



# **The Postclassic to Spanish-Era Transition in Mesoamerica**

*Archaeological Perspectives*

edited by  
Susan Kopecek and  
Rand T. Alexander

# The Postclassic To Spanish Era Transition In Mesoamerica Archaeological Perspectives

**Charles Golden, Greg Borgstede**



## **The Postclassic To Spanish Era Transition In Mesoamerica Archaeological Perspectives:**

*The Postclassic to Spanish-Era Transition in Mesoamerica* Susan Kepecs, Rani T. Alexander, 2005-12-15 A historical and archaeological analysis of native and Spanish interactions in Mesoamerica and how each culture impacted the other

**Colonial and Postcolonial Change in Mesoamerica** Rani T. Alexander, Susan Kepecs, 2018-11-01 This book offers a new account of human interaction and culture change for Mesoamerica that connects the present to the past Social histories that assess the cultural upheavals between the Spanish invasion of Mesoamerica and the ethnographic present overlook the archaeological record with its unique capacity to link local practices to global processes To fill this gap the authors weigh the material manifestations of the colonial and postcolonial trajectory in light of local regional and global historical processes that have unfolded over the last five hundred years Research on a suite of issues economic history production of commodities agrarian change resistance religious shifts and sociocultural identity demonstrates that the often shocking patterns observed today are historically contingent and culturally mediated and therefore explainable This book belongs to a new wave of scholarship that renders the past immediately relevant to the present which Alexander and Kepecs see as one of archaeology's most crucial goals [The Oxford Handbook of Mesoamerican Archaeology](#) Deborah L. Nichols, Christopher A.

Pool, 2012-08-22 The Oxford Handbook of Mesoamerican Archaeology provides a current and comprehensive guide to the recent and on going archaeology of Mesoamerica Though the emphasis is on prehispanic societies this Handbook also includes coverage of important new work by archaeologists on the Colonial and Republican periods Unique among recent works the text brings together in a single volume article length regional syntheses and topical overviews written by active scholars in the field of Mesoamerican archaeology The first section of the Handbook provides an overview of recent history and trends of Mesoamerica and articles on national archaeology programs and practice in Central America and Mexico written by archaeologists from these countries These are followed by regional syntheses organized by time period beginning with early hunter gatherer societies and the first farmers of Mesoamerica and concluding with a discussion of the Spanish Conquest and frontiers and peripheries of Mesoamerica Topical and comparative articles comprise the remainder of Handbook They cover important dimensions of prehispanic societies from ecology economy and environment to social and political relations and discuss significant methodological contributions such as geo chemical source studies as well as new theories and diverse theoretical perspectives The Handbook concludes with a section on the archaeology of the Spanish conquest and the Colonial and Republican periods to connect the prehispanic proto historic and historic periods This volume will be a must read for students and professional archaeologists as well as other scholars including historians art historians geographers and ethnographers with an interest in Mesoamerica **Contemporary Archaeology in Theory** Robert W.

Preucel, Stephen A. Mrozowski, 2011-10-04 The second edition of Contemporary Archaeology in Theory The New Pragmatism has been thoroughly updated and revised and features top scholars who redefine the theoretical and political agendas of the

field and challenge the usual distinctions between time space processes and people Defines the relevance of archaeology and the social sciences more generally to the modern world Challenges the traditional boundaries between prehistoric and historical archaeologies Discusses how archaeology articulates such contemporary topics and issues as landscape and nature's agency meaning and practice sexuality embodiment and personhood race class and ethnicity materiality memory and historical silence colonialism nationalism and empire heritage patrimony and social justice media museums and publics Examines the influence of American pragmatism on archaeology Offers 32 new chapters by leading archaeologists and cultural anthropologists

**The Oxford Handbook of the Aztecs** Deborah L. Nichols, Enrique Rodríguez-Alegría, 2017 The Oxford Handbook of the Aztecs the first of its kind provides a current overview of recent research on the Aztec empire the best documented prehispanic society in the Americas Chapters span from the establishment of Aztec city states to the encounter with the Spanish empire and the Colonial period that shaped the modern world Articles in the Handbook take up new research trends and methodologies and current debates The Handbook articles are divided into seven parts Part I Archaeology of the Aztecs introduces the Aztecs as well as Aztec studies today including the recent practice of archaeology ethnohistory museum studies and conservation The articles in Part II Historical Change provide a long term view of the Aztecs starting with important predecessors the development of Aztec city states and imperialism and ending with a discussion of the encounter of the Aztec and Spanish empires Articles also discuss Aztec notions of history writing and time Part III Landscapes and Places describes the Aztec world in terms of its geography ecology and demography at varying scales from households to cities Part IV Economic and Social Relations in the Aztec Empire discusses the ethnic complexity of the Aztec world and social and economic relations that have been a major focus of archaeology Articles in Part V Aztec Provinces Friends and Foes focuses on the Aztec's dynamic relations with distant provinces and empires and groups that resisted conquest and even allied with the Spanish to overthrow the Aztec king This is followed by Part VI Ritual Belief and Religion which examines the different beliefs and rituals that formed Aztec religion and their worldview as well as the material culture of religious practice The final section of the volume Aztecs after the Conquest carries the Aztecs through the post conquest period an increasingly important area of archaeological work and considers the place of the Aztecs in the modern world

**Continuities and Changes in Maya Archaeology** Charles Golden, Greg Borgstede, 2004-03-01 This book presents the current state of Maya archaeology by focusing on the history of the field for the last 100 years present day research and forward looking prescription for the direction of the field

**The Ancient Maya of Mexico** Geoffrey E. Braswell, 2014-10-14 The archaeological sites of Mexico's Yucatan peninsula are among the most visited ancient cities of the Americas Archaeologists have recently made great advances in our understanding of the social and political milieu of the northern Maya lowlands However such advances have been under represented in both scholarly and popular literature until now The Ancient Maya of Mexico presents the results of new and important archaeological epigraphic and art historical research in

the Mexican states of Yucatan Campeche and Quintana Roo Ranging across the Middle Preclassic to the Modern periods the volume explores how new archaeological data has transformed our understanding of Maya history The Ancient Maya of Mexico will be invaluable to students and scholars of archaeology and anthropology and all those interested in the society rituals and economic organisation of the Maya region Routledge Handbook of the Archaeology of Indigenous-Colonial Interaction in the Americas Lee M. Panich,Sara L. Gonzalez,2021-07-19 The Routledge Handbook of the Archaeology of Indigenous Colonial Interaction in the Americas brings together scholars from across the hemisphere to examine how archaeology can highlight the myriad ways that Indigenous people have negotiated colonial systems from the fifteenth century through to today The contributions offer a comprehensive look at where the archaeology of colonialism has been and where it is heading Geographically diverse case studies highlight longstanding theoretical and methodological issues as well as emerging topics in the field The organization of chapters by key issues and topics rather than by geography fosters exploration of the commonalities and contrasts between historical contingencies and scholarly interpretations Throughout the volume Indigenous and non Indigenous contributors grapple with the continued colonial nature of archaeology and highlight Native perspectives on the potential of using archaeology to remember and tell colonial histories This volume is the ideal starting point for students interested in how archaeology can illuminate Indigenous agency in colonial settings Professionals including academic and cultural resource management archaeologists will find it a convenient reference for a range of topics related to the archaeology of colonialism in the Americas *New Mexico and the Pimería Alta* John G. Douglass,William Graves,2017-03-01 Focusing on the two major areas of the Southwest that witnessed the most intensive and sustained colonial encounters New Mexico and the Pimer a Alta compares how different forms of colonialism and indigenous political economies resulted in diverse outcomes for colonists and Native peoples Taking a holistic approach and studying both colonist and indigenous perspectives through archaeological ethnohistoric historic and landscape data contributors examine how the processes of colonialism played out in the American Southwest Although these broad areas New Mexico and southern Arizona northern Sonora share a similar early colonial history the particular combination of players sociohistorical trajectories and social relations within each area led to and were transformed by markedly diverse colonial encounters Understanding these different mixes of players history and social relations provides the foundation for conceptualizing the enormous changes wrought by colonialism throughout the region The presentations of different cultural trajectories also offer important avenues for future thought and discussion on the strategies for missionization and colonialism The case studies tackle how cultures evolved in the light of radical transformations in cultural traits or traditions and how different groups reconciled to this change A much needed up to date examination of the colonial era in the Southwest New Mexico and the Pimer a Alta demonstrates the intertwined relationships between cultural continuity and transformation during a time of immense change and highlights contemporary thought on the colonial experience

Contributors Joseph Aguilar Jimmy Arterberry Heather Atherton Dale Brenneman J Andrew Darling John G Douglass B Sunday Eiselt Severin Fowles William M Graves Lauren Jelinek Kelly L Jenks Stewart B Koyiyumptewa Phillip O Leckman Matthew Liebmann Kent G Lightfoot Lindsay Montgomery Barnet Pavao Zuckerman Robert Preucel Matthew Schmader Thomas E Sheridan Colleen Strawhacker J Homer Thiel David Hurst Thomas Laurie D Webster

*The Archaeology of Politics* Andrew M. Bauer, Peter G. Johanson, 2011-05-25 The Archaeology of Politics is a collection of essays that examines political action and practice in the past through studies and analyses of material culture from the perspective of anthropological archaeology Contributors to this volume explore a variety of multi scalar relationships between past peoples places objects and environments At stake in this volume is what it is that constitutes politics its social and cultural location fields of analysis its materiality and sociology and especially its position and possibilities as a conceptual and analytical category in archaeological investigations of past socio cultural worlds Our primary goals are twofold the problematization and re conceptualization of politics from its understanding as a reified essence or structure of political forms e g a State to a fluid dynamic and culturally inflected set of practices and second to consider politics entanglement with the materiality of socio cultural worlds at multiple scales through the demonstration of innovative analytical approaches to the material record The volume is a tightly integrated group of essays exploring an assortment of case studies that offer new theoretical insight to archaeological and historical analyses of politics

*Archaeology and Bioarchaeology of Population Movement among the Prehispanic Maya* Andrea Cucina, 2014-11-17 Archaeological evidence i e presence of exogenous foreign material objects pottery obsidian and so on is used to make inferences on ancient trade while population movement can only be assessed when the biological component of an ancient community is analyzed i e the human skeletal remains But the exchange of goods or the presence of foreign architectural patterns does not necessarily imply genetic admixture between groups while at the same time humans can migrate for reasons that may not be related only to trading The Prehispanic Maya were a complex highly stratified society During the Classic period city states governed over large regions establishing complex ties of alliance and commerce with the region s minor centers and their allies against other city states within and outside the Maya realm The fall of the political system during the Classic period the Maya collapse led to hypothetical invasions of leading groups from the Gulf of Mexico into the northern Maya lowland at the onset of the Postclassic However it is still unclear whether this collapse was already underway when this movement of people started The whole picture of population dynamics in Maya Prehispanic times during the Classic and the Postclassic can slowly emerge only when all the pieces of the puzzle are put together in a holistic and multidisciplinary fashion The contributions of this volume bring together contributions from archaeology archaeometry paleodemography and bioarchaeology They provide an initial account of the dynamic qualities behind large scale ancient population dynamics and at the same time represent novel multidisciplinary points of departure towards an integrated reconstruction and understanding of Prehispanic population dynamics in the Maya

region     *Beyond the Blockade* Susan Kepecs, L. Antonio Curet, Gabino La Rosa Corzo, 2010-12-12 Presents a series of essays based on dialogues that have recently opened between Cuban archaeologists and their international colleagues     **Bridging the Gaps** Danny Zborover, Peter Kroefges, 2015-04-02 Bridging the Gaps Integrating Archaeology and History in Oaxaca Mexico does just that it bridges the gap between archaeology and history of the Precolumbian Colonial and Republican eras of the state of Oaxaca Mexico a cultural area encompassing several of the longest enduring literate societies in the world Fourteen case studies from an interdisciplinary group of archaeologists anthropologists ethnohistorians and art historians consciously compare and contrast changes and continuities in material culture before and after the Spanish conquest in Prehispanic and Colonial documents and in oral traditions rooted in the present but reflecting upon the deep past Contributors consider both indigenous and European perspectives while exposing and addressing the difficulties that arise from the application of this conjunctive approach Inspired by the late Dr Bruce E Byland's work in the Mixteca which exemplified the union of archaeological and historical evidence and inspired new generations of scholars Bridging the Gaps promotes the practice of integrative studies to explore the complex intersections between social organization and political alliances religion and sacred landscape ethnic identity and mobility colonialism and resistance and territoriality and economic resources

*Indigenous Borderlands* Joaquín Rivaya-Martínez, 2023-04-20 Pervasive myths of European domination and indigenous submission in the Americas receive an overdue corrective in this far reaching revisionary work Despite initial upheavals caused by the European intrusion Native people often thrived after contact preserving their sovereignty territory and culture and shaping indigenous borderlands across the hemisphere Borderlands in this context are spaces where diverse populations interact cross cultural exchanges are frequent and consequential and no polity or community holds dominion Within the indigenous borderlands of the Americas as this volume shows Native peoples exercised considerable power often retaining control of the land and remaining paramount agents of historical transformation after the European incursion Conversely European conquest and colonialism were typically slow and incomplete as the newcomers struggled to assert their authority and implement policies designed to subjugate Native societies and change their beliefs and practices Indigenous Borderlands covers a wide chronological and geographical span from the sixteenth century U S South to twentieth century Bolivia and gathers leading scholars from the United States and Latin America Drawing on previously untapped or underutilized primary sources the original essays in this volume document the resilience and relative success of indigenous communities commonly and wrongly thought to have been subordinated by colonial forces or even vanished as well as the persistence of indigenous borderlands within territories claimed by people of European descent Indeed numerous indigenous groups remain culturally distinct and politically autonomous Hemispheric in its scope unique in its approach this work significantly recasts our understanding of the important roles played by Native agents in constructing indigenous borderlands in the era of European imperialism Chapters 5 6 8 and 9 are published with generous support from the Americas Research Network     **Collision**

**of Worlds** David M. Carballo,2020-06-01 Five centuries ago a group of Spaniards joined forces with Mesoamerican allies to topple the mighty Aztec empire Collision of Worlds offers a unique narrative of the encounter by providing a long term perspective that integrates the rich archaeological and historical sources for Mexico and Iberia International Handbook of Historical Archaeology Teresita Majewski,David Gaimster,2009-06-07 In studying the past archaeologists have focused on the material remains of our ancestors Prehistorians generally have only artifacts to study and rely on the diverse material record for their understanding of past societies and their behavior Those involved in studying historically documented cultures not only have extensive material remains but also contemporary texts images and a range of investigative technologies to enable them to build a broader and more reflexive picture of how past societies communities and individuals operated and behaved Increasingly historical archaeology refers not to a particular period place or a method but rather an approach that interrogates the tensions between artifacts and texts irrespective of context In short historical archaeology provides direct evidence for how humans have shaped the world we live in today Historical archaeology is a branch of global archaeology that has grown in the last 40 years from its North American base into an increasingly global community of archaeologists each studying their area of the world in a historical context Where historical archaeology started as part of the study of the post Columbian societies of the United States and Canada it has now expanded to interface with the post medieval archaeologies of Europe and the diverse post imperial experiences of Africa Latin America and Australasia The 36 essays in the International Handbook of Historical Archaeology have been specially commissioned from the leading researchers in their fields creating a wide ranging digest of the increasingly global field of historical archaeology The volume is divided into two sections the first reviewing the key themes issues and approaches of historical archaeology today and the second containing a series of case studies charting the development and current state of historical archaeological practice around the world This key reference work captures the energy and diversity of this global discipline today **Epic Mexico** Terry L. Rugeley,2020-08-20 Spanning the full breadth of Mexico s long and storied past in one compact volume Epic Mexico provides an unparalleled view of Mexican history at once comprehensive succinct and consistently engaging The book s story reaches from the days of the saber tooth tiger to those of its perhaps more dangerous modern counterpart the narco trafficker and from the time of the Olmec and the Aztec through the Spanish Conquest to the complex pluralistic society of contemporary Mexico Although the book does not shrink from today s urgent issues including public violence environmental challenges public health problems and struggles with diversity historian Terry Rugeley underscores the many important accomplishments of the Mexican people over time balancing political crises with genuine triumphs Along with matters political and military Epic Mexico addresses the development of the arts including literature music and cinema The volume also keeps an eye on the nation s long and often problematic relationship with its neighbor to the north Though concise Epic Mexico presents an inclusive portrait of Mexican history and society exploring the varied roles and contributions of native



ethnicities Africans women immigrants and peoples of different regional and religious orientations It is the most thorough and thoroughly readable one volume history of Mexico from antiquity to our day      **Ancient Maya Commerce** Scott R. Hutson,2017-03-01 Ancient Maya Commerce presents nearly two decades of multidisciplinary research at Chunchucmil Yucatan Mexico a thriving Classic period Maya center organized around commercial exchange rather than agriculture An urban center without a king and unable to sustain agrarian independence Chunchucmil is a rare example of a Maya city in which economics not political rituals served as the engine of growth Trade was the raison d tre of the city itself Using a variety of evidence archaeological botanical geomorphological and soil based contributors show how the city was a major center for both short and long distance trade integrating the Guatemalan highlands the Gulf of Mexico and the interior of the northern Maya lowlands By placing Chunchucmil into the broader context of emerging research at other Maya cities the book reorients the understanding of ancient Maya economies The book is accompanied by a highly detailed digital map that reveals the dense population of the city and the hundreds of streets its inhabitants constructed to make the city navigable shifting the knowledge of urbanism among the ancient Maya Ancient Maya Commerce is a pioneering thoroughly documented case study of a premodern market center and makes a strong case for the importance of early market economies in the Maya region It will be a valuable addition to the literature for Mayanists Mesoamericanists economic anthropologists and environmental archaeologists Contributors Anthony P Andrews Traci Ardren Sheryl Luzzadder Beach Timothy Beach Chelsea Blackmore Tara Bond Freeman Bruce H Dahlin Patrice Farrell David Hixson Socorro Jimenez Justin Lowry Aline Magnoni Eugenia Mansell Daniel E Mazeau Travis Stanton Ryan V Sweetwood Richard E Terry      **Settlement Ecology of the Ancient Americas** Lucas C. Kellett,Eric Jones,2016-10-04 In this exciting new volume several leading researchers use settlement ecology an emerging approach to the study of archaeological settlements to examine the spatial arrangement of prehistoric settlement patterns across the Americas Positioned at the intersection of geography human ecology anthropology economics and archaeology this diverse collection showcases successful applications of the settlement ecology approach in archaeological studies and also discusses associated techniques such as GIS remote sensing and statistical and modeling applications Using these methodological advancements the contributors investigate the specific social cultural and environmental factors which mediated the placement and arrangement of different sites Of particular relevance to scholars of landscape and settlement archaeology Settlement Ecology of the Ancient Americas provides fresh insights not only into past societies but also present and future populations in a rapidly changing world      The Mixtecs of Oaxaca Ronald Spores,Andrew K. Balkansky,2013-08-15 The Mixtec peoples were among the major original developers of Mesoamerican civilization Centuries before the Spanish Conquest they formed literate urban states and maintained a uniquely innovative technology and a flourishing economy Today thousands of Mixtecs still live in Oaxaca in present day southern Mexico and thousands more have migrated to locations throughout Mexico the United States and Canada In this comprehensive survey

Ronald Spores and Andrew K Balkansky both preeminent scholars of Mixtec civilization synthesize a wealth of archaeological historical and ethnographic data to trace the emergence and evolution of Mixtec civilization from the time of earliest human occupation to the present The Mixtec region has been the focus of much recent archaeological and ethnohistorical activity In this volume Spores and Balkansky incorporate the latest available research to show that the Mixtecs along with their neighbors the Valley and Sierra Zapotec constitute one of the world s most impressive civilizations antecedent to and equivalent to those of the better known Maya and Aztec Employing what they refer to as a convergent methodology the authors combine techniques and results of archaeology ethnohistory linguistics biological anthropology ethnology and participant observation to offer abundant new insights on the Mixtecs multiple transformations over three millennia

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