

RESEARCH IN CRIMINOLOGY

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The Social Contexts of Criminal Sentencing



Springer-Verlag

Social Contexts Of Criminal Sentencing

Michael Tonry



Social Contexts Of Criminal Sentencing:

The Social Contexts of Criminal Sentencing Martha A. Myers, Susette M. Talarico, 2012-12-06 Historically the announcement and invocation of criminal penalties were public spectacles Today fear of crime and disaffection with the criminal justice system guarantee that this public fascination with punishment continues In the past decade virtually every legislature in the country has undertaken sentencing reform in the hope that public concern with crime would be allayed and disparities in criminal sentences would be reduced if not eliminated Scholars have intensified their longstanding preoccupation with discrimination and the sources of disparate treatment during sentencing issues that continue to fuel contemporary reform efforts As documented in Chapter 1 empirical research on sentencing has concentrated much of its attention on the offender Only recently have attempts been made to imbed sentencing in its broader organizational and social contexts Our study extends these attempts by quantitatively analyzing the relationship between the offender and the social contexts in which he or she is sentenced We use data on felony sentencing in Georgia between 1976 and 1985 to ask three questions The first addresses an issue of perennial concern during sentencing how important are offender attributes both those of explicit legal relevance and traits whose legal relevance is questionable or nonexistent The second question directs attention to the social contexts of sentencing and asks whether they directly affect sentencing outcomes

The Social Contexts of Criminal Sentencing Martha A Myers, Susette M Talarico, 1987-05-26

The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Criminal Justice Michael Tonry, 2011-09-29 Although criminal justice systems in developed Western countries are much alike in form structure and function the American system is unique While it is structurally similar to those of other Western countries the punishments it imposes are often vastly harsher No other Western country retains capital punishment or regularly employs life without parole three strikes or lengthy mandatory minimum sentencing laws As a result the U S imprisonment rate of nearly 800 per 100 000 residents dwarfs rates elsewhere The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Criminal Justice is an essential guide to the development and operation of the American criminal justice system A leading scholar in the field and an experienced editor Michael Tonry has brought together a team of first rate scholars to provide an authoritative and comprehensive overview and introduction to this crucial institution Expertly organized the various sections of the Handbook explore the American criminal justice system from a variety of perspectives including its purposes functions problems and priorities and present analyses of police and policing juvenile justice prosecution and sentencing and community and institutional corrections making it a complete and unrivaled portrait of how America approaches crime and criminal justice and giving persuasive answers as to why and how it has developed to what it is today Accessibly written for a wide audience the Handbook serves as a definitive reference for scholars and a broad survey for students in criminology and criminal justice

The Contexts of Juvenile Justice Decision Making Michael J. Leiber, 2012-02-01 An in depth examination of the contextual nature of decision making and the causes of disproportionate minority confinement in four relatively

homogenous juvenile courts in Iowa this book explores the subjective social psychological processes of juvenile court officers and the factors that influence those processes Iowa although a state with a predominantly white population has one of the highest minority incarceration rates for juveniles Michael J Leiber focuses on the relationships between adherence to correctional orientations such as retribution and rehabilitation and decision makers views concerning race crime family and respect for authority with judgments and differential outcomes for youth Quantitative and qualitative methodologies are used to determine the extent to which correctional ideologies and decision makers stereotyping of minorities are fueled by a wide range of contingencies the impact of case processing and outcomes of whites African Americans and Native Americans and how it varies by jurisdiction *The Handbook of Measurement Issues in Criminology and Criminal Justice* Beth M.

Huebner, Timothy S. Bynum, 2016-04-28 This volume of the series was designed to provide a comprehensive primer on the existing best practices and emerging developments in the study and design research on crime and criminology The work as a whole includes chapters on the measurement of criminal typologies the offenders offending and victimization criminal justice organizations and specialized measurement techniques Each chapter is written by experts in the field and they provide an excellent survey of the literature in the relevant area More importantly each chapter provides a description of the various methodological and substantive challenges presented in conducting research on these issues and denotes possible solutions to these dilemmas An emphasis was placed on research that has been conducted outside of the United States and was designed to give the reader a broader more global understanding of the social context of research The goal of this volume is to provide a definitive reference for professionals in the field researchers and students This volume in the Handbooks in Criminology and Criminal Justice series identifies the principal topical areas of research in this field and summarizes the various methodological and substantive challenges presented in conducting research on these issues In each chapter authors provide a summary of the prominent data collection efforts in the topical area provide an overview of the current methodological work discuss the challenges in the measurement of central concepts in the subject area and identify new horizons emerging in data collection and measurement We encouraged authors to discuss work conducted in an international context and to incorporate discussion of qualitative methodologies when appropriate **The Handbook of Crime &**

Punishment Michael H. Tonry, 2000 Consisting of 28 articles this comprehensive reference work on the study of crime examines its causes effects trends and institutions current philosophies of punishment and ways of controlling crime

Criminal Justice 2000: Policies, processes, and decisions of the criminal justice system, 2000 *White-Collar Crime Reconsidered* Kip Schlegel, David Weisburd, 1994-08-16 An exploration of the inner workings of the individuals corporations and government agencies implicated in the self interested abuse of their economic and societal privilege

Courts Cassia Spohn, Craig Hemmens, 2009 Courts A Text Reader provides the best of both worlds authored text Sections with carefully selected accompanying Readings that illustrate the questions and controversies legal scholars and court

researchers are investigating in the 21st century The articles from leading journals in criminology and criminal justice reflect both classic studies of the criminal court system and state of the art research and often have a policy perspective that makes them more applied less theoretical and more interesting to both undergraduate and graduate students This unique Text Reader is primarily intended for undergraduate and graduate courses on the criminal court system and or judicial processes

BOOK JACKET **The Oxford Handbook of Law and Politics** Keith E. Whittington,R. Daniel Kelemen,Gregory A. Caldeira,2010-06-10 The Oxford Handbooks of Political Science are the essential guide to the state of political science today With engaging contributions from major international scholars The Oxford Handbook of Law and Politics provides the key point of reference for anyone working on the interception between law and political science

Social Contexts Of Criminal Sentencing Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has be much more apparent than ever. Its ability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is really remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Social Contexts Of Criminal Sentencing**," written by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound affect our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve in to the book is central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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