

THE POLITICS OF REFORM IN GHANA, 1982-1991

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The Politics of Market Reform in Fragile Democracies Kurt Weyland, 2021-01-12 This book takes a powerful new approach to a question central to comparative politics and economics Why do some leaders of fragile democracies attain political success culminating in reelection victories when pursuing drastic painful economic reforms while others see their political careers implode Kurt Weyland examines in particular the surprising willingness of presidents in four Latin American countries to enact daring reforms and the unexpected resultant popular support He argues that only with the robust cognitive psychological insights of prospect theory can one fully account for the twists and turns of politics and economic policy in Argentina Brazil Peru and Venezuela during the 1980s and 1990s Assessing conventional approaches such as rational choice Weyland concludes that prospect theory is vital to any systematic attempt to understand the politics of market reform Under this theory if actors perceive themselves to be in a losing situation they are inclined toward risks if they see a winning situation around them they prefer caution In Latin America Weyland finds where the public faced an open crisis it backed draconian reforms And where such reforms yielded an apparent economic recovery many citizens and their leaders perceived prospects of gains Successful leaders thus won reelection and the new market model achieved political sustainability Weyland concludes this accessible book by considering when his novel approach can be used to study crises generally and how it might be applied to a wider range of cases from Latin America Africa and Eastern Europe

The Politics of Successful Governance Reforms Mark Robinson, 2013-10-18 This book examines the factors that give rise to successful governance reforms in developing countries focusing on the

importance of political commitment supportive institutions and the timing of reforms It reviews the lessons arising from the design and implementation of successful governance reforms in Brazil India Uganda and other parts of Africa through comparative analysis of experience with public financial management anti corruption civil service reform and innovations in service delivery The contributors suggest that three factors are critical in explaining positive outcomes strong consistent commitment from politicians to initiate and sustain reforms a high level of technical capacity and some degree of insulation from societal interests at least in the early phases for designing and managing reforms incremental approaches with cumulative benefits are more likely to produce sustainable results Explicit attention to the political feasibility of reform identifying and building incentives for reform and a more gradual and piecemeal approach are all integral to the success of future governance reforms

Politics, Governance, and Development in Ghana Joseph R.A. Ayee, 2019-10-16 Since it achieved independence in 1957 the West African state of Ghana has become the torchbearer of African liberation as well as a laboratory for the study of endemic problems facing the African continent In terms of democratic consolidation the country holds a unique position on the continent as beacon of stability and democracy Politics Governance and Development in Ghana takes critical stock of the landmark themes that have dominated its history since independence The contributors address issues such as citizenship civil society the military politicians chiefs transnational actors the public sector and policies the executive branch decentralization the economy electoral politics natural resources and relations with Asia and the diaspora These themes support mobilizing for Ghana's future which is the theme for the diamond jubilee celebration of Ghana's independence Edited by Joseph R A Ayee this book will deepen the literature on studies on Ghana especially in the areas of politics governance economy and development serve as a resource for academics students practitioners and commemorate the diamond jubilee celebration of Ghana's independence

Energy Politics and Rural Development in Sub-Saharan Africa Naaborle Sackeyfio, 2017-09-26 This book addresses the paradox of uneven electricity in one of the fastest growing and now petro rich economies Ghana by addressing the question of why one of the most hydro rich countries in sub Saharan Africa produces irregular access for all but swing voter regions of the country The book questions why targeted rural electricity initiatives over the course of the last two decades have yielded uneven benefits for what is a substantial portion of the country's population Using Ghana as an emblematic case study that speaks to broader regional concerns including those of Nigeria and South Africa this book contextualizes the variegated nature of how power sector reforms could not be undertaken without significant political costs Indeed the book situates an unfolding political landscape that prompted the successful but partial implementation of power sector reforms in part prompted by the Washington consensus and undergirded by a shrinking role for the state in the wider economy

Jerry John Rawlings Felix Kumah-Abiwu, Sabella Ogbobode Abidde, 2022-11-25 This edited volume examines the leadership and legacy of Ghana's Jerry John Rawlings within the broader context of Africa's leadership and democratic governance The central purpose of the book is threefold First it

examines the role and place of good and effective political leadership in the development of Africa Second it situates Jerry Rawlings political style and legacy in the annals of democratic governance in post independence Africa Finally the book adds to the knowledge and understanding of former President Rawlings as one of Africa s preeminent and transformational political leaders Taking an interdisciplinary and Pan African approach this volume will be of great interest to scholars policymakers and students of African politics African studies governance political leadership democracy development studies and political economy

A Dam for Africa Stephan F. Miescher, 2022-07-12 Since its construction in the early 1960s the hydroelectric Akosombo Dam across the Volta River has exemplified the possibilities and challenges of development in Ghana Drawing upon a wealth of sources A Dam for Africa investigates contrasting stories about how this dam has transformed a West African nation while providing a model for other African countries The massive Akosombo Dam is the keystone of the Volta River Project that includes a large manmade lake 250 miles long the VALCO aluminum smelter new cities and towns a deep sea harbor and an electrical grid On the local level Akosombo has meant access to electricity for people in urban and industrial areas across southern Ghana For others Akosombo inflicted tremendous social and environmental costs The dam altered the ecology of the Lower Volta displaced 80 000 people in the Volta Basin and affected the livelihoods of hundreds of thousands of Ghanaians In A Dam for Africa Stephan Miescher explores four intersecting narratives Ghanaian debates and aspirations about modernization in the context of decolonization and Cold War international efforts of the US aluminum industry to benefit from Akosombo through cheap electricity for their VALCO smelter local stories of upheaval and devastation in resettlement towns and a nation wide quest toward electrification and energy justice during times of economic crises droughts and climate change

Ghana Kwame Boafo-Arthur, 2013-07-04 Ghana has witnessed a revolution through the ballot box since its return to constitutional rule in 1993 Yet this period of sustained democratic government in an era of globalization and liberal triumphalism has brought with it new demands How has Ghana faced up to the problems of institution building state market relations and democratic leadership Can it deal with the challenges posed by security human rights and foreign policy in the twenty first century This unique collection interrogates all these issues and assesses the future of the democratic experiment in one of sub Saharan Africa s rare islands of peace In doing so it provides an invaluable guide to Ghana s political past present and future

Changing Perspectives on the Social Sciences in Ghana Samuel Agyei-Mensah, Joseph Atsu Ayee, Abena D. Oduro, 2014-05-08 This book is the first compilation of its kind that brings together discussions of the evolution of scholarship in different branches of the Social Sciences It presents a comprehensive multi disciplinary text exploring the changing dynamics of the Social Sciences in Ghana offering a broader perspective from which to view the evolution theory methods substance and relevance of each of the Social Science disciplines and their multiple interfaces The introduction and the conclusion are devoted to the theoretical comparative and empirical debate over the Social Sciences from historical and analytical perspectives Written by acknowledged experts the 15 chapters span the

following disciplines Archaeology and Heritage Studies History Geography Psychology Sociology and Anthropology Social Work Economics Political Science International Affairs Information Studies Communication Studies African Studies Development Studies Women s and Gender Studies and Adult and Continuing Education Changing Perspectives on the Social Sciences in Ghana offers sophisticated perspectives for comparing and appreciating the synergies differences trends and nuances among and between the Social Science disciplines in Ghana in a holistic and scholarly manner

Foreign Pressure and the Politics of Autocratic Survival Abel Escribà-Folch, Joseph Wright, 2015-09-17 Can coercive foreign policy destabilize autocratic regimes Can democracy be promoted from abroad This book examines how foreign policy tools such as aid economic sanctions human rights shaming and prosecutions and military intervention influence the survival of autocratic regimes Foreign pressure destabilizes autocracies through three mechanisms limiting the regime s capacity to maintain support undermining its repressive capacity and altering the expected utility of stepping down for political elites Foreign Pressure and the Politics of Autocratic Survival distinguishes between three types of autocracies personalist rule party based regimes and military dictatorships These distinct institutional settings influence the dictators strategies for surviving in power as well as the propensity with which their leaders are punished after a regime transition Consequently the influence of foreign pressure varies across autocratic regime types Further the authors show that when foreign coercion destabilizes an autocracy this does not always lead to democratic regime change because different regimes breakdown in distinct ways While democratization is often equated with the demise of autocratic rule it is just one possible outcome after an autocratic regime collapses Many times instead of democratization externally induced regime collapse means that a new dictatorship replaces the old one This theory is tested against an extensive analysis of all dictatorships since 1946 and historical cases which trace the causal process in instances where foreign policy tools helped oust dictatorships Oxford Studies in Democratization is a series for scholars and students of comparative politics and related disciplines Volumes concentrate on the comparative study of the democratization process that accompanied the decline and termination of the cold war The geographical focus of the series is primarily Latin America the Caribbean Southern and Eastern Europe and relevant experiences in Africa and Asia The series editor is Laurence Whitehead Senior Research Fellow Nuffield College University of Oxford

Seizing Power Naunihal Singh, 2014-07 While coups drive a majority of regime changes and are responsible for the overthrow of many democratic governments there has been very little empirical work on the subject Seizing Power develops a new theory of coup dynamics and outcomes drawing on 300 hours of interviews with coup participants and an original dataset of 471 coup attempts worldwide from 1950 to 2000 Naunihal Singh delivers a concise and empirical evaluation arguing that understanding the dynamics of military factions is essential to predicting the success or failure of coups Singh draws on an aspect of game theory known as a coordination game to explain coup dynamics He finds a strong correlation between successful coups and the ability of military actors to project control and the inevitability of

success Examining Ghana's multiple coups and the 1991 coup attempt in the USSR Singh shows how military actors project an image of impending victory that is often more powerful than the reality on the ground In addition Singh also identifies three distinct types of coup dynamics each with a different probability of success based on where within the organization each coup originated coups from top military officers coups from the middle ranks and mutinous coups from low level soldiers Singh's book is an informative read even if you're not planning a coup Washington Post A powerful book on military coups Singh's argument is convincing and straight forward Impressive This reviewer would not be surprised if Seizing Power quickly establishes itself as a must read for students of coups and military politics in the years to come Perspectives on Politics Naunihal Singh spells out a simple yet powerful insight the best way to understand military coups is by focusing on their dynamics rather than their correlates He then goes on to show that coup outcomes are best predicted through a coordination framework rather than by analyzing them as military or popularity contests Fascinating and comprehensive Seizing Power is the best piece of social science research on military coups so far It should be read by all those interested in the study of political violence Stathis N Kalyvas Yale University Naunihal Singh's highly original analysis of military coups rightly puts the dynamics within the military front and center His book will change how we think of coups Nicolas van de Walle Cornell University Naunihal Singh is an assistant professor of international security studies at the Air War College in Alabama

IMF and World Bank Sponsored Structural Adjustment Programs in Africa Kwadwo

Konadu-Agyemang, 2018-10-24 This title was first published in 2001 Bringing together geographers planners political scientists economists rural development specialists bankers public administrators and other development experts this volume questions the benefits of Structural Adjustment Programmes SAPs It critically assesses the impact of SAPs from a wider perspective than a purely economic one highlighting concerns about impacts of adjustments on the more vulnerable elements of society such as social welfare the environment labour gender and agriculture Revealing both the costs and benefits of the economic restructuring programme the book also suggests alternatives to current development models and how SAPs can be made more sustainable An original and comprehensive addition to the collections of both students and practitioners of development

The Politics of Patronage in Africa Roger K. Tangri, 1999 This is a survey of the influence of political factors on economic performance throughout Africa with case studies drawn from Ghana Zambia and Uganda It is a comparative study of the difficulties in developing a private enterprise economy

Africa Toyin Falola, Daniel Jean-Jacques, 2015-12-14 These volumes offer a one stop resource for researching the lives customs and cultures of Africa's nations and peoples Unparalleled in its coverage of contemporary customs in all of Africa this multivolume set is perfect for both high school and public library shelves The three volume encyclopedia will provide readers with an overview of contemporary customs and life in North Africa and sub Saharan Africa through discussions of key concepts and topics that touch everyday life among the nations peoples While this encyclopedia places emphasis on the customs and cultural practices

of each state history politics and economics are also addressed Because entries average 14 000 to 15 000 words each contributors are able to expound more extensively on each country than in similar encyclopedic works with shorter entries As a result readers will gain a more complete understanding of what life is like in Africa s 54 nations and territories and will be better able to draw cross cultural comparisons based on their reading **Politics of Social Change in Ghana** B.

Talton,2010-01-04 With Ghana s colonial and postcolonial politics as a backdrop this book explores the ways in which historically marginalized communities have defined and redefined themselves to protect their interests and compete politically and economically with neighbouring ethnic groups Shea Butter Republic Brenda Chalfin,2004-06-01 Shea butter butyrospermin parkii has been produced and sold by rural West African women and circulated on the world market as a raw material for more than a century Shea butter has been used for cooking making soap and candles leatherworking dying as a medical and beauty aid and most significantly as a substitute for cocoa butter in chocolate production Now sold in exclusive shops as a high priced cosmetic and medicinal product it caters to the desire of cosmopolitan customers worldwide for luxury and exotic self indulgence This ethnographic study traces shea from a pre to post industrial commodity to provide a deeper understanding of emerging trends in tropical commoditization consumption global economic restructuring and rural livelihoods Also includes seven maps **The Statesman's Yearbook 2006** B. Turner,2017-02-07 For one hundred and

forty two years The Statesman s Yearbook has been relied upon to provide accurate and comprehensive information on the current political economic and social status of every country in the world The 2006 edition is fully updated and contains more information than ever before A foldout colour section provides a political world map and flags for the one hundred and ninety two countries of the world In an endlessly changing world the annual publication of The Statesman s Yearbook gives you all of the information you need in one easily digestible single volume It will save hours of research and cross referencing between different sources and it is an essential annual purchase Ghana's Economic and Agricultural Transformation

Xinshen Diao,P. B. R. Hazell,Shashi Kolavalli,Danielle Resnick,2019 Using Ghana as a case study this work integrates economic and political analysis to explore the challenges and opportunities of Africa s growth and transformation **The Statesman's Yearbook 2003** Barry Turner,2016-12-30 For nearly one hundred and forty years The Statesman s Yearbook has been relied upon to provide accurate and comprehensive information on the current political economic and social status of every country in the world The appointment of the new editor only the seventh in the book s history brought enhancements to the 1998 99 edition and these have been continued since then The 2003 edition is fully updated and contains more information than ever before including for the first time websites for national governments and international organizations A foldout colour section provides a political world map and flags for the one hundred and ninety two countries of the world In an endlessly changing world the annual publication of The Statesman s Yearbook gives all the information you need in one easily digestible single volume It will save hours of research and cross referencing between different sources and it is an

essential annual purchase *Global Leadership, Change, Organizations, and Development* Michael Ba Banutu-Gomez
PhD, 2011-08-03 Leaders innovators and managers face tough challenges in an increasingly globalized world It is growing harder to accomplish personal and organizational objectives One of the sources of difficulty in accomplishing these objectives is the disregard of researchers educators and practitioners toward global leadership Problems in the Middle East Africa and other parts of the world demand great leaders and few people are answering the call Written by an accomplished professor this textbook provides a framework for leadership success throughout the world Drawing upon examples from Africa and elsewhere author Michael Ba Banutu Gomez demonstrates how to deal with organizational cultures teams and change in a global setting be more profitable in an increasingly globalized world define your organizational culture and inspire others manage your business in Africa and other developing nations Intended for students leaders managers and professionals this inspiring guide provides you with the vision you need to approach your mission from a global perspective If you want to be more profitable and make a difference you must focus on Global Leadership Change Organizations and Development

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