend its adoption as you will not be disappointed and most importantly neither will your students Elvira White Lewis Texas A M University Commerce Gangs in America's Communities Third Edition blends

theory with current research to help readers identify essential features associated with youth violence and gangs as well as apply strategies for gang control and prevention Authors Dr James C Howell and Dr Elizabeth Griffiths introduce readers to theories of gang formation illustrate various ways of defining and classifying gangs and discuss national trends in gang presence and gang related violence across American cities They also offer evidence based strategies for positioning communities to prevent intervene and address gang activity New to the Third Edition A series of new case studies document the evolution of numerous gangs in large cities including the community aspect evolutionary nature and how cities influence levels of violence New discussions highlighting the role of social media insights into how gangs use it to recruit members and the response from law enforcement Current nationwide gang trends are discussed to encourage readers to analyze and interpret the most recent statistics for which representative data is available Updated macro and micro gang theories enable readers to explore a recent encapsulation of leading developmental models New discussions around female gang members offer readers potentially effective programs for discouraging females from joining gangs along with highly regarded delinquency prevention and reduction programs that have the potency to be effective in reducing gang crimes among young women A comprehensive gang prevention intervention and suppression program in Multnomah County Oregon shows how theory was successfully applied to reduce gang activity in a local community New research on gang structures and their rates of crime illustrate the connections between violent crimes and the amount of violent offenders within a gang Additional discussion of distinguishing features e g typologies of major gangs and numerous examples of gang symbols tattoos and graffiti has been added to help readers identify and differentiate various types of gangs The Gang Paradox Robert J. Durán, 2018-09-04 The areas along the U S Mexico border are commonly portrayed as a hot spot for gang activity drug trafficking and violence Yet when Robert J Dur n conducted almost a decade s worth of ethnographic research in border towns between El Paso Texas and southern New Mexico a region notorious for gang activity according to federal officials he found significantly less gang membership and activity than common fearmongering claims would have us believe Instead he witnessed how the gang label was used to criminalize youth of Mexican descent to justify the overrepresentation of Latinos in the justice system the implementation of punitive practices in the school system and the request for additional resources by law enforcement In The Gang Paradox Dur n analyzes the impact of deportation incarceration and racialized perceptions of criminality on Latino families and youth along the border He draws on ethnography archival research official data sources and interviews with practitioners and community members to present a compelling portrait of Latino residents struggles amid deep structural disadvantages Dur n himself a former gang member offers keen insights into youth experience with schools juvenile probation and law enforcement The Gang Paradox is a powerful community study that sheds new light on intertwined criminalization and racialization with policy relevance toward issues of gangs juvenile delinquency and the lack Gangs and Organized Crime George W. Knox, Gregg Etter, Carter F. Smith, 2018-07-04 In of resources in border regions

Gangs and Organized Crime George W Knox Gregg W Etter and Carter F Smith offer an informed and carefully investigated examination of gangs and organized crime groups covering street gangs prison gangs outlaw motorcycle gangs and organized crime groups from every continent The authors have spent decades investigating gangs as well as researching their history and activities and this dual professional academic perspective informs their analysis of gangs and crime groups They take a multidisciplinary approach that combines criminal justice public policy and administration law organizational behavior sociology psychology and urban planning perspectives to provide insight into the actions and interactions of a variety of groups and their members This textbook is ideal for criminal justice and sociology courses on gangs as well as related course topics like gang behavior gang crime and the inner city organized crime families and transnational criminal groups Gangs and Organized Crime is also an excellent addition to the professional s reference library or primer for the general reader More information is available at the supporting website www gangsandorganizedcrime com Cummings, Daniel J. Monti, 1993-01-01 This book is an examination of contemporary gangs in American cities Gangs have proliferated over the past ten years and pose a new set of challenges to public officials law enforcement agencies and urban educators Most major cities are now confronted with serious problems derived from gang violence drug traffic and disruption of the public educational system In the face of deindustrialization and deepening recession many minority youngsters view gangs as attractive alternatives to a futile search for employment in a deteriorating urban economy Perhaps most significant gangs are now beginning to emerge in small and medium sized cities Some of the nation s leading scientists and scholars have been brought together in this book to examine the contemporary contours of America's gang problem including Daniel J Monti Joan Moore Scott Cummings Howard Pinderhughes Diego Vigil Ray Hutchison Felix Padilla Jerome H Skolnick Pat Jackson and Robert A Destro New material dealing with wilding gangs migration and drug trafficking and public educational disruption appear in this volume Other topics covered include how gangs are organized what social function they serve their relation to conventional society and the social and psychological factors that contribute to their rise The relationship of the contemporary gang problem to past research is explored and a rich variety of case histories and comparative analysis is presented The book also includes a section on public policy **Gangland** Laura L. Finley, 2018-10-01 This two volume set integrates informative encyclopedia entries and essential primary documents to provide an illuminating overview of trends in gang membership and activity in America in the 21st century Gangland An Encyclopedia of Gang Life from Cradle to Grave includes extended discussion of specific gangs types of gangs based on ethnicity and environment rural suburban and urban recruitment and retention methods leadership structure and other internal dynamics of various gangs impacts of gang membership on extended family the historical evolution of gangs in American society depictions of gang life in popular culture violent and nonviolent gang activities and programs policies agencies and organizations that have been crafted to combat gang activities In addition the encyclopedia includes a suite of primary sources that offer a look into the personal

experiences of gang members examine efforts by law enforcement and public officials to address gang activity and address wider societal factors that make eradicating gangs such a difficult task Street Gangs Catherine H. Conly, 1994 Summarizes research and professional criminal justice perspectives on gangs describes some current gang prevention intervention and suppression strategies and presents recommendations for dealing with street gangs at the community level Extensive bibliography Strategic Notes on Third Generation Gangs John P. Sullivan, 2020-04-02 Strategic Notes on Third Generation Gangs builds upon the third generation street gang 3Gen Gang theory first articulated in a series of papers by John P Sullivan in 1997 From that foundation Dr Sullivan and Dr Robert J Bunker editors of this volume and others have expanded that core to articulate the threat that sophisticated gangs with transnational reach and political dimensions pose to community national and global security This Small Wars Journal El Centro Anthology provides empirical depth to their theoretical perspective bringing together strategic notes and essays on third generation gangs and military trained gang members with new content assessing the theoretical and policy ramifications of both theory and reality on the ground Dave Dilegge SWJ Editor in Chief 2011 National Gang Threat Assessment Federal Bureau of Investigation, 2011-12-01 Gangs continue to commit criminal activity recruit new members in urban suburban and rural regions across the United States and develop criminal associations that expand their influence over criminal enterprises particularly street level drug sales The most notable trends for 2011 have been the overall increase in gang membership and the expansion of criminal street gangs control of street level drug sales and collaboration with rival gangs and other criminal organizations The ^AYouth Gang **Problem** Irving A. Spergel, 1995-06-01 Every day there are new stories of gang related crime from the proliferation of illegal weapons in the streets and children dealing drugs in their schools to innocent bystanders caught in the crossfire of never ending gang wars Once considered an urban phenomenon gang violence is permeating American life spreading to the suburbs and bringing the problem closer to home for much of America The government schools social agencies and the justice system are conspicuous by their sporadic interest in the subject and have failed to develop effective policies and programs Existing social support mechanisms and strategies for suppressing violence have often been unsuccessful And state and federal policy is largely nonexistent In The Youth Gang Problem A Community Approach Irving Spergel provides a systematic analysis of youth gangs in the United States Based on research historical and comparative analysis and agency documents and the author's extensive first hand experience the work explores the gang problem from the perspective of community disorganization especially population movement and the plight of the underclass It examines the factors of gang member personality gang dynamics criminal organization and the influence of family school prisons and politics as well as the response of criminal justice agencies and community groups Spergel describes techniques used by social agencies schools employment programs criminal justice agencies and grass roots organizations for dealing with gangs and recommends strategies that emphasize the use of local resources planning and collaborative procedures There is no single

strategy and no easy solution to the youth gang problem in the United States There are however substantial steps we can take and they must be honestly and systematically tested Offering a practical and alternative approach to a serious social problem The Youth Gang Problem A Community Approach is a major and long awaited contribution to this dilemma It is required reading for criminal justice personnel school staff social workers policy makers students and scholars of urban and organizational sociology and the general reader concerned with the youth gang problem and how to control intervene and prevent it

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