

European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies Series

Social health insurance systems in western Europe

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Social Health Insurance Systems In Western Europe European Observatory On Health Systems And Policies

**Elias Mossialos, Monique Mrazek, Tom
Walley**



Social Health Insurance Systems In Western Europe European Observatory On Health Systems And Policies:

EBOOK: Decentralization in Health Care: Strategies and Outcomes Richard Saltman, Ana Rico, Wienke

Boerma, 2004-09-16 What is the best way to structure primary care services How can coordination between primary care and other parts of health care systems be improved How should new technologies be integrated into primary care There is considerable agreement among national policy makers across Europe that in principle primary care should be the linchpin of a well designed health care system This agreement however does not carry over into the organizational mechanisms best suited to pursuing or achieving this common objective Across western central and eastern Europe primary care is delivered through a wide range of institutional financial professional and clinical configurations This book is a study of the reforms of primary care in Europe as well as their impacts on the broader co ordination mechanisms within European health care systems It also provides suggestions for effective strategies for future improvement in health care system reform Primary Care in the Driver s Seat is key reading for students studying health policy health economics public policy and management as well as health managers and policy makers Contributors Richard Baker University of Leicester Sven Eric Bergman Bergman and Dahlb ck AB Stockholm Sweden Wienke Boerma Netherlands Institute of Health Services Research NIVEL in Utrecht Netherlands Mats Brommels University of Helsinki and Karolinska Institute in Stockholm Sweden Michael Calnan University of Bristol Diana Delnoij Netherlands Institute of Health Services Research NIVEL in Utrecht Netherlands Anna Dixon London School of Economics and Political Science Carl Ardy Dubois University of Montreal Canada Joan Gen Badia Catalan Institute of Health in Barcelona Spain Bernhard Gibis National Association of Statutory Health Insurance Physicians KBV Berlin Germany Stefan Gre Institute of Health Care Management of the University of Duisburg Essen in Essen Germany Peter Groenewegen Netherlands Institute of Health Services Research NIVEL and Utrecht University in Utrecht Netherlands Jan Heyrman Catholic University Leuven KULeuven in Leuven Belgium Jack Hutten Ministry of Health Welfare and Sports The Hague Netherlands Michael Kidd University of Sydney Australia M rten Kvist Laitila Pyh ranta Health Centre in Laitila Finland Miranda Laurant Centre for Quality of Care Research of the Universities of Nijmegen and Maastricht in Nijmegen Netherlands Margus Lember University of Tartu in Tartu Estonia Martin Marshall University of Manchester Alison McCallum National Research and Development Centre for Welfare and Health STAKES in Helsinki Finland and Karolinska Institute in Stockholm Sweden Toomas Palu Europe and Central Asia Development Department of the World Bank in Washington DC USA Ana Rico University of Oslo Norway Ray Robinson London School of Economics and Political Science Valentin Rusovich Department of General Practice of the Belarussian Medical Academy for Continuous Medical Education BelMAPO Department of General Practice in Minsk Belarus Richard B Saltman Emory University Atlanta USA Anthony Scott University of Aberdeen Rod Sheaff Manchester University Igor Svab University of Ljubljana Slovenia Bonnie Sibbald University of Manchester Hrvoje Tiljak Andrija tampar School of Public Health Zagreb Croatia Michel Wensing Centre for Quality of Care

Research of the Universities of Nijmegen and Maastricht in Nijmegen Netherlands *Social Health Insurance Systems In Western Europe* Saltman, Richard, Rico, Ana, Boerma, Wienke, 2004-09-01 This title explores the nature of the pressures social health insurance systems confront to be more efficient more effective and more responsive World Scientific Handbook Of Global Health Economics And Public Policy (A 3-volume Set) Richard M Scheffler, 2016-01-28 Understanding global health economics and policy has never been so important This remarkable three volume collection of chapters is sure to become the standard on health economics and health policy around the world David Cutler Otto Eckstein Professor of Applied Economics Harvard University This Handbook covers major topics in global health economics and public policy and provides a timely systematic review of the field Edited by Richard M Scheffler Distinguished Professor of Health Economics and Public Policy and Director of the Global Center for Health Economics and Policy Research at the University of California Berkeley the Handbook features academics and practitioners from more than a dozen countries Contributors are from the London School of Economics and Political Science Pompeu Fabra University in Barcelona University of York University of Oslo London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine University of California Berkeley Stanford University Johns Hopkins University University of Toronto University of Oxford Harvard Medical School OECD the World Health Organization and the World Bank many of whom have also acted as economic and policy advisors to government and non governmental organizations across the world Experts in these areas who provide critical analyses and relevant data for further exploration and research include Thomas E Getzen Executive Director of the International Health Economics Association iHEA Douglas E Hough Associate Scientist and Associate Director of the Master in Healthcare Management programme at the Bloomberg School of Public Health of John Hopkins University Guillem Lopez Casasnovas former President of iHEA and member of the Advisory Council of the Spanish Health and Social Welfare Ministry and of the Advisory Council of the Catalan Health Ministry since 1984 Alistair McGuire Professor of Health Economics at the London School of Economics and Political and advisor to a number of governments and governmental bodies across Europe Tor Iversen Research Director at the Health Economics Research Programme at the University of Oslo and former member of the iHEA Arrow Award Committee 2007 2011 William H Dow Professor and Associate Dean for Research at University of California Berkeley and former Senior Economist for the Council of Economic Advisors White House Audrey Laporte the Director of the Canadian Centre for Health Economics Alexander S Preker President and CEO of Health Investment Ayda Yurekli who initiated and developed the World Health Organization TaXSiM simulation model that has been used by many Ministries of Finance around the world for the development of tax policies Marko Vujicic Managing Vice President of the Health Policy Resources Center at the American Dental Association Mark Sculpher Director of the Programme on Economic Evaluation and Health Technology Assessment at the University of York and former President of the International Society of Pharmacoeconomics and Outcomes Research ISPOR 2011 2012 and Peter Berman who has had almost 40 years of experience in global health and was formerly a Lead

Health Economist at the World Bank The Handbook spans across three volumes The chapters deal with key global issues in health economics are evidence based and offer innovative policy alternatives and solutions The Handbook s approach toward global health economics and public policy will make it a useful resource for health economists policymakers private sector companies NGOs government decision makers and those who manage healthcare systems Health Systems in Low- and Middle-Income Countries Richard D. Smith,Kara Hanson,2012 Outlines the key aspects issues concerning health systems of low middle income countries recognising the current global context within which these systems operate the dynamics of this context It brings together a set of renowned authors to tackle the issues that face population health health care in the twenty first century *The Palgrave International Handbook of Healthcare Policy and Governance* E. Kuhlmann,R. Blank,I. Bourgeault,C. Wendt,2016-01-18 Starting with more general issues of healthcare policy and governance in a global perspective and using the lens of national case studies of healthcare reform this handbook addresses key themes in the debates over changing healthcare policy EBOOK: Purchasing to Improve Health Systems Performance Josep Figueras,Ray Robinson,Elke Jakubowski,2005-03-16 Purchasing is championed as key to improving health systems performance However despite the central role the purchasing function plays in many health system reforms there is very little evidence about its development or its real impact on societal objectives This book addresses this gap and provides A comprehensive account of the theory and practice of purchasing for health services across Europe An up to date analysis of the evidence on different approaches to purchasing Support for policy makers and practitioners as they formulate purchasing strategies so that they can increase effectiveness and improve performance in their own national context An assessment of the intersecting roles of citizens the government and the providers Written by leading health policy analysts this book is essential reading for health policy makers planners and managers as well as researchers and students in the field of health studies Contributors Toni Ashton Philip Berman Michael Borowitz Helmut Brand Reinhard Busse Andrea Donatini Martin Dlouhy Antonio Duran Tam s Evetovits Andr P van den Exter Josep Figueras Nick Freemantle Julian Forder P ter Ga l Chris Ham Brian Hardy Petr Hava David Hunter Danguole Jankauskiene Maris Jesse Ninel Kadyrova Joe Kutzin John Langenbrunner Donald W Light Hans Maarse Nicholas Mays Martin McKee Eva Orosz John vretveit Dominique Polton Alexander S Preker Thomas A Rathwell Sabine Richard Ray Robinson Andrei Rys Constantino Sakellarides Sergey Shishkin Peter C Smith Markus Schneider Francesco Taroni Marcial Velasco Garrido Miriam Wiley *Health Reforms in Post-Communist Eastern Europe* Tamara Popic,2023-01-01 This book provides the first in depth study of healthcare reforms in post communist Eastern Europe Combining insights from comparative politics and public policy analysis it examines health reforms in Slovenia the Czech Republic and Poland between 1989 and 2019 The book argues that the post communist transformation of healthcare policy has entailed a process of policy learning and that the countries reform pathways were shaped by a series of initiatives aimed at applying market oriented policy ideas in healthcare The success of these initiatives

has been influenced by three factors policy legacies political competition and institutional configurations The book offers a novel comparison of health reform in the region and policy changes more generally It will appeal to scholars and students of public policy health policy and European politics EU Health Systems and Distributive Justice Danielle Da Costa Leite Borges, 2016-07-01 EU Health Systems and Distributive Justice uses theories of distributive justice to examine tensions created by the application of the Internal Market rules to the provision of health care services within the European Union Using the concepts and principles embedded in the theories of egalitarianism and libertarianism this book analyses the impact of the Internal Market rules on common values and principles shared by European health systems such as universality accessibility equity and solidarity This analysis is conducted using the specific issue of cross border health care This book makes innovative contributions to the study of the relationship between EU health systems and the Internal Market it encompasses the analysis of all principles recognised by EU institutions as guiding principles of European health systems it integrates human rights law and practice into the discussion of the EU Court of Justice's approach to patient mobility cases and it assesses the potential impact of the Internal Market over EU health systems through the lens of distributive justice looking at the underlying principles of these systems that are mostly concerned with social justice Ultimately this is not a book on EU law and health care but it is a book on distributive justice health care and the principles and policies guiding European health systems

Trends in EU Health Care Systems Winfried de Gooijer, 2007-03-20 For decades the nations of the European Union wrote the book on universal health coverage Recent economic developments however have created problems ranging from widening inequities of care to growing numbers of uninsured a progression expertly described by Win de Gooijer in Trends in EU Health Care Systems De Gooijer's dual background as an economist and the CEO of Dutch health care corporations together with his broad international experience give him a unique understanding of his subject He traces world economic currents that have affected quality of and access to health care throughout the EU trends that took years to develop but are coming to rapid fruition Comparative illustrations from Europe and the US show national interests at odds with global ones as governments transfer social responsibilities to market driven agencies Included in his discussion Expansion versus reform a forty year analysis of Europe's health care systems Why governments cannot completely control the always evolving dynamics of health care Ethical and medical issues arising from the continent's changing politics Predictions on future directions in EU health care how much change is possible how much is necessary Some may find De Gooijer's ideas startling and the book is bound to be the subject of controversy But it is critical reading for health care managers and policymakers politicians and insurers advanced students of public health in short anyone looking to Europe for the next phase of this far reaching evolution This book is a very important contribution to the debate about the future direction of health policy in Europe It captures the economic and social trends that underpin health systems with a keen and objective eye and poses some very challenging questions about the future It will not be a comfortable read for politicians but

it is a book that must be read Brian Edwards President of the European Hospital and Health Care Federation HOPE The concept of subsidiarity is prohibitive to a sound discussion of health care systems on a European level Economic principles dominate the debate and their consequences for health care are hardly understood The author bridges the gap between economic and health care developments and wrote a book that is essential reading for policy makers and health care managers who really care Rob Koning Past President of the European Health Management Association EHMA The future development of European health policy should not be an exclusively political affair Hospital managers should also be actively involved particularly as regards the design and organization of present and future European hospitals For this purpose this book is a useful and well founded manual It not only clarifies the dangers but also points to the challenges and possible alternative policy options Therefore this book should be in the boardroom of each and every European hospital Willy Heuschen Secretary General of the European Association of Hospital Managers EAHM Win de Gooijer brings immense clarity to a complex issue In this book he draws major and new conclusions and raises many challenging questions We hope this book will draw the attention it deserves G rard Vincent President International Hospital Federation Health Policy And European Union Enlargement McKee, Martin, MacLehose, Laura, Nolte, Ellen, 2004-04-01 What are the implications of the different levels of health in an enlarged EU Will free movement of goods services and people within an enlarged EU be good for health and health care What have we learned from past enlargements European national policy makers broadly agree on the core objectives that their health care system should pursue The list is straightforward universal access for all citizens effective care for better health outcomes efficient use of resources and high quality services responsive to patient s concerns It is a formula that resonates across the political spectrum and which in various sometimes inventive configurations has played a role in most recent European national election campaigns While there may be consensus on the broader issues expectations differ between EU countries and with the enlargement of 2004 matters become more complex This book seeks firstly to assess the impact of the enlargement process and then to analyse the challenges that lie ahead in the field of health and health policy Written by leading health policy analysts the book investigates a host of areas including Health care investment International recruitment of nurses and doctors Health and safety Communicable disease control European pharmaceutical policy Health Policy and European Union Enlargement will be of interest to students of health policy economics public policy and management as well as health managers and policy makers Contributors Tit Albrecht Roza Adany Ivana Bozicevic James Buchan Richard Coker Evgenia Delcheva Carl Ardy Dubois Anna B Gilmore Antero Heloma Rainer Hess Elke Jakubowski Nicholas Jennett Panos Kanavos Manuel Lobato Karen Lock Laura MacLehose Martin McKee Sally Nicholas Ellen Nolte Stjepan Oreskovic Esa Osterberg Anne Marie Rafferty Magdalene Rosenm ller Alison Wright Reid Monika Zajac Witold Zatonski **The State and Healthcare** H. Rothgang, M. Cacace, Lorraine Frisina, Simone Grimmeisen, Achim Schmid, C. Wendt, 2010-09-17 Describes developments in healthcare systems over nearly four decades

Combining cross sectional studies on healthcare financing provision and policy values with in depth country studies of Britain Germany and the USA this volume is a thorough examination of the convergence toward hybrid forms of healthcare systems

Health Financing Revisited Pablo Enrique Gottret, George Schieber, 2006-01-01 This overview of health financing tools policies and trends with a particular focus on challenges facing developing countries provides the basis for effective policy making Analyzing the current global environment the book discusses health financing goals in the context of both the underlying health demographic social economic political and demographic analytics as well as the institutional realities faced by developing countries and assesses policy options in the context of global evidence the international aid architecture cross sectoral interactions and countries macroeconomic frameworks and overall development plans **EBOOK: Economic**

Crisis, Health Systems and Health in Europe: Impact and Implications for Policy Sarah Thomson, Josep Figueras, Tamás Evetovits, Matthew Jowett, Philipa Mladovsky, Anna Maresso, Jonathan Cylus, Marina Karanikolos, Hans Kluge, 2015-06-16 Economic shocks pose a threat to health and health system performance by increasing people s need for health care and making access to care more difficult a situation compounded by cuts in public spending on health and other social services But these negative effects can be avoided by timely public policy action While important public policy levers lie outside the health sector in the hands of those responsible for fiscal policy and social protection the health system response is critical This book looks at how health systems in Europe reacted to pressure created by the financial and economic crisis that began in 2008 Drawing on the experience of over 45 countries the authors analyse health system responses to the crisis in three policy areas public funding for the health system health coverage and health service planning purchasing and delivery assess the impact of these responses on health systems and population health identify policies most likely to sustain the performance of health systems facing financial pressure explore the political economy of implementing reforms in a crisis The book is essential reading for anyone who wants to understand the choices available to policy makers and the implications of failing to protect health and health system performance in the face of economic and other forms of shock **European Child Health Services And Systems: Lessons Without Borders** Wolfe, Ingrid, McKee,

Martin, 2014-02-01 The book focuses on three key aspects of delivery of child health services service integration and coordination public health measures and enhancing the quality of care for children **Expanding Welfare in an Age of**

Austerity Anthony Kevins, 2025-10-01 In recent decades and particularly since the financial crisis continental Europe has seen an increasing gap between those workers who have well protected good paying jobs with strong benefits and those who work lower quality nonstandard jobs or who have no regular work at all This situation would seem to call for increased spending on the social safety net yet governments throughout the region have instead been turning to austerity In the face of that reality the options for helping disadvantaged workers are to extend coverage through re allocating the benefits given to higher level workers maintain the benefits of the well off as the number of outsiders continues to grow or simply ignore the

problem This book asks why different nations have taken different tacks in handling or not handling this problem

Borders across Healthcare Nina Sahraoui, 2020-06-11 Examining which actors determine undocumented migrants access to healthcare on the ground this volume looks at what happens in the daily interactions between administrative personnel healthcare professionals and migrant patients in healthcare institutions across Europe Borders across Healthcare explores contemporary moral economies of the healthcare migration nexus The volume documents the many ways in which borders come to disrupt healthcare settings and illuminates how judgements of a health related deservingness become increasingly important producing hierarchies that undermine a universal right to healthcare **EBOOK: Regulating Pharmaceuticals in Europe: Striving for Efficiency, Equity and Quality** Elias Mossialos, Monique Mrazek, Tom Walley, 2004-06-16 This thoughtful and comprehensive book represents the best work I have seen on the current situation concerning medication policies in the EU It is not just that this is a very up to date compendium of facts and data across a wide variety of domains that impact on pharmaceutical regulation The book is also strong on analysis of those facts as well Jerry Avorn Harvard Medical School This book offers a comprehensive examination of approaches to manage pharmaceutical expenditures in Europe It is a must read for those who seek to understand and navigate the changing regulatory environment for medicines in the European Union Bernie O'Brien McMaster University Canada The rising cost of pharmaceutical expenditures in many European countries is of concern to governments required to make effective use of health care budgets Taking a broad perspective that encompasses institutional political and supranational aspects of pharmaceutical regulation this book examines approaches used to manage pharmaceutical expenditure across Europe and what impact these strategies have had on efficiency quality equity and cost of pharmaceutical care Regulating Pharmaceuticals in Europe is an important book for students of health policy regulation and management and for health managers and policy makers The editors Elias Mossialos is Brian Abel Smith Professor of Health Policy at the London School of Economics and Political Science and a Research Director of the European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies Monique Mrazek is a Health Economist Europe and Central Asia region for the World Bank and formerly a Research Officer in Health Economics for the European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies Tom Walley is Professor of Clinical Pharmacology at the University of Liverpool and Director of the UK National Health Technology Assessment Programme Contributors Julia Abelson Christa Altenstetter Vittorio Bertele Christine Bond Marcel L Bouvy Colin Bradley Steve Chapman Anna Dixon Michael Drummond Pierre Durieux Edzard Ernst Armin Fidler Eric Fortess Richard Frank Silvio Garattini Leigh Hancher Ebba Holme Hansen Steve Hudson Kees de Jonchere Panos Kanavos Sjoerd Kooiker Jean Marc Leder Graham Lewis Donald W Light Alistair McGuire Elias Mossialos Monique Mrazek Maria Pia Orru Govin Permanand Guenka Petrova Munir Pirmohamed Dennis Ross Degnan Frans Rutten Steven Soummerai David Taylor Sarah Thomson Tom Walley *Health Systems, Health, Wealth And Societal Well-Being: Assessing The Case For Investing In Health Systems* McKee, Martin, Figueras, Josep, Saltman, Richard

B.,2011-05-01 This book argues that health systems are not as is often believed simply a drag on resources but rather part and parcel of improving health and achieving better economic growth Strengthening Health System Governance: Better Policies, Stronger Performance Scott Greer,Matthias Wismar,Josep Figueras,2015-11-16 Highly Commended in Health and Social Care in the 2017 BMA Medical Book Awards Governance is the systematic patterned way in which decisions are made and implemented The governance of a health system therefore shapes its ability to respond to the various well documented challenges that health systems face today and its capacity to cope with both everyday challenges and new policies and problems This book provides a robust framework that identifies five key aspects of governance distilled from a large body of literature that are important in explaining the ability of health systems to provide accessible high quality sustainable health These five aspects are transparency accountability participation organizational integrity and policy capacity Part 1 of this book explains the significance of this framework drawing out strategies for health policy success and lessons for more effective governance Part 2 then turns to explore eight case studies in a number of different European regions applying the framework to a range of themes including communicable diseases public private partnerships governing competitive insurance market reform the role of governance in the pharmaceutical sector and many more The book explores how Transparency accountability participation integrity and capacity are key aspects of health governance and shape decision making and implementation There is no simply good governance that can work everywhere every aspect of governance involves costs and benefits Context is crucial Governance can explain policy success and failure so it should be analysed and in some cases changed as part of policy formation and preparation Some policies simply exceed the governance capacity of their systems and should be avoided This book is designed for health policy makers and all those working or studying in the areas of public health health research or health economics **Health Care at Risk** Timothy Jost,2007-08-22 Analyzes what is wrong with the U S health care system assessing and critiquing the ability of consumer driven approaches to fix these problems and comparing the U S experience with that of other nations

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Introduction

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