

WAVERLEY NOVELS.

VOL. I.

WAVERLEY.



"He then invited his guest to a morning ride, and ordered that David Colley should meet them at the *down* path with Ben and Buxton."

PRINTED FOR CADELL & COMPANY, EDINBURGH,
AND SIMPSON AND MARSHALL, LONDON.

1820.

The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels

Kathleen Armour



The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels:

The Prefaces to the Waverley Novels Walter Scott, 1978 The Prefaces to the Waverley Novels Walter Scott, Sr.,

Prefacing the Waverley Prefaces Patricia Sullivan Gaston, 1991 This is an extended reading of both the initial and the Magnum Opus prefaces to Sir Walter Scott's Waverley novels. Instead of being poorly crafted expendable fluff, the prefaces describe Scott's theory of the historical novel, the subgenre he invented, and of historiography itself. The prefaces include an intricate arrangement of authorial personae raising the essential questions concerning historical source material and narrative authority. General Preface [in, Waverley Novels. Vol. I. Waverley]., 1829 **The Prefaces** Henry

James, 2024-03-28 The Cambridge Edition of the Complete Fiction of Henry James provides for the first time a scholarly edition of a major writer whose work continues to be read, quoted, adapted, and studied. James wrote the eighteen Prefaces included in this volume to accompany the revised selective New York Edition of his novels and tales, 1907-9. They are unique and various writings at once: a digest of James's critical principles; an unsystematic treatise on fiction theory; an account of his rereading and revision of his own work; an oblique autobiography of the writing life; and a public performance of authorial identity. This is the first scholarly edition of the Prefaces and includes a detailed contextual introduction, a full textual history, and extensive explanatory notes. It will be of value to researchers, scholars, and advanced students of Henry James and of 19th and 20th century British and American literature and book history. **Secret Leaves** Judith Wilt, 1985-10 The Waverley

Novels Walter Scott, 1855 **The Waverly Novels: 26 Books in One Volume - Complete Collection** Walter Scott, 2015-06-15 This carefully crafted ebook 'The Waverly Novels: 26 Books in One Volume Complete Collection' is formatted for your eReader with a functional and detailed table of contents. Table of Contents: INTRODUCTION, Famous Authors on Scott, SIR WALTER SCOTT AND LADY MORGAN by Victor Hugo, MEMORIES AND PORTRAITS by Robert Louis Stevenson, SCOTT AND HIS PUBLISHERS by Charles Dickens, WAVERLY NOVELS: WAVERLEY, GUY MANNERING, THE ANTIQUARY, ROB ROY, IVANHOE, KENILWORTH, THE PIRATE, THE FORTUNES OF NIGEL PEVERIL, OF THE PEAK, QUENTIN DURWARD, ST. RONAN'S WELL, REDGAUNTLET, WOODSTOCK, THE FAIR MAID OF PERTH, ANNE OF GEIERSTEIN, Tales of My Landlord, OLD MORTALITY, BLACK DWARF, THE HEART OF MIDLOTHIAN, THE BRIDE OF LAMMERMOOR, A LEGEND OF MONTROSE, COUNT ROBERT OF PARIS, CASTLE DANGEROUS, Tales from Benedictine Sources, THE MONASTERY, THE ABBOT, Tales of the Crusaders, THE BETROTHED, THE TALISMAN, Biographies, SIR WALTER SCOTT by George Saintsbury, SIR WALTER SCOTT by Richard H. Hutton, MEMOIRS OF THE LIFE OF SIR WALTER SCOTT by J. G. Lockhart. Sir Walter Scott (1771-1832) was a Scottish historical novelist, playwright, and poet. He was the first modern English language author to have a truly international career in his lifetime, with many contemporary readers in Europe, Australia, and North America. His novels and poetry are still read, and many of his works remain classics of both English language literature and of Scottish literature. Famous titles include Ivanhoe, Rob Roy, The Lady of the Lake, Waverley, The Heart of Midlothian, and The Bride of

Lammermoor **The Living Age** ,1905 **THE COMPLETE WAVERLY NOVELS (26 Books in One Edition)** Walter Scott,2017-08-07 This carefully edited collection of THE COMPLETE WAVERLY NOVELS 26 Books in One Edition has been designed and formatted to the highest digital standards and adjusted for readability on all devices Table of Contents INTRODUCTION Famous Authors on Scott SIR WALTER SCOTT AND LADY MORGAN by Victor Hugo MEMORIES AND PORTRAITS by Robert Louis Stevenson SCOTT AND HIS PUBLISHERS by Charles Dickens WAVERLY NOVELS WAVERLEY GUY MANNERING THE ANTIQUARY ROB ROY IVANHOE KENILWORTH THE PIRATE THE FORTUNES OF NIGEL PEVERIL OF THE PEAK QUENTIN DURWARD ST RONAN S WELL REDGAUNTLET WOODSTOCK THE FAIR MAID OF PERTH ANNE OF GEIERSTEIN Tales of My Landlord OLD MORTALITY BLACK DWARF THE HEART OF MIDLOTHIAN THE BRIDE OF LAMMERMOOR A LEGEND OF MONTROSE COUNT ROBERT OF PARIS CASTLE DANGEROUS Tales from Benedictine Sources THE MONASTERY THE ABBOT Tales of the Crusaders THE BETROTHED THE TALISMAN Biographies SIR WALTER SCOTT by George Saintsbury SIR WALTER SCOTT by Richard H Hutton MEMOIRS OF THE LIFE OF SIR WALTER SCOTT by J G Lockhart Sir Walter Scott 1771 1832 was a Scottish historical novelist playwright and poet He was the first modern English language author to have a truly international career in his lifetime with many contemporary readers in Europe Australia and North America His novels and poetry are still read and many of his works remain classics of both English language literature and of Scottish literature Famous titles include Ivanhoe Rob Roy The Lady of the Lake Waverley The Heart of Midlothian and The Bride of Lammermoor **Success in Literature** William Morris Colles, Henry Cresswell, 1911

Romantic Fiction and Literary Excess in the Minerva Press Era Hannah Doherty Hudson, 2023-05-11 Explores the Romantic conviction that there were too many novels and shows how this belief transformed the publication of fiction

Shakespeare and Scotland Willy Maley, Andrew Murphy, 2018-07-30 Shakespeare and Scotland is a timely collection of new essays in which leading scholars on both sides of the Atlantic address a neglected national context for an exemplary body of dramatic work too often viewed within a narrow English milieu or against a broad British backdrop These essays explore from a variety of critical perspectives the playwright's place in Scotland and the place of Scotland in his work From critical reception to dramatic and cinematic adaptation the contributors engage with the complexity of Shakespeare's Scotland and Scotland's Shakespeare The influence of Scotland on Shakespeare's writing and later on his reception is set alongside the dramatic effects that Shakespeare's work had on the development of Scottish literature from the Globe to globalisation and from Captain Jamy and King James to radical productions at the Citizens Theatre in Glasgow **The Victorian Illustrated Book** Richard Maxwell, 2002 US scholars of literature explore how illustrated books became a cultural form of great importance in England and Scotland from the 1830s and 1840s to the end of the century Some of them consider particular authors or editions but others look at general themes such as illustrations of time maps and metaphors literal illustration and city scenes Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR *Dreaming in Books* Andrew

Piper,2011-08-22 At the turn of the nineteenth century publishing houses in London New York Paris Stuttgart and Berlin produced books in ever greater numbers But it was not just the advent of mass printing that created the era s bookish culture According to Andrew Piper romantic writing and romantic writers played a crucial role in adjusting readers to this increasingly international and overflowing literary environment Learning how to use and to want books occurred through more than the technological commercial or legal conditions that made the growing proliferation of books possible the making of such bibliographic fantasies was importantly a product of the symbolic operations contained within books as well Examining novels critical editions gift books translations and illustrated books as well as the communities who made them Dreaming in Books tells a wide ranging story of the book s identity at the turn of the nineteenth century In so doing it shows how many of the most pressing modern communicative concerns are not unique to the digital age but emerged with a particular sense of urgency during the bookish upheavals of the romantic era In revisiting the book s rise through the prism of romantic literature Piper aims to revise our assumptions about romanticism the medium of the printed book and ultimately the future of the book in our so called digital age

A Critical Dictionary of English Literature and British and American Authors, Living and Deceased, from the Earliest Account to the Latter Half of the Nineteenth Century

Samuel Austin Allibone,1882 **A Critical Dictionary of English Literature, and British and American Authors**

Samuel Austin Allibone,1870 **The Annotated Memoirs of Ulysses S. Grant (The Annotated Books)** Ulysses S.

Grant,2018-12-04 With kaleidoscopic trenchant path breaking insights Elizabeth D Samet has produced the most ambitious edition of Ulysses Grant s Memoirs yet published One hundred and thirty three years after its 1885 publication by Mark Twain Elizabeth Samet has annotated this lavish edition of Grant s landmark memoir and expands the Civil War backdrop against which this monumental American life is typically read No previous edition combines such a sweep of historical and cultural contexts with the literary authority that Samet an English professor obsessed with Grant for decades brings to the table Whether exploring novels Grant read at West Point or presenting majestic images culled from archives Samet curates a richly annotated highly collectible edition that will fascinate Civil War buffs The edition also breaks new ground in its attack on the Lost Cause revisionism that still distorts our national conversation about the legacy of the Civil War Never has Grant s transformation from tanner s son to military leader been more insightfully and passionately explained than in this timely edition appearing on the 150th anniversary of Grant s 1868 presidential election *"The" Westminster Review* ,1829

Scott and His Influence on Dutch Literature Hendrik Vissink,1922

This Engaging Realm of Kindle Books: A Comprehensive Guide Revealing the Pros of E-book Books: A Realm of Ease and Flexibility E-book books, with their inherent portability and simplicity of access, have freed readers from the constraints of physical books. Gone are the days of lugging cumbersome novels or carefully searching for particular titles in shops. Kindle devices, stylish and lightweight, effortlessly store an wide library of books, allowing readers to immerse in their favorite reads anytime, anywhere. Whether traveling on a bustling train, relaxing on a sun-kissed beach, or just cozying up in bed, Kindle books provide an exceptional level of ease. A Literary World Unfolded: Exploring the Wide Array of E-book The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels The Kindle Shop, a digital treasure trove of bookish gems, boasts an extensive collection of books spanning diverse genres, catering to every readers preference and choice. From gripping fiction and thought-provoking non-fiction to classic classics and modern bestsellers, the E-book Shop offers an exceptional abundance of titles to explore. Whether seeking escape through engrossing tales of fantasy and exploration, delving into the depths of historical narratives, or expanding ones knowledge with insightful works of science and philosophical, the Kindle Shop provides a gateway to a bookish universe brimming with endless possibilities. A Game-changing Force in the Literary Landscape: The Enduring Impact of E-book Books The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels The advent of Kindle books has unquestionably reshaped the literary scene, introducing a paradigm shift in the way books are released, disseminated, and read. Traditional publishing houses have embraced the digital revolution, adapting their strategies to accommodate the growing need for e-books. This has led to a surge in the availability of Kindle titles, ensuring that readers have access to a vast array of literary works at their fingertips. Moreover, Kindle books have democratized entry to books, breaking down geographical limits and offering readers worldwide with equal opportunities to engage with the written word. Irrespective of their location or socioeconomic background, individuals can now engross themselves in the intriguing world of books, fostering a global community of readers. Conclusion: Embracing the Kindle Experience The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels E-book books The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels, with their inherent ease, versatility, and vast array of titles, have certainly transformed the way we encounter literature. They offer readers the liberty to explore the boundless realm of written expression, whenever, everywhere. As we continue to travel the ever-evolving digital landscape, E-book books stand as testament to the enduring power of storytelling, ensuring that the joy of reading remains accessible to all.

<https://archive.kdd.org/About/uploaded-files/HomePages/the%20life%20of%20a%20queen.pdf>

Table of Contents The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels

1. Understanding the eBook The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels
 - The Rise of Digital Reading The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels User Reviews and Ratings
 - The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels Free and Paid eBooks
 - The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels Public Domain eBooks
 - The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels eBook Subscription Services
 - The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels Compatibility with Devices
 - The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels
 - Interactive Elements The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels
8. Staying Engaged with The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels
 - Setting Reading Goals The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to

historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels free PDF files is convenient, it's important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but it's essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether it's classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before

making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels. Where to download The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels online for free? Are you looking for The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels :

the life of a queen

the laws of nature and other stories

the life and times of daffodil mulligan

the lerios mecca

the lightbearer

the life of frederick froebel founder of the kindergarden

the lehman families of langnau switzerland

the legend of pfizer

the letters of ruth draper self-portrait of a great actress

the life and legend of george mcjunkin black cowboy.

the life story of the frog

the light shineth in darkness an essay in christian ethics and social philosophy

the life you save

the life of a connecticut farm boy

the law of our fathers

The Prefaces To The Waverley Novels :

HAZWOPER 40 - Final Exam Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like Chronic responses to chemical exposures occurs only a short time after exposure., ... HAZWOPER Test Answers Our Hazardous Waste Operations and Emergency Response (HAZWOPER) courses provide test answers at the end of each module. At completion of a module, there is a ... HAZWOPER FINAL EXAM Flashcards The OSHA Hazardous Waste Standard requires that new employees at hazardous waste sites receive which of the following training? 40-hour training course on ... HAZWOPER 40 Final Exam Questions and Answers Graded ... 40 hour hazwoper test answers Jul 12, 2023 — Discover videos related to 40 hour hazwoper test answers on TikTok. HAZWOPER 40 - Final Exam Questions and Answers ... Apr 8, 2023 — 5. Exam (elaborations) - Hazwoper 8 hour refresher test questions and answers with verified solutions ... hazwoper 40 final exam questions and ... osha 40 hour hazwoper test answers Discover videos related to osha 40 hour hazwoper test answers on TikTok. safety training - hazwoper test answer sheet SAFETY TRAINING - HAZWOPER TEST ANSWER SHEET. Students Name: Date: Time: Company ... An “Acute Exposure” usually occurs minutes, hours, or several days, p q. 19 ... HAZWOPER 40 - Final Exam | 50 Questions with 100% ... Feb 5, 2023 — HAZWOPER 40 - Final Exam | 50 Questions with 100% Correct Answers | Verified | Latest Update ; Number of pages 7 ; Written in 2022/2023 ; Type Exam ... HAZWOPER Questions & Answers Answers to 14 common HAZWOPER questions: Who needs HAZWOPER training? Where are HAZWOPER training locations? What is 40 Hour HAZWOPER certification? & more. Sylvia Day - Jax & Gia series, Crossfire ... Sylvia Day - Jax & Gia series, Crossfire series, Seven Years to Sin, and The Stranger I Married. Reflected in You (Crossfire #2) Page 1 Reflected in You (Crossfire #2) is a Romance,Young Adult novel by Sylvia Day, Reflected in You (Crossfire #2) Page 1 - Read Novels Online. Crossfire Series Sylvia Day Books 1-5 IMPORTANT Apr 21, 2023 — And we would become the mirrors that reflected each other's most private worlds...and desires. The bonds of his love transformed me, even as I ... Reflected in You - The Free Library of Philadelphia Try Libby, our new app for enjoying ebooks and audiobooks! ×. Title details for Reflected in You by Sylvia Day - Available ... The library reading app. Download ... Sylvia Day Books Browse All Books in Z-Library Sylvia Day books, articles, PDF free E-Books Library find related books. Reflected in You eBook by Sylvia Day - EPUB Book Read "Reflected in You A Crossfire Novel" by Sylvia Day available from Rakuten Kobo. Reflected in You will take you to the very limits of obsession - and ... Reflected in You - PDF Free Download Reflected in You. Home · Reflected in You ... Author: Day Sylvia. 1864 downloads ... Start by pressing the button below! Report copyright / DMCA form · DOWNLOAD ... Sylvia Day Sylvia Day · Bared to You · Crossfire (Series) · Sylvia Day Author (2012) · What Happened in Vegas · Sylvia Day Author (2011) · All Revved Up · Dangerous (Series). Bared To You (Sylvia Day) (z Lib.org) May 11, 2022 — Praise for Sylvia Day. “Sylvia Day is the undisputed mistress of tender erotic romance. Her books are a luxury every woman deserves. Reflected in You (Crossfire, Book 2) eBook : Day, Sylvia Gideon Cross. As beautiful and flawless on the outside as he was damaged and

tormented on the inside. He was a bright, scorching flame that singed me with the ... Robotics for Engineers by Koren, Yoram Professor Yoram Koren is internationally recognized for innovative contributions to robotics, flexible automation and reconfigurable manufacturing systems. He ... Robotics for Engineers by Y Koren · Cited by 371 — ROBOTICS. FOR ENGINEERS. YORAM KOREN. Page 2. ROBOTICS FOR. ENGINEERS by Yoram Koren. Head, Robotics Laboratory. Technion-Israel Institute of Technology. McGraw ... (PDF) Robotics for Engineers Robotics is an interdisciplinary subject involving information, electronics, mechanics, automation, and control theory [3] . A robot is an electromechanical ... (PDF) Robotics for engineers | Y. Koren Robotics for engineers. ... Koren. (NewYork, NY: McGraw-Hill, 1985, bonell each present interesting and different perspectiveson sev- 347 pp.) Reviewed by S ... 0070353999 - Robotics for Engineers by Koren, Yoram Robotics for Engineers by Koren, Yoram and a great selection of related books, art and collectibles available now at AbeBooks.com. Robotics for Engineers - Yoram Koren Title, Robotics for Engineers Industrial engineering series. Author, Yoram Koren. Publisher, McGraw-Hill, 1987. ISBN, 007100534X, 9780071005340. Robotics for Engineers - Wonder Book Robotics for Engineers. By Koren, Yoram. Books / Hardcover. Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics › Technology & Engineering. Robotics for Engineers by Yoram Koren 350 pages, Hardcover. First published December 1, 1985. Book details & editions. About the author. Profile Image for Yoram Koren. Yoram Koren. 7 books. Robotics for Engineers Hardcover - 1985 Find the best prices on Robotics for Engineers by Y. Koren; Yoram Koren at BIBLIO | Hardcover | 1985 | McGraw-Hill Companies | 9780070353992. Robotics for Engineers - Yoram Koren Robotics for Engineers. Front Cover. Yoram Koren. McGraw-Hill, 1985 - Robotics - 347 pages. Good,No Highlights,No Markup,all pages are intact, Slight Shelfwear ...