

what position Australia might aim for in a world of more greatly differentiated nuclear capabilities, where US systems such as MIRV, Trident and surveillance satellites bear no relationship to the sorts of systems which an India or South Africa might acquire for quite different and local purposes. Third, he does not suggest a force structure in relation to a specific set of missions. This would lead to a systems analysis exercise involving problems of redesign in the light of changing hostile systems, problems of fuels, reaction times, and penetration capabilities which the book does not attempt. Partly for these reasons, and partly because of the constantly changing economics of nuclear technology, the figures he suggests for possible alternative Australian force structures also seem somewhat speculative.

Nor does Bellany discuss the dangers which the spread of nuclear technology poses for the monopoly of nuclear control by the governments of nation states. For these are territorially defined and have governments which can be called to account. But what if such materials come to be used, or their use is threatened, by liberation or terrorist groups of various kinds? These dangers as well as possible measures of defense against them, have been inadequately examined in the literature.

Within Australia, Bellany has come in for much criticism on the grounds that he has not merely ignored the domestic politics of these issues but has also failed to condemn those groups which have argued in favor of maintaining a nuclear option. For me however, the avoidance of *a priori* political and moral strictures is one of the strengths of this calm and sensible, if limited, book. Bellany points out instead that for Australia support of antinuclear weapon and anti-proliferation measures is for the time being quite compatible with the acquisition of nuclear technology and the refining of nuclear options. His recommendation that Australia should ratify the NPT, written well before the new Labour Government did so in early 1973, is also on grounds which some of that government's supporters might find objectionable:

... Australia is signing away very little. It may expect to get in return a more open-handed attitude on the part of the nuclear exporting countries, which will make the growth of an Australian nuclear industry easier, which will in turn make a threat, real or implicit, in the future to ignore the provisions of the NPT more credible and make a decision to acquire a nuclear force a rational policy alternative sooner. And yet an Australian ratification ... if it contributes to the success of the treaty, will decrease the chances that Australia should ever have to become a nuclear power to protect itself from the effects of a competitive proliferation of nuclear weapons among its neighbours. ...

And the beauty of the NPT from Australia's viewpoint is that it does not preclude it or any non-nuclear signatory from taking steps, within limits, to insure itself against the day when the benefits of the treaty are seen to be outweighed by its disadvantages (p. 113).

Plainly, therefore, ratification does not of itself resolve the dispute between those who wish to "ban the bomb" and those who wish to refine Australia's technical capabilities. It is not the only respect in which Bellany's analyses and recommendations seem perceptive in retrospect. He points out that the US alliance is likely to become less important for Australia, that Australia is becoming readier to play a part in regional politics and that the machinery of the Australian federal government is, or was, quite deficient in its ability to understand and analyse the nuclear dimension of world politics. There have recently been some signs that Bellany's point has begun to be appreciated in Canberra. It is, indeed, time.

HARRY G. GELBER

*Monash University*

**The Politics of Iran: Groups, Classes and Modernization.** By James Alban Bill. (Columbus, Ohio: Charles E. Merrill Publishing Co., 1972. Pp. ix, 174. \$3.95, paper.)

Although conditions in Iran are hardly conducive to free inquiry by social scientists, this has not dissuaded determined and enthusiastic scholars from attempting to unravel the intricacies of its rapidly changing political processes. Indeed, in the last decade, literature on the Iranian political system has appeared with regular frequency. The relative impunity of Western, particularly American scholars, to restrictive governmental measures has partially compensated for the difficulties encountered by native and often highly trained western scholars to probe the present political system critically and scientifically.

After several years of fieldwork Professor James Bill has produced one of the most perceptive and intriguing accounts of contemporary Iranian political processes. His emphasis is on the appearance of a new professional middle class and its relationship to other classes. The process of social change and political modernization is analyzed in terms of its impact on group and class relations.

The rise of the new class is traced to the constitutional movement of the early 1900s, continuing through Reza Shah's rule in the interwar years, and becoming an explosive and critical new force by the mid-1940s and early 1950s. This "professional bureaucratic intelligentsia" rejects the traditional power relationships, possesses or is

# The Politics Of Iran Groups Classes And Modernization

## Merrill Political Science Series

**Shireen Mahdavi**



## **The Politics Of Iran Groups Classes And Modernization Merrill Political Science Series:**

**~Thee politics of Iran** James A. Bill, 1976      **Imagining Iran** Majid Sharifi, 2013-08-22 Thematically this book problematizes Iranian official nationalism It reviews how every modern Iranian regime since the constitutional revolution of the 1905 06 has failed to legitimize its official identity resulting in the fall of five different regimes The book details how the collapse of each regime resulted in the interruption of the official meaning of being Iranian as well as the meanings of its enemies What remained the same was how every Iranian regime represented itself as the agent of a particular national desire defined in terms of making Iran to become sovereign developed democratic and constitutional Nonetheless no regime was able to convince a great majority of the people that it achieved what it represented This book makes three specific contributions The first contribution is pedagogical By focusing on the dynamics of regime changes it provides a heuristic model for identifying challenges that all Iranian regimes have faced Moreover the book is a comprehensive review of the disruptive oppressive and bloody nature of the rise and fall of different regimes The second contribution is theoretical Rather than examining the behavior of various Iranian regimes in isolation from their international context the book examines how each regime got to understand itself in relations to its imperial others By examining the governmental rationality of each regime the book offers a better theoretical framework for understanding political development not only in Iran but also in all other Middle Eastern and South Asian states Finally the third contribution of this book is its critical approach to the main body of the literature on Iran modernity development democracy and constitutionalism      *Books in Series* ,1980

**Modern Iran Dialectics** Michael E. Bonine, 1981-06-30      **The Gendered New World Order** Jennifer Turpin, Lois Ann Lorentzen, 2013-10-31 Ecological security seems increasingly precarious and battles over land and models of economic development now lead to military conflicts The Gendered New World Order addresses the compelling issue of how gender connects the global problems of militarism underdevelopment and environmental decay Scholars from around the world make connections between seemingly disparate issues such as refugees polluted waters bombed vilages massive dam projects starving children deforestation nuclear arms buildup and the rights of women      **Poetry and Revolution** Homa Katouzian, Alireza Korangy, 2022-07-08 Compiled by experts on the works of each individual poet this book covers the poetry and poets of the Constitutional Revolution of Iran Following a two pronged approach this volume studies both those who were influenced by the Constitutional Revolution in their works and those who addressed the Revolution with their work influencing it directly Through the analysis of their works this volume explores influential poets and writers from the period including Iraj Vaziri Afr shteh Yazdi Bah r and Eshqi It covers female poets who are often overlooked as well as the major satirical poets whose work educated and entertained the readers and criticized socio political events Analysing the mainstream and marginal poets this volume argues the margins initiated the evolution of Persian poetry As Persian poetry and its multifunctional legacy became the standard bearer of the Constitutional movement this volume is an important

contribution to an understanding of Iran This volume will be of interest to historians of the Constitutional Revolution and Iranian poetry as well as to students and scholars of comparative revolutions It is suitable for both undergraduate and graduate courses on Iranian history Middle Eastern history and comparative studies of literature and revolution     **A**

**Companion to U.S. Foreign Relations** Christopher R. W. Dietrich, 2020-03-04 Covers the entire range of the history of U S foreign relations from the colonial period to the beginning of the 21st century A Companion to U S Foreign Relations is an authoritative guide to past and present scholarship on the history of American diplomacy and foreign relations from its seventeenth century origins to the modern day This two volume reference work presents a collection of historiographical essays by prominent scholars The essays explore three centuries of America s global interactions and the ways U S foreign policies have been analyzed and interpreted over time Scholars offer fresh perspectives on the history of U S foreign relations analyze the causes influences and consequences of major foreign policy decisions and address contemporary debates surrounding the practice of American power The Companion covers a wide variety of methodologies integrating political military economic social and cultural history to explore the ideas and events that shaped U S diplomacy and foreign relations and continue to influence national identity The essays discuss topics such as the links between U S foreign relations and the study of ideology race gender and religion Native American history expansion and imperialism industrialization and modernization domestic and international politics and the United States role in decolonization globalization and the Cold War A comprehensive approach to understanding the history influences and drivers of U S foreign relation this indispensable resource Examines significant foreign policy events and their subsequent interpretations Places key figures and policies in their historical national and international contexts Provides background on recent and current debates in U S foreign policy Explores the historiography and primary sources for each topic Covers the development of diverse themes and methodologies in histories of U S foreign policy Offering scholars teachers and students unmatched chronological breadth and analytical depth A Companion to U S Foreign Relations Colonial Era to the Present is an important contribution to scholarship on the history of America s interactions with the world     [Catalog of Copyright Entries. Third Series](#) Library of Congress.

Copyright Office, 1974     **Subject Catalog, 1978** Library of Congress, 1978     **Ethnicity, Identity, and the Development of Nationalism in Iran** David N. Yaghoubian, 2014-07-08 Ethnicity Identity and the Development of Nationalism in Iran investigates the ways in which Armenian minorities in Iran encountered Iranian nationalism and participated in its development over the course of the twentieth century Based primarily on oral interviews archival documents memoirs memorabilia and photographs the book examines the lives of a group of Armenian Iranians a truck driver an army officer a parliamentary representative a civil servant and a scout leader and explores the personal conflicts and paradoxes attendant upon their layered allegiances and compound identities In documenting individual experiences in Iranian industry military government education and community organizations the five social biographies detail the various

roles of elites and nonelites in the development of Iranian nationalism and reveal the multiple forces that shape the processes of identity formation Yaghoubian combines these portraits with a theoretical grounding to answer recurring pivotal questions about how nationalism evolves why it is appealing what broad forces and daily activities shape and sustain it and the role of ethnicity in its development

**The End of Pax Britannica in the Persian Gulf, 1968-1971** Brandon

Friedman,2020-11-17 This book examines how the rulers in the Persian Gulf responded to the British announcement of military withdrawal from the Gulf in 1968 ending 150 years of military supremacy in the region The British system in the Gulf was accepted for more than a century not merely because the British were the dominant military power in the region The balance of power mattered but so did the framework within which the British exercised their power The search for a new political framework which began when the British announced withdrawal was not simply a matter of which ruler would amass enough military power to fill the void left by the British it was also a matter of the Gulf rulers chiefly Iran Saudi Arabia and the ruling shaykhs of the lower Gulf coming to a shared understanding of when and how the exercise of power would be viewed as legitimate This book explores what shaped the rulers ideas and actions in the region as the British system came to an end providing a much needed political history of the region in the lead up to the independence of the UAE Bahrain and Qatar in 1971

*Towards a Modern Iran* Elie Kedourie,Sylvia G. Haim,2013-12-19 First Published in 1980 The events which took place in Iran during the time of original publication took the world by surprise A little reflection however will suggest that they were not inexplicable prodigies They constitute rather a manifestation albeit sudden and astonishing of a social intellectual and political crisis in the throes of which Iran has found itself The eleven studies included in this book are devoted to the examination of one or other aspect of this crisis and aim to clarify the origins and character of the crisis

**Revolution in Iran** Mehran Kamrava,2016-11-10 Observers of Iran have often ascribed the main cause of the revolution to economic problems under the Shah s regime This book first published in 1990 on the other hand focuses on the political and social factors which contributed of the Pahlavi dynasty Mehran Kamrava looks at the revolution in detail as a political phenomenon making use of extensive interviews with former revolutionary leaders cabinet ministers and diplomats to show the central role of the political collapse of the regime in bringing about the revolution He concentrates on the internal and the international developments leading to this collapse and the social environment in which the revolution s leaders emerged

**Islam, Secularism, and Liberal Democracy** Nader Hashemi,2009-04-08 Islam s relationship to liberal democratic politics has emerged as one of the most pressing and contentious issues in international affairs In *Islam Secularism and Liberal Democracy* Nader Hashemi challenges the widely held belief among social scientists that religious politics and liberal democratic development are structurally incompatible

**Comparative Grand Strategy** Thierry Balzacq,Peter

Dombrowski,Simon Reich,2019-05-28 This book develops a new approach in explaining how a nation s Grand Strategy is constituted how to assess its merits and how grand strategies may be comparatively evaluated within a broader framework

The volume responds to three key problems common to both academia and policymaking First the literature on the concept of grand strategy generally focuses on the United States offering no framework for comparative analysis Indeed many proponents of US grand strategy suggest that the concept can only be applied at most to a very few great powers such as China and Russia Second characteristically it remains prescriptive rather than explanatory ignoring the central conundrum of why differing countries respond in contrasting ways to similar pressures Third it often understates the significance of domestic politics and policymaking in the formulation of grand strategies emphasizing mainly systemic pressures This book addresses these problems It seeks to analyze and explain grand strategies through the intersection of domestic and international politics in ten countries grouped distinctively as great powers The G5 regional powers Brazil and India and pivotal powers hostile to each other who are able to destabilize the global system Iran Israel and Saudi Arabia The book thus employs a comparative framework that describes and explains why and how domestic actors and mechanisms coupled with external pressures create specific national strategies Overall the book aims to fashion a valid cross contextual framework for an emerging research program on grand strategic analysis For God, Mammon, And Country Shireen Mahdavi,2018-02-13

This book is the first major account of the life and times of a merchant in nineteenth century Iran or in the Middle East Haj Muhammad Amin al Zarb 1834 1898 rose from humble beginnings to become one of Iran s wealthiest and most prominent merchants He built up his wealth as a money changer a trader in textiles precious stones opium carpets agricultural products and staple foodstuffs amongst other goods and judicious transactions in land Adept at cultivating powerful connections he became the principal supplier of luxury goods to the Shah his court and members of the ruling elite served as private banker to the Shah his prime minister and influential bureaucrats and became Master of the Mint He had agents in all the main towns of Persia and Europe with correspondents in Asia and America Amin al Zarb was also an entrepreneur industrialist and innovator Determined to bring to Iran the advances he had witnessed in Europe he invested in mining established factories with imported machinery such as glass china and silk reeling built a railway line and urged the Shah to establish a national bank He also became an advocate of reform and curbs on arbitrary rule He befriended the famous Islamic reformer Jamal al Din Afghani An innovator in business Amin al Zarb led a very traditional life at home Gifted at making money he was nevertheless a pious man who contributed generously to religious and charitable causes Shireen Mahdavi draws on hitherto unpublished family archives to write not only a biography of a fascinating nineteenth century merchant but also a social history of the period Her portrait of Amin al Zarb also provides important insights into the economic social and political role played by merchants in Iran and elsewhere in the Middle East in the nineteenth century *The Middle East: From*

*Transition to Development* Hajjar,2022-05-20 **Politics and Society in the Developing World** Peter Calvert,Susan Calvert,2014-06-03 In a world seemingly surfing a wave of unprecedented affluence it is sobering to be reminded that only thirty out of nearly two hundred countries can really be classified as advanced industrialized countries Eighty per cent of the

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Blake, 2009-05-15 This book is a study of the origins development and end of the U S Soviet Cold War rivalry in Iran from 1945 to 1962 and its influence on the political and economic development of the country It traces the roots of this rivalry to the Anglo Soviet occupation of Iran in 1941 during the Second World War that subsequently led to U S involvement in Iran in 1942 as part of the Allied war effort While analyzing the superpower rivalry the book also focuses on the development of U S Iranian relations and U S policy toward Iran whose primary goal was to keep Iran free from communism The book traces the development of U S Iranian relations and U S policy toward Iran through the Truman Eisenhower and Kennedy administrations and examines whether there were any elements of continuity among the three administrations in keeping Iran free from communism The book also provides an in depth analysis of the response of the Shah and the Iranian government to foreign power rivalry in Iran ***Handbook of Politicization and Political Patronage*** B. G. Peters, Colin

Knox, Francisco Panizza, Conrado Ramos Larraburu, Katarina Staroňová, 2025-06-09 This expansive Handbook discusses key conceptual and theoretical issues in politicization and patronage With contributions from leading academics across the globe it presents diverse perspectives on politicization and patronage practices exploring the positive and negative implications of both concepts

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