

The Emergence of Black English



EDITED BY

Guy Bailey, Natalie Maynor
and Patricia Cukor-Avila

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The Emergence Of Black English Text And Commentary Creole Language Library

Bettina Migge



The Emergence Of Black English Text And Commentary Creole Language Library:

The Emergence of Black English Guy Bailey, Natalie Maynor, Patricia Cukor-Avila, 1991-01-01 Debate over the evolution of Black English Vernacular BEV has permeated Afro American studies creole linguistics dialectology and sociolinguistics for a quarter of a century with little sign of a satisfactory resolution primarily because evidence that bears directly on the earlier stages of BEV is sparse This book brings together 11 transcripts of mechanical recordings of interviews with former slaves born well over a century ago It attempts to make this crucial source of data as widely known as possible and to explore its importance for the study of Black English Vernacular in view of various problems of textual composition and interpretation It does so by providing a complete description of the contents of the recordings by providing transcripts of most of the contents and by publishing a group of interpretive essays which examine the data in the light of other relevant historical cultural social and linguistic evidence and which provide contexts for interpretation and analysis In these essays a group of diverse scholars on BEV analyze the same texts for the first time the lack of consensus that emerges may seem surprising but in fact highlights some of the basic problems of textual composition and interpretation and of scholarly dispositions that underlie the study of BEV The papers raise crucial questions about the evolution of BEV about its relationship to other varieties and most important about the construction and interpretation of linguistic texts

The Emergence of Black English Guy Bailey, Natalie Maynor, Patricia Cukor-Avila, 1991-04-10 Debate over the evolution of Black English Vernacular BEV has permeated Afro American studies creole linguistics dialectology and sociolinguistics for a quarter of a century with little sign of a satisfactory resolution primarily because evidence that bears directly on the earlier stages of BEV is sparse This book brings together 11 transcripts of mechanical recordings of interviews with former slaves born well over a century ago It attempts to make this crucial source of data as widely known as possible and to explore its importance for the study of Black English Vernacular in view of various problems of textual composition and interpretation It does so by providing a complete description of the contents of the recordings by providing transcripts of most of the contents and by publishing a group of interpretive essays which examine the data in the light of other relevant historical cultural social and linguistic evidence and which provide contexts for interpretation and analysis In these essays a group of diverse scholars on BEV analyze the same texts for the first time the lack of consensus that emerges may seem surprising but in fact highlights some of the basic problems of textual composition and interpretation and of scholarly dispositions that underlie the study of BEV The papers raise crucial questions about the evolution of BEV about its relationship to other varieties and most important about the construction and interpretation of linguistic texts

The Origin of American Black English Traute Ewers, 1996 The future of English linguistics as envisaged by the editors of Topics in English Linguistics lies in empirical studies which integrate work in English linguistics into general and theoretical linguistics on the one hand and comparative linguistics on the other The TiEL series features volumes that present interesting new data and analyses and above all fresh approaches that contribute

to the overall aim of the series which is to further outstanding research in English linguistics **Language Contact in Africa and the African Diaspora in the Americas** Cecelia Cutler,Zvezdana Vrzić,Philipp Angermeyer,2017-07-12

Language Contact in Africa and the African Diaspora in the Americas brings together the original research of nineteen leading scholars on language contact and pidgin creole genesis In recent decades increasing attention has been paid to the role of historical cultural and demographic factors in language contact situations John Victor Singler s body of work a model of what such a research paradigm should look like strikes a careful balance between sociohistorical and linguistic analysis The case studies in this volume present investigations into the sociohistorical matrix of language contact and critical insights into the sociolinguistic consequences of language contact within Africa and the African Diaspora Additionally they contribute to ongoing debates about pidgin creole genesis and language contact by examining and comparing analyses and linguistic outcomes of particular sociohistorical and cultural contexts and considering less studied factors such as speaker agency and identity in the emergence nativization and stabilization of contact varieties The Oxford Handbook of African American Language Sonja Lanehart,2015-05-04 The goal of The Oxford Handbook of African American Language is to provide readers with a wide range of analyses of both traditional and contemporary work on language use in African American communities in a broad collective The Handbook offers a survey of language and its uses in African American communities from a wide range of contexts organized into seven sections Origins and Historical Perspectives Lects and Variation Structure and Description Child Language Acquisition and Development Education Language in Society and Language and Identity It is a handbook of research on African American Language AAL and as such provides a variety of scholarly perspectives that may not align with each other as is indicative of most scholarly research The chapters in this book interact with one another as contributors frequently refer the reader to further elaboration on and references to related issues and connect their own research to related topics in other chapters within their own sections and the handbook more generally to create dialogue about AAL thus affirming the need for collaborative thinking about the issues in AAL research Though the Handbook does not and cannot include every area of research it is meant to provide suggestions for future work on lesser studied areas e g variation heterogeneity in regional social and ethnic communities by highlighting a need for collaborative perspectives and innovative thinking while reasserting the need for better research and communication in areas thought to be resolved

Creole Discourse Susanne Mühleisen,2002-11-18 Creole languages are characteristically associated with a negative image How has this prestige been formed And is it as static as the diglossic situation in many anglo creolophone societies seems to suggest This volume examines socio historical and epistemological factors in the prestige formation of Caribbean English Lexicon Creoles and subjects their classification as a socio linguistic type to scrutiny and critical debate In its analysis of rich empirical data this study also demonstrates that the uses functions and negotiations of Creole within particular social and linguistic practices have shifted considerably Rather than limiting its scope to one national speech

community the discussion focusses on changes of the social meaning of Creole in various discursive fields such as inter generational changes of Creole use in the London Diaspora diachronic changes of Creole representation in written texts and diachronic changes of Creole representation in translation The study employs a discourse analytical approach drawing on linguistic models as well as Foucauldian theory *The British Isles* Bernd Kortmann, Clive Upton, 2008-12-10 This volume gives a detailed overview of the varieties of English spoken on the British Isles including lesser known varieties such as those spoken in Orkney and Shetland and the Channel Islands The chapters written by widely acclaimed specialists provide concise and comprehensive information on the phonological morphological and syntactic characteristics of each variety discussed The articles are followed by exercises and study questions The exercises are geared towards students and can be used for classroom assignments as well as for self study in preparation for exams Instructors can use the exercises sound samples and interactive maps to enhance their classroom presentations and to highlight important language features **Language**

Change Ernst Håkon Jahr, 2011-06-24 TRENDS IN LINGUISTICS is a series of books that open new perspectives in our understanding of language The series publishes state of the art work on core areas of linguistics across theoretical frameworks as well as studies that provide new insights by building bridges to neighbouring fields such as neuroscience and cognitive science TRENDS IN LINGUISTICS considers itself a forum for cutting edge research based on solid empirical data on language in its various manifestations including sign languages It regards linguistic variation in its synchronic and diachronic dimensions as well as in its social contexts as important sources of insight for a better understanding of the design of linguistic systems and the ecology and evolution of language TRENDS IN LINGUISTICS publishes monographs and outstanding dissertations as well as edited volumes which provide the opportunity to address controversial topics from different empirical and theoretical viewpoints High quality standards are ensured through anonymous reviewing **The**

Evolution of Englishes Sarah Buschfeld, Thomas Hoffmann, Magnus Huber, Alexander Kautzsch, 2014-09-15 This two part volume provides a collection of 27 linguistic studies and contributions that shed light on the evolution of different Englishes world wide varieties learner Englishes dialects creoles from a broad spectrum of different perspectives including both synchronic and diachronic approaches What makes the volume unique is that it is the first ever contribution to the field which includes a section exclusively committed towards testing discussing and refining Schneider s 2007 Dynamic Model against recent realities of English world wide Part 1 These realities include a wide variety of case studies ranging from regions socio linguistically as diverse as South Africa the Phillipines Cyprus or Germany Part 2 goes beyond the Dynamic Model and offers both empirical and theoretical perspectives on the evolution of World Englishes In doing so it provides contributions with a theoretical focus on the topic as well as cross varietal accounts it sheds light on individual Englishes from different geographical regions and offers new perspectives on old varieties **Creoles, Contact, and Language**

Change Geneviève Escure, Armin Schwegler, 2004-10-13 This volume contains a selection of fifteen papers presented at three

consecutive meetings of the Society for Pidgin and Creole Linguistics held in Washington D C January 2001 Coimbra Portugal June 2001 and San Francisco January 2002 The fifteen articles offer a balanced sampling of creolists current research interests All of the contributions address questions directly relevant to pidgin creole studies and other contact languages The majority of papers address issues of morphology or syntax Some of the contributions make use of phonological analysis while others study language development from the point of view of acquisition A few papers examine discourse strategies and style or broader issues of social and ethnic identity While this array of topics and perspectives is reflective of the diversity of the field there is also much common ground in that all of the papers adduce solid data corpora to support their analyses The range of languages analyzed spans the planet as approximately twenty contact varieties are studied in this volume

Language Variety in the South Revisited Cynthia Bernstein, Thomas E. Nunnally, Robin Sabino, 2014-01-22 Top linguists from diverse fields address language varieties in the South Language Variety in the South Revisited is a comprehensive collection of new research on southern United States English by foremost scholars of regional language variation Like its predecessor Language Variety in the South Perspectives in Black and White The University of Alabama Press 1986 this book includes current research into African American vernacular English but it greatly expands the scope of investigation and offers an extensive assessment of the field The volume encompasses studies of contact involving African and European languages analysis of discourse pragmatic lexical phonological and syntactic features and evaluations of methods of collecting and examining data The 38 essays not only offer a wealth of information about southern language varieties but also serve as models for regional linguistic investigation The Making of a Mixed Language Maarten Mous, 2003-01-01 The Mbugu or Ma language Tanzania is one of the few genuine mixed languages reputedly combining Bantu grammar with Cushitic vocabulary In fact the people speak two languages one mixed and one closely related to the Bantu language Pare This book is the first comprehensive description of these languages It shows that these two languages share one grammar while their lexicon is parallel In the distant past the people shifted from a Cushitic to a Bantu language and in the process rebuilt a language of their own that expresses their separate ethnic identity in a Bantu environment This linguistic history is explained in the context of the intricate history of the people The discussion of the processes that were involved in the formation of Ma a Mbugu is extremely relevant for both creole studies and for contact linguistics in general

The Americas and the Caribbean Edgar W. Schneider, 2008-12-10 This volume gives a detailed overview of the varieties of English spoken in the Americas and the Caribbean including regional social and ethnic dialects such as Southern US Canadian or Chicano English as well as Caribbean creoles from the Bahamas to Suriname The chapters written by widely acclaimed specialists provide concise and comprehensive information on the phonological morphological and syntactic characteristics of each variety discussed The articles are followed by exercises and study questions The exercises are geared towards students and can be used for classroom assignments as well as for self study in preparation for exams Instructors

can use the exercises sound samples and interactive maps to enhance their classroom presentations and to highlight important language features

Creole Genesis, Attitudes and Discourse John R. Rickford, Suzanne Romaine, 1999 This collection in honor of creolist Charlene Junko Sato 1951 1996 brings together contributions by leading specialists in pidgin creole studies in three primary areas Pidgin Creole Genesis and Development Attitudes and Education and Creole Discourse and Literature The varieties covered come from English French and Spanish lexical bases and from places as far apart as Africa Australia Hawaii and the Caribbean Editors Rickford and Romaine introduce each of the papers and provide a biography and bibliography of Sato A short story and poems in Hawaiian Creole Sato's native language and the variety which was the focus of her research and writing round out the collection

The Jim Dilemma Jocelyn A. Chadwick, 2010-01-06 Especially in academia controversy rages over the merits or evils of Mark Twain's *Adventures of Huckleberry Finn* in particular its portrayal of Jim the runaway slave Opponents disrupt classes and carry picket signs objecting with strong emotion that Jim is no fit model for African American youth of today In continuing outcries they claim that he and the dark period of American history he portrays are best forgotten That time has gone Jim's opponents charge This is a new day But is it Dare we forget The author of *The Jim Dilemma* argues that Twain's novel in the tradition of all great literature is invaluable for transporting readers to a time place and conflict essential to understanding who we are today Without this work she argues there would be a hole in American history and a blank page in the history of African Americans To avoid this work in the classroom is to miss the opportunity to remember Few other popular books have been so much attacked vilified or censored Yet Ernest Hemingway proclaimed Twain's classic to be the beginning of American literature and Langston Hughes judged it as the only nineteenth century work by a white author who fully and realistically depicts an unlettered slave clinging to the hope of freedom A teacher herself the author challenges opponents to read the novel closely She shows how Twain has not created another Uncle Tom but rather a worthy man of integrity and self reliance Jim along with other black characters in the book demands a rethinking and a re envisioning of the southern slave for *Huckleberry Finn* she contends ultimately questions readers notions of what freedom means and what it costs As she shows that Twain portrayed Jim as nobody's fool she focuses her discussion on both sides of the Jim dilemma and unflinchingly defends the importance of keeping the book in the classroom

Africa, South and Southeast Asia Rajend Mesthrie, 2008-12-10 This volume gives a detailed overview of the varieties of English spoken in Africa South and Southeast Asia including L1 varieties such as White South African or St Helena English L2 varieties such as Cameroon Pakistani or Malaysian English as well as pidgins and creoles such as Nigerian or Ghanaian Pidgin The chapters written by widely acclaimed specialists provide concise and comprehensive information on the phonological morphological and syntactic characteristics of each variety discussed The articles are followed by exercises and study questions The exercises are geared towards students and can be used for classroom assignments as well as for self study in preparation for exams Instructors can use the exercises sound samples and

interactive maps to enhance their classroom presentations and to highlight important language features

Language Change and Language Contact in Pidgins and Creoles John McWhorter, 2000-05-15 This book collects a selection of fifteen papers presented at three meetings of the Society for Pidgin and Creole Linguistics in 1996 and 1997 The focus is on papers which approach issues in creole studies with novel perspectives address understudied pidgin and creole varieties or compellingly argue for controversial positions The papers demonstrate how pidgins and creoles shed light on issues such as verb movement contact induced language change and its gradations discourse management via tense aspect particles language genesis substratal transfer and Universal Grammar and cover a wide range of contact languages ranging from English and French based creoles through Portuguese creoles of Africa and Asia Sango Popular Brazilian Portuguese West African Pidgin Englishes and Hawaiian Creole English

Creole Formation as Language Contact Bettina Migge, 2003-01-01 The research on the formation of radical creoles has seen an unprecedented intensification and diversification in the last 20 years This book discusses illustrates and evaluates current research on creole formation based on an in depth investigation of the processes and mechanisms that contributed to the emergence of the morphosyntactic system of the creoles of Suriname The study draws on a rich corpus of a natural conversational and elicited synchronic linguistic data from the Eastern Maroon Creole EMC and its main African substrate language Gbe b published diachronic data from the EMC s sister language Sranan Tongo and c information on the early history of Suriname coming from socio historical investigations It suggests that mechanisms of deliberate and contact induced change also involved in borrowing and particularly shift situations led to the initial formation of the creoles of Suriname while language internal change played a role in their subsequent development

Creolization and Contact Norval Smith, Tonjes Veenstra, 2001-12-31 This volume contains revised and extended versions of a selection of the papers presented at The Amsterdam Workshop on Language Contact and Creolization These studies apply the concept of relexification to creoles as well as other contact languages highlight the relevance of strategies of second language learning for theories of pidgin creole genesis critically discuss the notions levelling koine formation and convergence the relation between types of contact situations and processes of crosslinguistic influence as well as the linguistic consequences of the social structure of the plantation system In addition to discussing English French and Dutch related creoles the papers cover a wide range of contact languages spoken throughout Africa Asia and Europe The breadth and coverage makes this an indispensable title for research in the field of contact linguistics

[Listening to the Past](#) Raymond Hickey, 2017-04-20 The first edited volume to document and analyse early audio recordings of the English language

The book delves into The Emergence Of Black English Text And Commentary Creole Language Library. The Emergence Of Black English Text And Commentary Creole Language Library is an essential topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into The Emergence Of Black English Text And Commentary Creole Language Library, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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