



**STALIN'S
DRIVE TO
THE WEST
1938-1945
THE ORIGINS
OF THE COLD
WAR**

R. C. RAACK

Stalins Drive To The West 1938 1945

Martin Kahn



Stalins Drive To The West 1938 1945:

Stalin's Drive to the West, 1938-1945 R. C. Raack, 1995-09-01 Exploiting new findings from former East Bloc archives and from long ignored Western sources this book presents a wholly new picture of the coming of World War II Allied wartime diplomacy and the origins of the Cold War The author reveals that the story widely believed by historians and Western wartime leaders alike that Stalin's purposes in European diplomacy from 1938 on were mainly defensive is a fantasy Indeed this is one of the longest enduring products of Stalin's propaganda of long term political control of archival materials and of the gullibility of Western observers The author argues that Stalin had concocted a plan for bringing about a general European war well before Hitler launched his expansionist program for the Third Reich Stalin expected that Hitler's war when it came would lead to the internal collapse of the warring nations and that military revolts and proletarian revolutions like those of World War I would break out in the capitalist countries This scenario foresaw the embattled proletarians calling for the assistance of the Red Army which would sweep across Europe The book further shows that the wartime disputes between Stalin and his Western allies originated over the postwar redistribution of the territories Stalin had gained from his pact with Hitler The situation was complicated by the incautious unrestricted commitment of support to the Soviet Union first by Churchill and then by Roosevelt and wartime circumstances provided cover to obscure these diplomatic failures The early origins of the Cold War described in this book differ dramatically from the usual accounts that see a sudden and surprising upwelling of Cold War antagonisms late in the War or early in the postwar period

Stalin's Other War Albert Loren Weeks, 2003 On June 22 1941 just less than two years after signing the Nazi Soviet Agreements Adolf Hitler's German army invaded the Soviet Union The attack hardly came as a surprise to Josef Stalin in fact history has long held that Stalin spent the two intervening years building up his defenses against a Nazi attack With the gradual declassifying of former Soviet documents though historians are learning more and more about Stalin's grand plan during the years 1939 1941 Longtime Soviet expert Albert L Weeks has studied the newly released information and come to a different conclusion about the Soviet Union's pre war buildup it was not precaution against German invasion at all In fact Weeks argues the evidence now suggests Soviet mobilization was aimed at an eventual invasion of Nazi Germany The Soviets were quietly biding their time between 1939 and 1941 allowing the capitalist powers to destroy one another all the while preparing for their own Westward march Stalin Weeks shows wasn't waiting for a Nazi attack_Hitler simply beat him to the punch

Historical Dictionary of the Cold War Joseph Smith, Simon Davis, 2017-03-15 Cold war was a term coined in 1945 by left leaning British writer George Orwell to predict how powers made unconquerable by having nuclear weapons would conduct future relations It was popularized in 1947 by American journalist Walter Lippmann amid mounting tensions between the erstwhile World War II Allies the capitalist democracies the United States of America and Britain versus the Soviet Union a communist dictatorship As the grand alliance of the Big Three they had defeated Nazi Germany its satellites and Japan in World War II

but became rivals who split the world into an American led Western bloc and Soviet led Eastern bloc Both were secured from direct attack by arraying ever greater nuclear and conventional forces against the other while seeking global supremacy by other means The 45 year Cold War lasted until the Soviet Union collapsed between 1989 and 1991 This second edition of Historical Dictionary of the Cold War contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 400 cross referenced entries on important personalities crucial countries and peripheral conflicts the increasingly lethal weapons systems and the various political and military strategies This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about this crucial period in history **Britain, Soviet Russia and**

the Collapse of the Versailles Order, 1919-1939 Keith Neilson, 2005-12-22 A major re interpretation of international relations in the period from 1919 to 1939 Avoiding such simplistic explanations as appeasement and British decline Keith Neilson demonstrates that the underlying cause of the Second World War was the intellectual failure to find an effective means of maintaining the new world order created in 1919 With secret diplomacy alliances and the balance of power seen as having caused the First World War the makers of British policy after 1919 were forced to rely on such instruments of liberal internationalism as arms control the League of Nations and global public opinion to preserve peace Using Britain's relations with Soviet Russia as a focus for a re examination of Britain's dealings with Germany and Japan this book shows that these tools were inadequate to deal with the physical and ideological threats posed by Bolshevism fascism Nazism and Japanese militarism **Stalinism** Alter L. Litvin, John L. H. Keep, 2005 This volume the fruit of co operation between a British and Russian historian seeks to review comparatively the progress made in recent years largely thanks to the opening of the Russian archives in enlarging our understanding of Stalin and **The History of American Foreign Policy from 1895**

Jerald A Combs, 2015-02-12 This important text offers a clear concise and affordable narrative and analytical history of American foreign policy since the Spanish American War The book narrates events and policies but goes further to emphasize the international setting and constraints within which American policy makers had to operate the domestic pressures on those policy makers and the ideologies preferences and personal idiosyncrasies of the leaders themselves

The British Communist Party and Moscow, 1920-43 Andrew Thorpe, 2000 The relationship between the British Communist Party and Soviet Communism is one of perennial fascination In this text Thorpe makes extensive use of available sources to offer a new view of this most controversial of topics *The Rise and Fall of the Soviet Union* Martin

McCauley, 2014-01-14 An expert in probing mafia type relationships in present day Russia Martin McCauley here offers a vigorously written scrutiny of Soviet politics and society since the days of Lenin and Stalin John Keep Professor Emeritus University of Toronto The birth of the Soviet Union surprised many its demise amazed the whole world How did imperial Russia give way to the Soviet Union in 1917 and why did the USSR collapse so quickly in 1991 Marxism promised paradise on earth but the Communist Party never had true power instead allowing Lenin and Stalin to become dictators who ruled in

its name The failure of the planned economy to live up to expectations led to a boom in the unplanned economy in particular the black market In turn this led to the growth of organised crime and corruption within the government The Rise and Fall of the Soviet Union examines the strengths weaknesses and contradictions of the first Marxist state and reassesses the role of power authority and legitimacy in Soviet politics Including first person accounts anecdotes illustrations and diagrams to illustrate key concepts McCauley provides a seminal history of twentieth century Russia

The Routledge Companion to World History since 1914 Chris Cook, John Stevenson, 2006-01-27 The Routledge Companion to World History since 1914 is an outstanding compendium of facts and figures on World History Fully up to date reliable and clear this volume is the indispensable source of information on a thorough range of topics such as the Arab Israeli conflict anti semitism and the Holocaust all the world s major famines and natural disasters since 1914 whether all countries of the world have a king president prime minister or other governance GNP of the world s major states year by year biographies of key figures civil rights movements the Vietnam War the rise of terrorism globalization Thematically presented the book covers topics relevant from the First World War to the Iraq war of 2003 and from post colonial Africa to conflicts and movements in Southeast Asia With maps chronologies and full bibliography this user friendly reference work is the essential companion for students of history politics and international relations and for all those with an interest in world history

Stalin and the Inevitable War Silvio Pons, 2002 This is a study of the responses of the Soviet Union to the European crises which led to World War II It is based on a substantial body of political and diplomatic documents that has become accessible to scholars since the opening up of former Soviet archives in 1992

The New Makers of Modern Strategy Hal Brands, 2023-05-02 First published by Princeton in 1943 the collection of essays that constituted Makers of Modern Strategy has largely held the field as the key book that studied the means and ends of military power and thought and the historical figures that shaped that history The books in two editions have long been a staple of Princeton s backlist in international politics and strategic studies The first edition edited by Edward Mead Earle and subtitled Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler emerged out of a seminar of foreign policy and security experts organized between Princeton and the Institute of Advanced Study in reaction to World War II as a global conflict The subsequent edition edited by Peter Paret then at Stanford University was prepared in the early 1980s and subtitled From Machiavelli to the Nuclear Age In that edition three essays were reprinted from the earlier book four others were revised and the remainder twenty two essays were wholly new to reflect the updates in the field and also how the global political context had changed The two books together are regarded as the founding and leading text in military and strategic studies containing influential essays by many of the best known scholars of the subject The ambition of the new volume is to commission an entirely new edition of this classic reference work with 37 chapters organized into 5 sections covering key military leaders and the most important elements of strategic thinking since Thucydides and Sun Tzu The field of strategic and military history has witnessed an intellectual renaissance in recent decades as the number of

strategic challenges faced by the world has grown enormously International politics has also changed The Cold War ended and the Soviet Union disappeared The United States entered a period of unipolarity only to see it challenged by the rise of new powers China in particular Terrorism civil wars so called rogue states insurgency and counter insurgency and cybersecurity all joined a growing list of strategic concerns New technologies promise to upend our understanding of conflict Furthermore scholars have learned more about earlier periods from the classic thinkers of strategy to the struggles of great power war to the dynamics of world politics during the Cold War Finally scholarship on international politics war and peace in the 20th century and after has become increasingly internationalized with the opening of new archives and the incorporation of new perspectives The aim of this volume is to serve as an overview and stimulant to research in this field one that encompasses the broader definitions of strategy in current research reflects the current state of world politics and also takes a more global and less Western perspective Publisher's description Czechoslovakia between Stalin and Hitler Igor Lukes, 1996-05-23 The Munich crisis of 1938 in which Great Britain and France decided to appease Hitler's demands to annex the Sudetenland has provoked a vast amount of historical writing The era has been thoroughly examined from the perspectives of Germans French and British political establishments But historians have had until now only a vague understanding of the roles played by the Soviet Union and Czechoslovakia the country whose very existence was at the very center of the crisis In *Czechoslovakia Between Stalin and Hitler* Igor Lukes explores this turbulent and tragic era from the new perspective of the Prague government itself At the center of this study is Edvard Benes a Czechoslovak foreign policy strategist and a major player in the political machinations of the era The work looks at the first two decades of Benes's diplomacy and analyzes the Prague Government's attempts to secure the existence of the Republic of Czechoslovakia in the treacherous space between the millstones of the East and West It studies Benes's relationship with Joseph Stalin outlines the role assigned to Czechoslovak communists by the VIIth Congress of the Communist International in 1935 and dissects Prague's secret negotiations with Berlin and Benes's role in the famous Tukhachevsky affair The work also brings evidence regarding the so called partial mobilization of the Czechoslovak army in May 1938 and focuses on Stalin's strategic thinking on the eve of the World War II Until the fall of the Berlin Wall it was difficult for Western researchers to gain access to the rich archival collections of the East *Czechoslovakia Between Stalin and Hitler* makes ample use of these secret archives both in Prague and in Russia As a result it is an accurate and original rendition of the events which eventually sparked the Second World War **Ostkrieg** Stephen Fritz, 2011-10-14 On June 22 1941 Germany launched the greatest land assault in history on the Soviet Union an attack that Adolf Hitler deemed crucial to ensure German economic and political survival As the key theater of the war for the Germans the eastern front consumed enormous levels of resources and accounted for 75 percent of all German casualties Despite the significance of this campaign to Germany and to the war as a whole few English language publications of the last thirty five years have addressed these pivotal events In *Ostkrieg Hitler's War of Extermination in the*

East Stephen G Fritz bridges the gap in scholarship by incorporating historical research from the last several decades into an accessible comprehensive and coherent narrative His analysis of the Russo German War from a German perspective covers all aspects of the eastern front demonstrating the interrelation of military events economic policy resource exploitation and racial policy that first motivated the invasion This in depth account challenges accepted notions about World War II and promotes greater understanding of a topic that has been neglected by historians

The Western Allies and Soviet Potential in World War II Martin Kahn, 2017-03-27 World War II was the largest and most devastating war in modern history with far reaching consequences The single most important campaign was the Soviet German war which consumed the lion share of Germany s military resources In contrast to the tone in German and Anglo American precampaign assessments the USSR ws able to repulse the invasion after huge losses and turn the table on Germany and her minor Axis allies This book examines how the two most important Western Allies in World War II the United States and the United Kingdom assessed the economic and military potential of the Soviet Union in 1939 1945 Since the USSR was the single most important military contributor to the Allied victory in Europe and the main target of Germany s military strength these assessments are of paramount importance in order to understand how the Anglo Americans perceived the overall war situation and adjusted their own war effort in accordance with it Utilising a wide range of documents produced by the Anglo Americans during and shortly before World War II this book explores why Soviet strength was underestimated and how the Soviet economic system Soviet society and military capabilities were viewed by Western Government observers

The Western Allies and Soviet Potential in World War II is a fascinating read for those in academia studying economic history international economics and security studies especially areas on military and strategic

Russia's International Relations in the Twentieth Century Alastair Kocho-Williams, 2013 Russia has long been a major player in the international relations arena but only by examining the whole century can Russian foreign policy be properly understood and the key questions as to the impact of war of revolution of collapse the emergence of the Cold War and Russia s post Soviet development be addressed Surveying the whole of the twentieth century in an accessible and clear manner Russia s International Relations in the Twentieth Century provides an overview and narrative with analysis that will serve as an introduction and resource for students of Russian foreign policy in the period and those who seek to understand the development of modern Russia in an international context The volume includes an analysis of the major themes which surrounded Russia s position in world affairs as one of the European Great Powers before the First World War the impact of Revolution and the emergence of Soviet foreign policy with its dual aims of normalization and world revolution the changes wrought to the international order by the rise of Nazi Germany and by the Second World War the origins and development of the Cold War the end of the Cold War and the Soviet collapse how Russia has rebuilt itself as an international power in the post Soviet era An essential resource for students of Russian history and International policy

History of American Foreign Policy, Volume 2 Jerald A Combs, 2017-07-28

First Published in 2017 Now thoroughly updated this respected text provides a clear concise and affordable narrative and analytical history of American foreign policy from the revolutionary period to the present This is Volume II and is from 1895 The historiographical essays at the end of each chapter have been revised to reflect the most recent scholarship The History of American Foreign Policy chronicles events and policies with emphasis on the international setting and constraints within which American policy makers had to operate the domestic pressures on those policy makers and the ideologies preferences and personal idiosyncrasies of the leaders themselves **Clash of Empires in South China** Franco David

Macri,2015-06-05 Japan s invasion of China in 1937 saw most major campaigns north of the Yangtze River where Chinese industry was concentrated The southern theater proved a more difficult challenge for Japan because of its enormous size diverse terrain and poor infrastructure but Generalissimo Chiang Kai shek made a formidable stand that produced a veritable quagmire for a superior opponent a stalemate much desired by the Allied nations In the first book to cover this southern theater in detail David Macri closely examines strategic decisions campaigns and operations and shows how they affected Allied grand strategy Drawing on documents of U S and British officials he reveals for the first time how the Sino Japanese War served as a proxy war for the Allies by keeping Japan s military resources focused on southern China they hoped to keep the enemy bogged down in a war of attrition that would prevent them from breaching British and Soviet territory While the most immediate concern was preserving Siberia and its vast resources from invasion Macri identifies Hong Kong as the keystone in that proxy war vital in sustaining Chinese resistance against Japan as it provided the logistical interface between the outside world and battles in Hunan and Kwangtung provinces a situation that emerged because of its vital rail connection to the city of Changsha He describes the development of Anglo Japanese low intensity conflict at Hong Kong he then explains the geopolitical significance of Hong Kong and southern China for the period following the German invasion of the Soviet Union Opening a new window on this rarely studied theater Macri underscores China s symbolic importance for the Allies depicting them as unequal partners who fought the Japanese for entirely different reasons China for restoration of its national sovereignty the Allies to keep the Japanese preoccupied And by aiding China s wartime efforts the Allies further hoped to undermine Japanese propaganda designed to expel Western powers from its Greater East Asia Co Prosperity Sphere As Macri shows Hong Kong was not just a sleepy British Colonial outpost on the fringes of the empire but an essential logistical component of the war and to fully understand broader events Hong Kong must be viewed together with southern China as a single military zone His account of that forgotten fight is a pioneering work that provides new insight into the origins of the Pacific War **The Origins of the Cold War** Caroline Kennedy-Pipe,2017-11-28 A lively and accessible new introduction to the origins and emergence of the Cold War Caroline Kennedy Pipe brings to life the clashes of ideas and personalities that led Russia and America into decades of conflict and draws out important lessons for policy and analysis in today s equally formative period in world affairs *Cold War* Spencer C. Tucker,Priscilla Roberts,2007-09-10 The most

comprehensive and up to date student reference on the Cold War offering expert coverage of all aspects of the conflict in a richly designed format fully illustrated to give students a vivid sense of life in all countries affected by the war ABC CLIO is proud to announce the latest addition to its widely acclaimed legacy of historical reference works for students Under the direction of internationally known expert Spencer Tucker Cold War A Student Encyclopedia captures the vast scope day to day drama and lasting impact of the Cold War more clearly and powerfully than any other student resource ever published Ranging from the end of the Second World War to the collapse of the Soviet Union Cold War A Student Encyclopedia offers vivid portrayals of leading individuals significant battles economic developments societal cultural events changes in military technology and major treaties and diplomatic agreements The nearly 1 100 entries plus topical essays and a documents volume draw heavily on recently opened Russian Eastern European and Chinese archives Enhanced by a rich program of maps and images it is a comprehensive current and accessible student reference on the dominant geopolitical phenomenon of the late 20th century

American Intelligence in War-time London Nelson MacPherson, 2003-03-30 Based on OSS records only recently released to US National Archives and on evidence from British archival sources this is a thoroughly researched study of the Office of Strategic Services in London The OSS was a critical liaison and operational outpost for American intelligence during World War II Dr MacPherson puts the activities of the OSS into the larger context of the Anglo American relationship and the various aspects of intelligence theory while examining how a modern American intelligence capability evolved

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