

THE
GERMAN CENTER PARTY
1870-1933

A Study in Political Catholicism



ELLEN LOVELL EVANS

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A Study in Political Catholicism

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The German Center Party 1870 1933 A Study In Political Catholicism

**Manfred F. Boemeke, Roger
Chickering, Stig Förster**



The German Center Party 1870 1933 A Study In Political Catholicism:

The German Center Party, 1870-1933 Ellen Lovell Evans, 1981 This is the only book to deal with the Catholic clerical influence on the German Center party a forerunner of Germany's present Christian Democratic Union In addition to tracing the effect of the Catholic clerical influence up on the parliamentary functioning of the Center party Ms Evans explores the relationship between the Center and other political parties both in opposition and in coalition and the efforts of the party's leaders to satisfy the diverse interest groups it represented Ms Evans notes that a combination of circumstances made necessary a separate party for German Catholics the resentment of Catholics concerning the events of German unification the increased solidarity and militancy of the church under Pius IX and the need for defense against the demands for anticlerical legislation made by German liberals The original small party grew enormously It changed both its nature and its platform during the years of the Kulturkampf the campaign to weaken the Catholic church conducted by Bismarck and the liberal parties As a consequence of the conflict the party developed an ideological base flexible enough to encompass a strong civil rights platform an opposition to militarism a concern for social welfare an affiliation with labor union Organizations and even a tentative embrace of democracy At the same time the continued pursuit of clerical goals and in particular the goal of maintaining denominational education made it difficult for the Center to form enduring partnerships with either Liberals or Socialists in spite of many mutual interests Nevertheless the party accomplished many of its goals Ms Evans concentrates on some of these The party's education policy social policy church state relations and corporativism

The Battle for the Catholic Past in Germany, 1945-1980 Mark Edward Ruff, 2017-07-14 Mark Edward Ruff re-examines the bitter controversies in the Federal Republic of Germany over the Catholic Church's relationship to the Nazis

Bernhard Lichtenberg Brenda L. Gaydosh, 2017-07-06 Bernhard Lichtenberg Roman Catholic Priest and Martyr of the Nazi Regime is the definitive English biography of the martyred Nazi era Berlin provost Bernhard Lichtenberg This work presents a broad overview of Bernhard Lichtenberg's life 1875 1943 in the context of history It discusses the areas of his life that had the greatest impact on how he dealt with situations during the Second Empire the Weimar Republic and the Third Reich and it gives a detailed account of his resistance to the Nazis and his imprisonment and death Appendices present a wealth of primary sources on Lichtenberg's life including a collection of his letters from prison which have not previously been made available in English

Germany Donald S. Detwiler, 1999 This new edition of a best selling history of Germany originally published in 1976 includes the great watershed of 1989 90 and its aftermath With twelve maps a chronology of events and an updated bibliographical essay *Germany A Short History* provides a thorough introduction to German history from antiquity to the present

Fighting for the Soul of Germany Rebecca Ayako Bennette, 2012-06-15 Historians have long believed that Catholics were late and ambivalent supporters of the German nation Rebecca Ayako Bennette's bold new interpretation demonstrates definitively that from the beginning in 1871 when Wilhelm I was proclaimed Kaiser of a unified Germany

Catholics were actively promoting a German national identity for the new Reich *The Cross and the Ballot* Ellen Lovell Evans,1999-06-01 *The Cross and the Ballot* describes the origins development and present status of Catholic political parties in Germany Austria Switzerland Belgium and The Netherlands Its comparative perspective contributes significantly to the current debate over Germany's Sonderweg that is whether or not German history has taken a special path or unique direction from others The emergence of a separate political representation for German Catholics was not a deviation from the usual European spectrum but on the contrary was strikingly similar to events in the other four countries Both the similarities and some notable differences serve to illuminate important aspects of German history *The Encyclopedia of Christianity* Erwin Fahlbusch,Geoffrey William Bromiley,1999 *The Encyclopedia of Christianity* is the first of a five volume English translation of the third revised edition of *Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon* Its German articles have been tailored to suit an English readership and articles of special interest to English readers have been added The encyclopedia describes Christianity through its 2000 year history within a global context taking into account other religions and philosophies A special feature is the statistical information dispersed throughout the articles on the continents and over 170 countries Social and cultural coverage is given to such issues as racism genocide and armaments while historical content shows the development of biblical and apostolic traditions This comprehensive work while scholarly is intended for a wide audience and will set the standard for reference works on Christianity Outstanding reference sources 2000 American Libraries May 2000 Comp by the Reference Sources Committee RUSA ALA *Parties, Partisanship and Political Theory* Matteo Bonotti,Veit Bader,2016-04-14 Political parties have only recently become a subject of investigation in normative political theory Parties have traditionally been studied by political scientists in their organizational features and in relation to the analysis of related topics such as party systems and electoral systems Little attention however was paid until recently to the normative assumptions that underlie partisanship and party politics Are parties desirable for democratic politics How should liberal democracies deal with extremist and or anti democratic parties Do religious parties undermine the secular distinction between religion and politics and is that bad for liberal democracies These are only some of the many questions that political theorists had left unanswered for a long time The papers in this collection aim to provide a twofold contribution to the normative analysis of partisanship On the one hand they aim to offer a first much needed state of the art of the existing research in this area Many of the contributors have already done extensive research on partisanship and their pieces partly reflect their research expertise and individual approaches to this topic On the other hand all pieces move beyond the authors existing work and represent significant additions to the normative literature on partisanship thus setting the standards for future research in this area This book was published as a special issue of *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy* ***The Rise of Christian Democracy in Europe*** Stathis N. Kalyvas,2018-09-05 Although dominant in West European politics for more than a century Christian Democratic parties remain largely unexplored and little understood An

investigation of how political identities and parties form this book considers the origins of Christian Democratic confessional parties within the political context of Western Europe Examining five countries where a successful confessional party emerged Belgium the Netherlands Austria Germany and Italy and one where it did not France Stathis N Kalyvas addresses perplexing questions raised by the Christian Democratic phenomenon How can we reconcile the religious roots of these parties with their tremendous success and resilience in secular and democratic Western Europe Why have these parties discarded their initial principles and objectives to become secular forces governing secular societies The author's answers reveal the way in which social and political actors make decisions based on self interest under conditions that constrain their choices and the information they rely on often with unintended but irrevocable consequences Kalyvas also lays a foundation for a theory of the Christian Democratic phenomenon which would specify the conditions under which confessional parties succeed and would determine the impact of such parties and the way they are formed on politics and society Drawing from political science sociology and history his analysis goes beyond Christian Democracy to address issues related to the methodology of political science the theory of party formation the political development of Europe the relationship between religion and politics the construction of collective political identities and the role of agency and contingency in politics

Weimar through the Lens of Gender Julia Roos, 2017-09-28 This book will make a valuable contribution to the field of German history as well as the histories of gender and sexuality The argument that Weimar feminism did bring about tangible gains for women needs to be made and Roos has done so convincingly Julia Sneeringer Queens College Until 1927 Germany had a system of state regulated prostitution under which only those prostitutes who submitted to regular health checks and numerous other restrictions on their personal freedom were tolerated by the police Male clients of prostitutes were not subject to any controls The decriminalization of prostitution in 1927 resulted from important postwar gains in women's rights yet this change while welcomed by feminists Social Democrats and liberals also mobilized powerful conservative resistance In the early 1930s the right wing backlash against liberal gender reforms like the 1927 prostitution law played a fateful role in the downfall of the Weimar Republic and the rise of Nazism Weimar through the Lens of Gender combines the political history of early twentieth century Germany with analytical perspectives derived from the fields of gender studies and the history of sexuality The book's argument will be of interest to a broad readership specialists in the fields of gender studies and the history of sexuality as well as historians and general readers interested in Weimar and Nazi Germany Julia Roos is Assistant Professor of History at Indiana University Bloomington Jacket art Hamburg vermutlich St Pauli 1920er 30er Jahre photographer unknown s w Fotografie Courtesy of the Museum f r Hamburgische Geschichte **Anticipating Total War** Manfred F. Boemeke, Roger Chickering, Stig Förster, 1999-03-28 The essays in Anticipating Total War explore the discourse on war in Germany and the United States between 1871 and 1914 The concept of total war provides the analytical focus The essays reveal vigorous discussions of warfare in several forums among soldiers statesmen women's groups and educators on

both sides of the Atlantic Predictions of long cataclysmic wars were not uncommon in these discussions while the involvement of German and American soldiers in colonial warfare suggested that future combat would not spare civilians Despite these anticipations of total war virtually no one realized the practical implications in planning for war in the early twentieth century

The Origins of Christian Democracy Maria Mitchell, 2012-10-04 A pioneering exploration of the origins of German Christian Democracy in the context of 19th and 20th century politics and religion

A Clean Sweep? T. David Curp, 2006 An examination of how the Polish state and its people worked together to ethnically cleanse and colonize eastern Germany after 1945 A Clean Sweep The Politics of Ethnic Cleansing in Western Poland 1945 1960 examines the long term impact of ethnic cleansing on postwar Poland focusing on the western Polish provinces of Poznan and Zielona G ą ra Employing archival materials from multiple sources including newly available Secret Police archives it demonstrates how ethnic cleansing solidified Communist rule in the short term while reshaping and nationalizing that rule The Poles of Poznan played a crucial role in the postwar national revolution in which Poland was ethnically cleansed by a joint effort of the people and state A resulting national solidarity provided the Communist dominated regime with an underlying stability while it transformed what had been a militantly internationalist Polish Communism This book addresses the legacy of Polish German conflict that led to ethnic cleansing in East Central Europe the ramifications within the context of Polish Stalinism s social and cultural revolutions and the subsequent anti national counterrevolutionary effort to break the bonds of national solidarity Finally it examines how the Poznan milieu undermined and then reversed Stalinist efforts at socioeconomic and cultural revolution In the aftermath of the Poznan revolt of June 1956 the regime s leadership re embraced hyper nationalist politics and activists and by 1960 Polish authorities had succeeded in stabilizing their rule at the cost of becoming an increasingly national socialist polity T David Curp is Assistant Professor in the Department of History at Ohio University

Liberalism, Fascism, Or Social Democracy Gregory M. Luebbert, 1991 An analysis of the political development of Western Europe in the late 19th and early 20th centuries which argues that the evolution of nations into liberal democracies social democracies or fascist regimes was attributable to a set of social and class alliances within the individual nations

Out of Due Time Paschal Scotti, 2006-02 Wilfrid Ward 1856 1916 the great biographer of Cardinal Newman was a leading Catholic voice in English society during the early twentieth century Friend to many of its major intellectual figures and a frequent writer in its most prestigious journals he was also the editor of the Dublin Review the leading Catholic journal in the English speaking world Founded by Daniel O Connell and Nicholas Wiseman in 1836 the Dublin Review was edited by Ward from 1906 to 1916 and under his guidance it entered its golden age attracting the best of England s Catholic writers and much attention outside the household of faith Under his editorship the journal featured well known contributors such as G K Chesterton Hilaire Belloc Francis Thompson Alice Meynell Herbert Thurston C C Martindale and Robert Hugh Benson Ward s lifetime goal was the reconciliation of the Church with the mind of the age and his editorship of the Dublin was the culmination of his efforts It

was a time when the English Catholic Church had reached a certain maturity and depth that made her universalistic ambitions a real possibility It was also a time of conflict within the Church about how far she could adapt herself to modernity It was while he was editor that the Modernist Crisis erupted a crisis with which he was intimately involved Following the tradition of the great literary quarterlies the journal discussed every aspect of human endeavor and Out of Due Time offers a fine opportunity to view the best of the Catholic mind in an extraordinary period It is a book for both the specialist and the general reader Unsympathetic to extreme views Ward was much misunderstood in his own time and is generally ignored in our own This volume seeks to give him and his work due recognition Paschal Scotti O S B is a teacher in the Portsmouth Abbey School and chairman of the Christian Doctrine Department PRAISE FOR THE BOOK An absorbing study of Wilfrid Ward Scotti is extraordinarily well read in the wider history of his period as well as in Ward s Roman Catholic background the erudition of the work is most impressive especially in its biographical aspect of summarizing briefly the lives of the contributors to the Dublin The work offers an interesting perspective on the public life of England for the period it surveys and a critical view upon the scope and limitations of the Dublin s coverage of it Sheridan Gilley University of Durham Out of Due Time is full of fascinating facts about the intellectual climate of Edwardian and early Georgian England and specifically about the Catholic contribution to that climate as expressed in the pages of the Dublin Review under Wilfred Ward s editorship Joseph Pearce First Things Scotti s study of Ward s editorship gives the reader an absorbing portrait of the era He also uncovers interesting vignettes about many of the now forgotten figures who dominated Church life in the years leading up to the First World War David McLaurin The Tablet Out of Due Time by Dom Paschal Scotti Catholic University of America Press 2006 69 95 is a study of Wilfred Ward and the Dublin Review perhaps the leading Catholic journal in the English speaking world Robert G Lowery Irish Literary Supplement Wilfrid Ward would have good reason to be pleased with this magnificently written and informative examination of his tenure 1906 16 as editor of the Dublin Review the leading Catholic journal in the British Isles After two superb chapters on the earlier life of Ward and the previous history of the journal the author carefully studies its contents in seven chapters extensive excerpts being provided from many of the articles The editing of the book is flawless and the work of

Biblical Studies and the Shifting of Paradigms, 1850-1914 Graf Henning Reventlow, William Reuben Farmer, 1995-01-01 The volume contains the contributions to a symposium in which specialists in different fields worked together in the attempt to throw by their cooperation more light on the conditions theological convictions and worldview political climate influence of state officials educational institutions and churches which were influential in the development of biblical studies in the second half of the 19th century The discussion originated with a special problem the thesis of William Farmer one of the co editors of the volume that the appointment of Heinrich Julius Holtzmann who defended the priority of the gospel of Mark as the oldest synoptic gospel to the New Testament professorship in Strasbourg in 1872 was the result of a direct intervention of the imperial chancellor Bismarck in

the context of the kulturkampf who wished thereby to weaken the Roman Catholic position defending the supremacy of the chair of St Peter by the authority of the gospel of St Matthew Mt 16 18 The question belongs in the broader context of the presuppositions of Bible exegesis in the second half of the 19th century As both editors agreed that the matter is not yet finally settled it seemed to be essential for coming to deeper insights into the conditions under which biblical exegesis was enacted in the 19th century to broaden the scenery and to include other aspects that might throw more light on a period widely unknown to many scholars belonging to the present generation Therefore specialists of different fields joined a symposium in order to elucidate from their respective viewpoints and interests basic themes and methods of biblical exegesis scientific theology and the relations between state and university in the 19th century e *Culture and Political Crisis in Vienna* John W. Boyer, 1995-08-15 In this sequel to *Political Radicalism in Late Imperial Vienna* John Boyer picks up the history of the Christian Social movement after founder Karl Lueger's rise to power in Vienna in 1897 and traces its evolution from a group of disparate ward politicians through its maturation into the largest single party in the Austrian parliament by 1907 to its major role in Imperial politics during the First World War Boyer argues that understanding the unprecedented success that this dissident bourgeois political group had in transforming the basic tenets of political life is crucial to understanding the history of the Central European state and the ways in which it was slowly undermined by popular electoral politics The movement's efforts to save the Austrian Empire by trying to create an economically integrated but ethnically pluralistic state are particularly enlightening today in the shadow of ethnic violence in Sarajevo where began the end of the Austrian Empire in 1914 The most comprehensive account of any mass political movement in late nineteenth century Central Europe this two volume work is crucial reading for anyone interested in Hapsburg history German history or the history of social democracy *Bismarck* Katharine Lerman, 2014-01-14 How did Bismarck Germany's greatest nineteenth century leader extend and maintain his power This new Profile examines his strengths as statesman and all the facets of his political career His many direct achievements included the unification of Germany and the expansion of Prussia In short he was the architect of Germany's change from cultural region to political nation In the end he combined egotism and brilliance exceptionally yet it was still not enough to save him from dismissal by William II Nationalism in Modern Europe Derek Hastings, 2023-01-12 Derek Hastings's *Nationalism in Modern Europe* is the essential guide to a potent political and cultural phenomenon that featured prominently across the modern era With firm grounding in transnational and global contexts the book traces the story of nationalism in Europe from the French Revolution to the present Hastings reflects on various nationalist ideas and movements across Europe and always with a keen appreciation of other prevalent signifiers of belonging such as religion race class and gender which helps to inform and strengthen the analysis The text shines a light on key historiographical trends and debates and includes 20 images 14 maps and a range of primary source excerpts which can serve to sharpen vital analytical skills which are crucial to the subject New content and features for the second edition

include A chapter examining region religion class and gender as alternative markers of identity throughout the 19th century
An enhanced global dimension that covers transnational fascism and non European comparatives Additional primary source
excerpts and figures Historiographical updates throughout which account for recent research in the field **Catholicism
and Politics in Argentina, 1810-1960** Austen Ivereigh, 2016-07-27 A rare study of Catholicism in Latin American politics
prior to Vatican II this work examines the role of Catholics and Catholic theology in the development of Argentine political
history The author challenges standard interpretations in arguing that Argentine authoritarianism derives principally from
the Enlightenment offshoots of liberalism and popular nationalism The author argues that the tension between these strains
and a broad humanistic cultural framework informed by the Catholic tradition helps to explain Argentine political instability
while shedding new light on leaders and movements and especially Peronism

Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Review of "**The German Center Party 1870 1933 A Study In Political Catholicism**"

In a world defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their power to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is actually awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**The German Center Party 1870 1933 A Study In Political Catholicism**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by way of a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve to the book is central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound impact on the souls of its readers.

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