

# Effects of the Pelotas (Brazil) Peace Pact on violence and crime: a synthetic control analysis



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## Summary

**Background** City-led interventions are increasingly advocated to achieve the UN's Sustainable Development Goal to reduce violence for all. We used a new quantitative evaluation method to examine whether a flagship programme, called the "Pelotas Pact for Peace" (the Pacto), has been effective in reducing violence and crime in the city of Pelotas, Brazil.

**Methods** We used synthetic control methodology to assess the effects of the Pacto from August 2017 to December 2021, and separately before and during the COVID-19 pandemic. Outcomes included monthly rates of homicide and property crime, and yearly rates of assault against women and school drop-out. We constructed synthetic controls (counterfactuals) based on weighted averages from a donor pool of municipalities in Rio Grande do Sul. Weights were identified using pre-intervention outcome trends and confounders (sociodemographics, economics, education, health and development, and drug trafficking).

**Findings** The Pacto led to an overall 9% reduction in homicide and 7% reduction in robbery in Pelotas. These effects were not uniform across the full post-intervention period as clear effects were only seen during the pandemic period. A 38% reduction in homicide was also specifically associated with the criminal justice strategy of Focused Deterrence. No significant effects were found for non-violent property crimes, violence against women, and school dropout, irrespective of the post-intervention period.

**Interpretation** City-level interventions that combine public health and criminal justice approaches could be effective in tackling violence in Brazil. Continued monitoring and evaluation efforts are increasingly needed as cities are proposed as key opportunities for reducing violence for all.

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**Keywords:** Violence prevention; Public health; Synthetic control methodology

## Introduction

Violence and crime have been steadily rising in Brazil since the 1980s, usurping the death toll caused by infectious diseases.<sup>1–4</sup> Violence is now the leading cause of death among people aged 15–49 years old, and in 2019 more than 65,900 people lost their lives to interpersonal violence—representing the highest number of violent deaths globally.<sup>5</sup> Brazil thus faces, and presents, a major challenge in

achieving the United Nations Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 16.1 to reduce violence for all by 2030.<sup>6</sup>

Growing evidence points to public health and criminal justice approaches to achieve violence reduction.<sup>7–9</sup> Public health approaches, such as *Cure Violence*, benefit from the inclusion of stakeholders, community buy-in, and addressing multiple causes of violence in primary prevention.<sup>10–12</sup> Criminal justice approaches, such as hot

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**Abbreviations:** SCM, Synthetic control methodology; ITS, Interrupted time series; UN, United Nations; Pacto, Pelotas Pact for Peace

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# The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes

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## **The Effects Of Violence On Peace Processes:**

**The Effects of Violence on Peace Processes** John P. Darby, 2001 As recent events demonstrate violence especially ethnic violence is exceptionally hard to extinguish Cease fires almost never bring a complete end to the killing and formal peace agreements are more often than not undone by men unwilling to forsake the gun As John Darby argues in this original holistic and comparative treatment of the subject even when political violence is ended by a cease fire it reappears in other forms to threaten the evolving peace process Unlike most scholars Darby focuses on peace processes that have involved actors other than the United Nations He analyzes the nature and impact of four interrelated kinds of violence violence by the state violence by militants violence in the community and the emergence of new violence related issues during negotiations For each kind of violence the author draws out the policy implications suggesting how the guardians of the peace process can defeat would be spoilers and change a culture of violence The volume concludes by distilling five propositions on the relationship between violence and peace processes Insightful concise and highly readable the book will engage the scholar inspire the policymaker and inform the student In depth profiles of the five featured cases Northern Ireland South Africa Sri Lanka Israel Palestine and the Basque country provide ample background and enrich understanding [The Impact of Protracted Peace Processes on Identities in Conflict](#) Joana Ricarte, 2022-11-29 This open access book discusses the impact of protracted peace processes on identities in conflict It is concerned with how lingering peace processes affect in the long term patterns of othering in protracted conflicts and how this relates with enduring violence Taking Israel and Palestine as a case study the book traces different representations of success and failure of the protracted peace process as well as its associated policies narratives norms and practices to analyze its impact on identity and its contribution to the maintenance and or transformation of the cultural component of violence On the one hand drawing from an interdisciplinary approach comprising International Relations IR History and Social Psychology this book proposes an analytical framework for assessing the specificities of the construction of identities in protracted conflicts It identifies dehumanization and practices of reconciliation in ongoing conflicts what is called peace less reconciliation as the main elements influencing processes of othering and violence in this kind of conflicts On the other hand the book offers an empirical historical analysis on how the protracted peace process has impacted identity building and representations made of the other in the case of the Israeli Palestinian conflict since the end of the 19th century to the present day *Peace Processes* John D. Brewer, 2013-04-25 Peace processes are mostly very fragile This engagingly written book takes a bold new approach to the topic by beginning from the premise that sociology can identify those factors that help to stabilize them The book draws a distinction between the political and social dimensions of peace processes arguing that each is dependent on the other Consideration of the social peace process neglected in conventional treatments of the subject is made central to this volume While complementing current approaches that emphasize institutional reform in politics law and economics it pays due attention to sociological

factors such as gender civil society religion the deconstruction of violent masculinities restorative justice emotions hope forgiveness truth recovery social memory and public victimhood These important themes are fully illustrated with examples and in depth case studies from across the globe The book locates itself within the growing debate about the positive impact of global civil society on peace and identifies the new forms of peace work engendered by globalization It will be essential reading for students and scholars of peace studies in politics international relations and sociology departments

Comparative Peace Processes Jonathan Tonge, 2014-06-05 Choice Outstanding Academic Title for 2015 The term peace process is now widely used to describe attempts to manage and resolve conflict As the nature of conflict has changed so the range of available tools for producing peace has grown Alongside a plethora of political actions there is now a greater international awareness of how peace can be brokered and policed As a result peace processes now extend well beyond the actuality of ceasefires and an absence of war to cover legacy issues of victims truth and reconciliation This book expertly examines the practical application of solutions to conflict The first part analyses various political means of conflict management including consociational power sharing partition federalism and devolution The second explores the extent to which these political formulas have been applied or ignored in a wide range of conflicts including Bosnia Herzegovina Northern Ireland Israel Palestine Lebanon the Basque Region and Sri Lanka Comparative Peace Processes combines optimism with a realist approach to conflict management acknowledging that the propensity of dominant states to engage in political experimentation is conditioned by the state of conflict It will be a valuable resource for anyone interested in general theories of political possibilities in peace processes and the practical deployment of political ideas in conflict zones

**Turkey and the Kurdish Peace Process** Arin Savran, 2022-11-03 After the fall of the Ottoman Empire following World War I the Kurds in the Middle East became the largest ethnic group in the region without a state of their own Divided between Turkey Syria Iran and Iraq the Kurds have fought for their right to exist as a distinct national group as well as for governing themselves Turkey and the Kurdish Peace Process provides a historical and conceptual account of events in order to detail the key conditions factors and events that gave rise to the PKK Kurdistan Workers Party conflict in Turkey as well as the conditions influencing the emergence management and collapse of the peace talks Drawing from conflict resolution theories this book investigates the transformation of key conflict actors and changes over time in their approach to the main conflict issues Moreover Arin Y Savran expands the concept of conflict transformation to encompass the ideological transformation of a movement as a result of a rigorous and deep intellectual epiphany on the part of the political leaders a phenomenon that is unusual and little is known about making it all the more relevant to include in future theoretical approaches in peace process studies Methodologically she rethinks conflict transformation resolution approaches to focus on shifts in beliefs and relationships that occur prior to a peace process or the start of peace negotiations when often much focus on peace processes is on the post agreement phase This book is among the first comprehensive scholarly accounts to

date in the English language that analyzes the Kurdish peace process

**Lessons from the Northern Ireland Peace Process** Timothy J. White, 2013 This book incorporates recent research that emphasizes the need for civil society and a grassroots approach to peacebuilding while taking into account a variety of perspectives including neoconservatism and revolutionary analysis The contributions which include the reflections of those involved in the negotiation and implementation of the Good Friday Agreement also provide policy prescriptions for modern conflicts

*Protecting Peace? How the UN's Protection of Civilians Contributes to Peace Processes* Jenna Russo, Terrorism and State Surveillance of Communications Simon Hale-Ross, David Lowe, 2019-05-17 This book brings together leading counterterrorism experts from academia and practice to form an interdisciplinary assessment of the terrorist threat facing the United Kingdom and the European Union focusing on how terrorists and terrorist organisations communicate in the digital age Perspectives drawn from criminological legalistic and political sciences allow the book to highlight the problems faced by the state and law enforcement agencies in monitoring accessing and gathering intelligence from the terrorist use of electronic communications and how such powers are used proportionately and balanced with human rights law The book will be a valuable resource for scholars and students of terrorism and security policing and human rights With contributions from the fields of both academia and practice it will also be of interest to professionals and practitioners working in the areas of criminal law human rights and terrorism

*Political Leadership and the Northern Ireland Peace Process* C. Gormley-Heenan, 2006-11-14 By providing a critical interpretation of political leadership during the Northern Ireland peace process Gormley Heenan shows the leadership lens offers insights not offered by conventional analyses of peacemaking processes The book discusses the confusions contradictions and chameleonic nature of leadership and its role capacity and effect

*The Management of Peace Processes* J. Darby, R. Mac Ginty, 2000-06-06 The Management of Peace Processes is the result of the monitoring of five peace processes Israel Palestine South Africa Basque Country Sri Lanka and Northern Ireland for more than two years The project was conducted by academic partners based in five areas Based on interviews with key players in all five peace processes it identifies those factors which facilitate or block political movement in deeply divided societies It highlights issues of negotiation and constitutional change political violence economics external influences public opinion and symbolism and challenges a number of accepted notions about peace processes

The Paradoxes of Peacebuilding Post-9/11 Stephen Baranyi, 2009-02-01 What kind of peace is possible in the post 9 11 world Is sustainable peace an illusion in a world where foreign military interventions are replacing peace negotiations as starting points for postwar reconstruction What would it take to achieve durable peace in contexts as different as Afghanistan Mozambique and Sri Lanka This book presents six provocative case studies authored by respected peacebuilding practitioners in their own societies The studies address two cases of relative success Guatemala and Mozambique three cases of renewed but deeply fraught efforts Afghanistan Haiti and the Palestinian Territories and the case of Sri Lanka where peacebuilding was aborted but where the outlines of a new

peace process can be discerned The book also includes original analyses of demobilization disarmament and reintegration processes in three different contexts written by teams of Northern and Southern analysts The Paradoxes of Peacebuilding Post 9 11 bridges the gap between minimalist and maximalist approaches to peacebuilding and gives voice to Southern researchers in Northern dominated debates It will interest practitioners and students of peace security and development studies as well as policymakers at many levels of government **Peace Watch** ,1994 The Israeli Peace Movement Tamar S. Hermann,2009-09-14 This book discusses the predicament of the Israeli peace movement which paradoxically following the launching of the Oslo peace process between Israel and the Palestinians in 1993 experienced a prolonged fatal decline in membership activity political significance and media visibility After presenting the regional and national background to the launching of the peace process and a short history of Israeli peace activism the book focuses on external and internal processes and interactions experienced by the peace movement after some basic postulates of its agenda were actually although never explicitly embraced by the Rabin government The book concludes that despite its organizational decline and the zero credit given to it by the policy makers in retrospect it appears that the movement contributed significantly to the integration of new ideas for possible solutions to the Middle East conflict in the Israeli mainstream political discourse **Constructing Justice and Security After War** Charles Call,2007 In Constructing Justice and Security after War the distinguished contributors including scholars criminal justice practitioners and former senior officials of international missions examine the experiences of countries that have recently undergone transitions from conflict with significant international involvement The volume offers generalizations based on careful comparisons of justice and security reforms in some of the most prominent and successful cases of transitions from war of the 1990s drawn from Central America Africa the Balkans and East Timor **BOOK JACKET** *The Prevention and Intervention of Genocide* Samuel Totten,2008-03-31 This volume is comprised of over 2 300 annotations on a wide array of issues and topics germane to the subject of preventing the atrocities of genocide and managing these conflicts when they do arise Samuel Totten brings together in one comprehensive collection the research and findings in various fields such as political science sociology history and psychology to enable specialists in genocide studies peace studies and conflict resolution to benefit from the insights of a diverse range of scholars and foster an understanding of how the various components of genocide studies connect Among the topics included are key conventions international treaties and covenants genocide early warning signals and forecasting risk data bases sanctions peacekeeping missions conflict resolution the International Criminal Court realpolitik vis vis the issue of genocide prevention and intervention key non governmental agencies key governmental and UN bodies working on these important issues In addition to the annotations Totten frames the bibliography with a major essay that introduces the reader to the subject of prevention and intervention of genocide raising a host of critical issues regarding the strengths weaknesses and limitations of various approaches germane to issues of managing these conflicts

Routledge Handbook of Peace, Security and Development Fen Osler Hampson, Alpaslan Özerdem, Jonathan Kent, 2020-06-04 This Handbook offers a comprehensive examination of the peace security and development nexus from a global perspective and investigates the interfaces of these issues in a context characterised by many new challenges By bringing together more than 40 leading experts and commentators from across the world the Handbook maps the various research agendas related to these three themes taking stock of existing work and debates while outlining areas for further engagement In doing so the chapters may serve as a primer for new researchers while also informing the wider scholarly community about the latest research trends and innovations The volume is split into three thematic parts Concepts and approaches New drivers of conflict insecurity and developmental challenges Actors institutions and processes For ease of use and organisational consistency each chapter provides readers with an overview of each research area a review of the state of the literature a summary of the major debates and promising directions for future research This Handbook will be of much interest to students of peace and conflict studies development studies security studies and International Relations

Talking to Groups That Use Terror Nigel Quinney, A. Heather Coyne, 2011 This handbook poses and attempts to answer a series of basic but complex questions Is there any advantage to the peace process in inviting or permitting the participation of proscribed armed groups PAGs What kinds of PAGs are worth talking to and which are not What form should the talks take and whom should they involve Each of the following six chapters covers a different step in the process of talking to groups that use terror assess the potential for talks design a strategy for engagement open channels of communication foster commitment to the process facilitate negotiations and protect the process from the effects of violence This handbook is part of the series the Peacemaker's Toolkit which is being published by the United States Institute of Peace For twenty five years the United States Institute of Peace has supported the work of mediators through research training programs workshops and publications designed to discover and disseminate the keys to effective mediation The Institute mandated by the U S Congress to help prevent manage and resolve international conflict through nonviolent means has conceived of The Peacemaker's Toolkit as a way of combining its own accumulated expertise with that of other organizations active in the field of mediation Most publications in the series are produced jointly by the Institute and a partner organization All publications are carefully reviewed before publication by highly experienced mediators to ensure that the final product will be a useful and reliable resource for practitioners

**Identity and Religion in Peace Processes** Karina V. Korostelina, Marc Gopin, Jeffrey W. Helsing, Alpaslan Özerdem, 2024-08-01 This book examines the complex role identity and religion play in global peace processes Based on multiple case studies this book unveils the complex role identity and religion play in peace processes across the globe It demonstrates that the success and sustainability of a peace process depends on the systemic application of the BRIDGE model that is introduced here This model describes five major strategies Bonding Reassuring Involving Determining Guides and Equalizing and numerous tactics for how peace processes and accords can deal with the

central issues as well as important common challenges that run through identity based ethnonational or religious conflicts This represents the first comprehensive account of how the transition from enemies to neighbors is achieved and how intergroup relations and engagement are transformed in peace processes impacting power access to resources legitimacy and representation in national identity The model also discusses what forms of peacebuilding authentically represent the interests needs and values of religious constituencies and what can be learned from how religious constituencies escalate and de escalate conflict The book demonstrates why religion must also be included in peace processes and permanent solutions owing to religion s capacity to enhance commitment to bonding and peaceful values such as justice compassion nonviolence stability care for children and care for the environment for the sick the wounded the traumatized and the bereaved This book will be of much interest to students of peace studies intra state conflict religion studies and International Relations

**Terrorism, Talking and Transformation** Harmonie Toros, 2012-02-27 Using rare field research this book investigates whether and how talking may transform terrorist violence Given the failings of today s dominant counterterrorism strategy is talking a viable policy option to transform conflicts marked by terrorist violence This book examines the reasons why negotiating with terrorists is so often shunned by decision makers and scholars as a policy response concluding that such objections are primarily based on a realist and statist understanding of terrorism that has dominated the field so far Based on interviews with top rebel and military commanders in the southern Philippine region of Mindanao and interviewing key actors in Northern Ireland Terrorism Talking and Transformation investigates how talking may contribute to the transformation of conflicts marked by terrorist violence The result of this analysis is a theoretically grounded empirically recognizable and emancipation oriented framework that can be used to investigate the potential of talking in transforming not only terrorist and counterterrorist violence but also the underlying structural violence that often surrounds it This book will be of much interest to students in the fields of terrorism studies security studies Southeast Asian studies conflict resolution transformation and IR in general and of use to practitioners in the field

**Contributions to the Study of Peacemaking** , 1995



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### **Table of Contents The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes**

1. Understanding the eBook The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
  - The Rise of Digital Reading The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes User Reviews and Ratings
  - The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes Free and Paid eBooks
  - The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes Public Domain eBooks
  - The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes eBook Subscription Services
  - The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes Compatibility with Devices
  - The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
  - Interactive Elements The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
8. Staying Engaged with The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
  - Setting Reading Goals The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

#### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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