



# THE ADVENT PROJECT

THE LATER-SEVENTH-CENTURY  
CREATION OF THE  
ROMAN MASS PROPER

JAMES MCKINNON

# The Advent Project The Later Seventh Century Creation Of The Roman Mass Proper

**James Haar, Timothy Striplin**



### **The Advent Project The Later Seventh Century Creation Of The Roman Mass Proper:**

*The Advent Project* James W. McKinnon, 2000-10-02 This book considers the musical practices of the early Church with an incisive examination of the history of Christian chant from the years A D 200 to 800 *Inside the Offertory* Rebecca Maloy, 2010-03-12 The offertory has played a crucial role in recent vigorous debates about the origins of Gregorian chant Its elaborate solo verses are among the most splendid of chant melodies yet the verses ceased to be performed in the twelfth and thirteenth centuries making them among the least known and studied members of the repertory Rebecca Maloy now offers the first comprehensive investigation of the offertory drawing upon its music texts and liturgical history to shed new light on its origins and chronology Maloy addresses issues that are at the very heart of chant scholarship such as the relationship between the Gregorian and Old Roman melodies the nature of oral transmission the presence of non Roman pieces in the Gregorian repertory and the influence of theoretical thought on the transmission of the melodies Although the Old Roman chant versions were not recorded in writing until the eleventh century it has long been assumed that they closely reflect the eighth century state of the melodies Maloy illustrates however that rather than preserving a pristine earlier version of the melodies the prolonged period of oral transmission from the eighth to the eleventh centuries instead enforced a formulaic trend Demonstrating that certain musical and textual traits of the offertory are distributed in distinct patterns by liturgical season she outlines new chronological layers within the repertory and along the way explores the presence and implications of foreign imports into the Roman and Gregorian repertoires Carefully weighing questions surrounding the origins of elaborate verse melodies Maloy deftly establishes that these melodies reached their final form at a relatively late date Available for the first time as a complete critical edition ninety four Gregorian and Old Roman offertories are presented on a companion website in transcriptions which readers can view side by side The book also provides music examples and essays that elucidate these transcriptions with significant insights into their similarities and differences *Inside the Offertory* will be an important and longstanding resource for all students and scholars of early liturgical music as well as performers of early music and medievalists interested in music **A History of Christian Psalmody** Charles H. Cosgrove, 2025 A History of Christian Psalmody traces history of Christian psalm singing during the church's first five centuries It describes the formats melodic character and uses of psalmody in a wide range of settings including personal and domestic devotion church liturgy monastic life and public ecclesial events such as processions Oral and Written Transmission in Chant Thomas Forrest Kelly, 2023-01-30 The writing down of music is one of the triumphant technologies of the West Without writing the performance of music involves some combination of memory and improvisation Isidore of Seville famously wrote that unless sounds are remembered by man they perish for they cannot be written down This volume deals with the materials of chant from the point of view of transmission The early history of chant is a history of orality of transmission by mouth to ear and yet we can study it only through the use of written documents Scholars of medieval music have taken up the ideas and

techniques of scholars of folklore of oral transmission of ethnomusicology for the chant is in fact an ancient music transmitted for a time in oral culture and we study a culture not our own whose informants are not people but manuscripts All depends ironically on deducing oral issues from written documents *Liturgy and Society in Early Medieval Rome* John F. Romano, 2016-05-06 The liturgy the public worship of the Catholic Church was a crucial factor in forging the society of early medieval Rome As the Roman Empire dissolved a new world emerged as Christian bishops stepped into the power vacuum left by the dismantling of the Empire Among these potentates none was more important than the bishop of Rome the pope The documents archaeology and architecture that issued forth from papal Rome in the seventh and eighth centuries preserve a precious glimpse into novel societal patterns The underexploited liturgical sources in particular enrich and complicate our historical understanding of this period They show how liturgy was the social glue that held together the Christian society of early medieval Rome and excluded those who did not belong to it This study places the liturgy center stage filling a gap in research on early medieval Rome and demonstrating the utility of investigating how the liturgy functioned in medieval Europe It includes a detailed analysis of the papal Mass the central act of liturgy and the most obvious example of the close interaction of liturgy social relations and power The first extant Mass liturgy the First Roman Ordo is also given a new presentation in Latin here with an English translation and commentary Other grand liturgical events such as penitential processions are also examined as well as more mundane acts of worship Far from a pious business with limited influence the liturgy established an exchange between humans and the divine that oriented Roman society to God and fostered the dominance of the clergy **Western Plainchant in the First Millennium** James Haar, Timothy Striplin, 2017-07-05 Taking up questions and issues in early chant studies this volume of essays addresses some of the topics raised in James McKinnon's *The Advent Project* The Later Seventh Century Creation of the Roman Mass the last book before his untimely death in February 1999 A distinguished group of chant scholars examine the formation of the liturgy issues of theory and notation and Carolingian and post Carolingian chant Special studies include the origins of musical notations nuances of early chant performance with accompanying downloadable resources musical style and liturgical structure in the early Divine Office and new sources for Old Roman chant *Western Plainchant in the First Millennium* offers new information and new insights about a period of crucial importance in the growth of the liturgy and music of the Western Church

**Rome and the Invention of the Papacy** Rosamond McKitterick, 2020-06-25 The remarkable and permanently influential papal history known as the *Liber pontificalis* shaped perceptions and the memory of Rome the popes and the many layered past of both city and papacy within western Europe Rosamond McKitterick offers a new analysis of this extraordinary combination of historical reconstruction deliberate selection and political use of fiction to illuminate the history of the early popes and their relationship with Rome She examines the content context and transmission of the text and the complex relationships between the reality representation and reception of authority that it reflects The *Liber pontificalis* presented

Rome as a holy city of Christian saints and martyrs as the bishops of Rome established their visible power in buildings and it articulated the popes spiritual and ministerial role accommodated within their Roman imperial inheritance Drawing on wide ranging and interdisciplinary international research Rome and the Invention of the Papacy offers pioneering insights into the evolution of this extraordinary source and its significance for the history of early medieval Europe *The Cambridge History of Medieval Music* Mark Everist, Thomas Forrest Kelly, 2018-08-09 Spanning a millennium of musical history this monumental volume brings together nearly forty leading authorities to survey the music of Western Europe in the Middle Ages All of the major aspects of medieval music are considered making use of the latest research and thinking to discuss everything from the earliest genres of chant through the music of the liturgy to the riches of the vernacular song of the trouvres and troubadours Alongside this account of the core repertory of monophony The Cambridge History of Medieval Music tells the story of the birth of polyphonic music and studies the genres of organum conductus motet and polyphonic song Key composers of the period are introduced such as Leoninus Perotinus Adam de la Halle Philippe de Vitry and Guillaume de Machaut and other chapters examine topics ranging from musical theory and performance to institutions culture and collections *Music from the Earliest Notations to the Sixteenth Century* Richard Taruskin, 2006-08-14 This first volume in Richard Taruskin s majestic history *Music from the Earliest Notations to the Sixteenth Century* sweeps across centuries of musical innovation to shed light on the early forces that shaped the development of the Western classical tradition Beginning with the invention of musical notation more than a thousand years ago Taruskin addresses topics such as the legend of Saint Gregory and Gregorian chant Augustine s and Boethius s thoughts on music the liturgical dramas of Hildegard of Bingen the growth of the music printing business the literary revolution and the English madrigal the influence of the Reformation and the Counter Reformation and the operas of Monteverdi Laced with brilliant observations memorable musical analysis and a panoramic sense of the interactions between history culture politics art literature religion and music this book will be essential reading for anyone who wishes to understand this rich and diverse period **Songs of Sacrifice** Rebecca Maloy, 2020-05-28 Rebecca Maloy s *Songs of Sacrifice* argues that liturgical music both texts and melodies played a central role in the cultural renewal of early Medieval Iberia with a chant repertory that was carefully designed to help build a society unified in the Nicene faith **The Genius of the Roman Rite** Uwe Michael Lang, 2022-01-07 On July 7 2007 Pope Benedict XVI issued his long awaited motu proprio *Summorum Pontificum* In this document he granted permission to celebrate Mass following the typical edition of the Roman Missal promulgated by Bl John XXIII in 1962 as an extraordinary form of the Liturgy of the Church Because of this motu proprio there has been much interest in viewing the Paul VI missal as a continuation of the Bl John XXIII missal Understanding the earlier ritual expression is essential if we are to deeply understand the ordinary expression of the Mass of Paul VI This book is a collection essays from the proceedings of the 11th International CIEL International Centre for Liturgical Studies Colloquium held at Merton College Oxford September of 2006

CIEL is an academic school of Liturgy founded in 1994 in Paris to form an academic school to instruct priests seminarians religious and the laity in the riches of Catholic liturgical history and development of the liturgy

**Chants, Hypertext, and Prosulas** Luisa Nardini, 2021-10-05 Chants Hypertext and Prosulas presents the first comprehensive study to integrate textual and musical analyses of liturgical prosulas as they were recorded in medieval Beneventan manuscripts

**The Restoration and Organic Development of the Roman Rite** Laszlo Dobszay, 2010-01-17 This is a serious scholarly analysis of liturgy combining historical philosophical and musicological aspects

**The Cambridge History of Western Music Theory** Thomas Christensen, 2006-04-20 The Cambridge History of Western Music Theory is the first comprehensive history of Western music theory to be published in the English language A collaborative project by leading music theorists and historians the volume traces the rich panorama of music theoretical thought from the Ancient Greeks to the present day Recognizing the variety and complexity of music theory as an historical subject the volume has been organized within a flexible framework Some chapters are defined chronologically within a restricted historical domain whilst others are defined conceptually and span longer historical periods Together the thirty one chapters present a synthetic overview of the fascinating and complex subject that is historical music theory Richly enhanced with illustrations graphics examples and cross citations as well as being thoroughly indexed and supplemented by comprehensive bibliographies of the most important primary and secondary literature this book will be an invaluable resource for students and scholars alike

*Old Saint Peter's, Rome* Rosamond McKitterick, John Osborne, Carol M. Richardson, Joanna Story, 2013-11-07 St Peter's Basilica in Rome is arguably the most important church in Western Christendom and is among the most significant buildings anywhere in the world However the church that is visible today is a youthful upstart only four hundred years old compared to the twelve hundred year old church whose site it occupies A very small proportion of the original is now extant entirely covered over by the new basilica but enough survives to make reconstruction of the first St Peter's possible and much new evidence has been uncovered in the past thirty years This is the first full study of the older church from its late antique construction to Renaissance destruction in its historical context An international team of historians art historians archaeologists and liturgists explores aspects of the basilica's history from its physical fabric to the activities that took place within its walls and its relationship with the city of Rome

*The Temple, the Church Fathers and Early Western Chant* James McKinnon, 2024-10-28 The articles here deal with liturgical music Two topics receive special attention the curiously negative role that musical instruments play in ancient cult music and the development of ecclesiastical song in early Christianity The first series of articles treats classical Greek ethical notions of instruments the status of instruments in Temple and Synagogue and the absence of instruments from early Christian and medieval church music The next parts trace the psalmody and hymnody of the Christian tradition from its roots in Judaism to the origins of Gregorian chant in 7th century Rome Throughout the writings of the Christian Church fathers such as Augustine Ambrose Basil and John Chrysostom underpin the

author's analysis and presentation      **Early Music History: Volume 20** Iain Fenlon, 2002-04-08 Early Music History is devoted to the study of music from the early Middle Ages to the end of the seventeenth century and includes manuscript studies textual criticism iconography studies of the relationship between words and music and the relationship between music and society Articles in volume 20 include The Footnote Quarrels of the Modal Theory A Remarkable Episode in the Reception of Medieval Music The Vatican Organum Treatise Re-examined Ludwig Senfl and the Judas Trope Composition and Religious Toleration at the Bavarian Court Who Made the Magnus liber      *The Oxford Handbook of Music Censorship* Patricia Ann Hall, 2018 Addresses censorship as a worldwide issue from its earliest recorded form to the modern day Includes unique case studies of music censorship unfamiliar to Western audiences Documents censorship through a necessarily intersectional lens Oxford University Press      **Liturgy and Contemplation in Byrd's Gradualia** Kerry McCarthy, 2008-03-31 Combining both the cultural history of the dangers faced by Catholics who practiced their religion at this time with a very close reading of how Byrd created this work McCarthy creates a book that will interest musicologists religious historians and students of Elizabethan English culture      **The Idea of the Theater in Latin Christian Thought** Donnalee Dox, 2009-12-18 Through well informed and nuanced readings of key documents from the fourth through fourteenth centuries this book challenges historians long held beliefs about how concepts of Greco Roman theater survived the fall of Rome and the Middle Ages and contributed to the dramatic triumphs of the Renaissance Dox's work is a significant contribution to the history of ideas that will change forever the standard narrative of the birth and development of theatrical activity in medieval Europe Margaret Knapp Arizona State University an elegantly concise survey of the way classical notions of theater have been interpreted in the Latin Middle Ages Dox convincingly demonstrates that far from there being a single medieval attitude towards theater there was in fact much debate about how theater could be understood to function within Christian tradition even in the so called dark ages of Western culture This book makes an innovative contribution to studies of the history of the theater seen in terms of the history of ideas rather than of practice Constant Mews Director Centre for the Study of Religion Theology University of Monash Australia In the centuries between St Augustine and Bartholomew of Bruges Christian thought gradually moved from a brusque rejection of classical theater to a progressively nuanced and positive assessment of its value In this lucidly written study Donnalee Dox adds an important facet to our understanding of the Christian reaction to and adaptation of classical culture in the centuries between the Church Fathers and the rediscovery of Aristotle Philipp W Rosemann University of Dallas This book considers medieval texts that deal with ancient theater as documents of Latin Christianity's intellectual history As an exercise in medieval historiography this study also examines biases in modern scholarship that seek links between these texts and performance practices The effort to bring these texts together and place them in their intellectual contexts reveals a much more nuanced and contested discourse on Greco Roman theater and medieval theatrical practice than has been acknowledged The book is arranged chronologically and shows the

medieval foundations for the Early Modern integration of dramatic theory and theatrical performance The Idea of the Theater in Latin Christian Thought will be of interest to theater historians intellectual historians and those who work on points of contact between the European Middle Ages and Renaissance The broad range of documents discussed liturgical treatises scholastic commentaries philosophical tracts and letters spanning many centuries renders individual chapters useful to philosophers aestheticians and liturgists as well as to historians and historiographers For theater historians this study offers an alternative reading of familiar texts which may alter our understanding of the emergence of dramatic and theatrical traditions in the West Because theater is rarely considered as a component of intellectual projects in the Middle Ages this study opens a new topic in the writing of medieval intellectual history



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