

Sino-Soviet Relations: New Perspectives

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1. *Introductory Remarks*

The world's media attention during the 1980s has focused on the drama of US-Soviet relations, lurching from Evil Empire epithets and war psychosis to tentative arms cuts and talk of a new era. Yet the biggest story of the decade may in fact be the normalization of Sino-Soviet relations. The normalization process was slow, and characterized by three distinct pauses. Yet it was surprisingly steady, and ever more comprehensive. The relationship has been transformed.

Sino-Soviet misunderstanding, friction, rancor and accord had thousand-year-old roots; their historic relationship (like that of other great powers) mirrored ethnocentric mindsets and sometimes virulent chauvinism — chauvinism that spawned or exacerbated a host of practical problems: economic, territorial, cultural, political, ideological, and military.¹

However, the relationship was never unidimensional. The days of Sino-Soviet alliance were not particularly harmonious: both felt compelled to seek and project an alliance image, for different, though complementary reasons of geopolitics and threat perception. But in the determination and adjustment of terms, pro forma ideological empathy gave way to pragmatic self-interest and often acrimonious give-and-take.

The uncompromising antagonism of later

public postures also masked a far more complex reality. The years 1961 to 1964 were peculiarly affected by the personal animosity between Nikita Khrushchev and Mao Tse-tung. Subsequently, however, and until 1979, the dominant feature of the relationship was that it became hostage to the vicissitudes of the internecine struggles and turmoil that swept through China's Communist Party.

The virulence of Mao's and 'the gang of four's' anti-Sovietism owed something to the experience of earlier decades, but it owed more to the Taiping legacy of revolutionary utopianism (though now in Trotskyite guise), and most of all to the transferral and personification of Trotsky's 'revolution betrayed' theme, to characterize Liu Shao-chi and Deng Xiao-ping. Deng Xiao-ping (and the Chou En-lai constituency, which he inherited) belonged to a different school, largely Soviet-trained and committed to a command economy model, but nationalist and pragmatic and not ideologically doctrinaire.

Deng espoused limited rapprochement with the United States, to gain access to advanced technology, and counter Soviet regional dominance. But he had always also sought normalized relations with the USSR: its 'sufficient' economy complimented China's developmental needs; its ideological model of society was less alien. China's pursuit of better relations with the United States and the West during the 1970s was a compromise. Mao no longer had the authority to enforce quixotic opposition to and alienation of both superpowers, but his

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Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989

Terry C. Jones



Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989:

The book delves into Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989. Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989 is a crucial topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. This book is structured into several chapters, namely:

- Chapter 1: Introduction to Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989
- Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989
- Chapter 3: Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989 in Everyday Life
- Chapter 4: Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989 in Specific Contexts
- Chapter 5: Conclusion

2. In chapter 1, the author will provide an overview of Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989. This chapter will explore what Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989 is, why Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989 is vital, and how to effectively learn about Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989.
3. In chapter 2, this book will delve into the foundational concepts of Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989. The second chapter will elucidate the essential principles that need to be understood to grasp Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989 in its entirety.
4. In chapter 3, this book will examine the practical applications of Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989 in daily life. The third chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989 can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
5. In chapter 4, the author will scrutinize the relevance of Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989 in specific contexts. This chapter will explore how Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989 is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
6. In chapter 5, the author will draw a conclusion about Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.

The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. This book is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989.

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Sino Soviet Documents Annual 1989 Introduction

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