# Your full retirement age

Your full retirement age is based on your birth year and is the age at which you're eligible to receive full Social Security Benefits.

YEAR OF BIRTH	FULL BENEFIT AGE
1937 or earlier	65
1938	65 and 2 months
1939	65 and 4 months
1940	65 and 6 months
1941	65 and 8 months
1942	65 and 10 months
1943-1954	66
1955	66 and 2 months
1956	66 and 4 months
1957	66 and 6 months
1958	66 and 8 months
1959	66 and 10 months
1960 or later	67

Source: Social Security Administration

# **Social Security The First Half Century**

**K Morrison** 

**Social Security The First Half Century:** 

Discover tales of courage and bravery in Crafted by is empowering ebook, **Social Security The First Half Century**. In a downloadable PDF format ( PDF Size: \*), this collection inspires and motivates. Download now to witness the indomitable spirit of those who dared to be brave.

https://archive.kdd.org/About/virtual-library/index.jsp/The %20 Complete %20 Rock %20 Guitar %20 Player %20 Omnibus %20 Edition.pdf

## **Table of Contents Social Security The First Half Century**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Social Security The First Half Century
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Social Security The First Half Century
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Social Security The First Half Century
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Social Security The First Half Century
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Social Security The First Half Century
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Social Security The First Half Century User Reviews and Ratings
  - Social Security The First Half Century and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Social Security The First Half Century Free and Paid eBooks
  - Social Security The First Half Century Public Domain eBooks
  - Social Security The First Half Century eBook Subscription Services
  - Social Security The First Half Century Budget-Friendly Options

- 6. Navigating Social Security The First Half Century eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Social Security The First Half Century Compatibility with Devices
  - Social Security The First Half Century Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - o Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Social Security The First Half Century
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Social Security The First Half Century
  - Interactive Elements Social Security The First Half Century
- 8. Staying Engaged with Social Security The First Half Century
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Social Security The First Half Century
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Social Security The First Half Century
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Social Security The First Half Century
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Social Security The First Half Century
  - Setting Reading Goals Social Security The First Half Century
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Social Security The First Half Century
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Social Security The First Half Century
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements

Interactive and Gamified eBooks

#### **Social Security The First Half Century Introduction**

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Social Security The First Half Century has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Social Security The First Half Century has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Social Security The First Half Century provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Social Security The First Half Century has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Social Security The First Half Century. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Social Security The First Half Century. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Social Security The First Half Century, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Social Security The First Half Century has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of

free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

#### **FAQs About Social Security The First Half Century Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Social Security The First Half Century is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Social Security The First Half Century in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Social Security The First Half Century. Where to download Social Security The First Half Century online for free? Are you looking for Social Security The First Half Century PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Social Security The First Half Century. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Social Security The First Half Century are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Social Security The First Half Century. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Social Security The

First Half Century To get started finding Social Security The First Half Century, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Social Security The First Half Century So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able tochoose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Social Security The First Half Century. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Social Security The First Half Century, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Social Security The First Half Century is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Social Security The First Half Century is universally compatible with any devices to read.

#### **Find Social Security The First Half Century:**

# the complete rock guitar player omnibus edition

the complete of fabric painting

the complete gelatin cookbook

the contemporary theatre 1923 1924 1925 and 1926

the confession library edition

the complete of baseball instruction

the conquest of space

the complete drawing

## the complete of home preserving

the complete guide to florida foundations 2000 complete guide to florida foundations 12th ed

the complete of whos who

the constant travellers

# the concise knitting abridged edition from family knitting

the connolly of numbers vol i anew path to ancient wisdom

#### the compleat parent

# **Social Security The First Half Century:**

da wild da crazy da vinci 14 time warp trio hardcover - Oct 28 2022

web da wild da crazy da vinci by jon scieszka adam mccauley 2005 scholastic inc edition in english

da wild da crazy da vinci jon scieszka free download - Jul 25 2022

web apr 23 2019 you probably know that leonardo da vinci painted the mona lisa did you know that he also invented an early version of a helicopter and a tank and that he

da wild da crazy da vinci 14 time warp trio - Apr 02 2023

web da wild da crazy da vinci authors jon scieszka adam mccauley illustrator summary once again three friends are sent back in time by a magic book and they

## da wild da crazy da vinci the time warp trio hardcover - Jan 19 2022

web 2 days ago 1 trump s wild testimony is not really about this trial 2 trump s dubious claims continue under oath 3 trump serves notice to judges in other cases 6 min donald

da wild da crazy da vinci 2005 edition open library - Aug 26 2022

web da wild da crazy da vinci time warp trio scieszka jon amazon com tr kitap Çerez tercihlerinizi seçin Çerez bildirimimizde ayrıntılı şekilde açıklandığı üzere alışveriş

da wild da crazy da vinci worldcat org - Jan 31 2023

web da wild da crazy da vinci time warp trio book 14 by jon scieszka narrated by bryan kennedy length 1 hr and 25 mins 4 0 1 rating try for 0 00 prime member exclusive

da wild da crazy da vinci 14 time warp trio 14 - Apr 21 2022

web da wild da crazy da vinci inproceedings scieszka2004dawd title da wild da crazy da vinci author jon scieszka and adam mccauley year 2004

da wild da crazy da vinci the time warp trio series - Dec 30 2022

web da wild da crazy da vinci 14 time warp trio by scieszka jon isbn 10 0670059269 isbn 13 9780670059263 viking juvenile 2004 hardcover

## da wild da crazy da vinci time warp trio 14 - Oct 08 2023

web about da wild da crazy da vinci 14 you probably know that leonardo da vinci painted the mona lisa didyou know that he also invented an early version of a helicopter and a

#### da wild da crazy da vinci by jon scieszka audible com - Nov 28 2022

web apr 23 2019 listen free to da wild da crazy da vinci 14 audiobook by jon scieszka with a 30 day free trial stream and download audiobooks to your computer tablet and

#### da wild da crazy da vinci semantic scholar - Feb 17 2022

web da wild da crazy da vinci 14 paperback 4 9 13 ratings see all formats and editions paperback print length 96 pages print length 96 pages language english dimensions

da wild da crazy da vinci time warp trio puffin paperback - Aug 06 2023

web dec 17 2022 da wild da crazy da vinci edit in their latest time travel adventure fred joe and sam da brooklyn meet leonardo da vinci and try to avoid becoming toilet

# da wild da crazy da vinci time warp trio ciltli kapak - Jun 23 2022

web mar 23 2006 you probably know that leonardo da vinci painted the mona lisa didyou know that he also invented an early version of a helicopter and a tank and that he

da wild da crazy da vinci 14 jon scieszka google books - Mar 01 2023

web mar 23 2006 you probably know that leonardo da vinci painted the mona lisa didyou know that he also invented an early version of a helicopter and a tank and that he

#### da wild da crazy da vinci time warp trio amazon com - Mar 21 2022

web da wild da crazy da vinci the time warp trio hardcover 1 sept 2004 by jon scieszka author adam mccauley illustrator 5 0 5 0 out of 5 stars 2 ratings

4 things we learned from trump s testimony in the new york - Nov 16 2021

## da wild da crazy da vinci 14 paperback [][] [][][] - Dec 18 2021

web mar 23 2006 da wild da crazy da vinci 14 time warp trio by jon scieszka and adam mccauley 0 ratings 1 want to read 0 currently reading 0 have read

da wild da crazy da vinci ebook 2006 worldcat org - Jun 04 2023

web in their latest time travel adventure fred joe and sam da brooklyn meet leonardo da vinci and try to avoid becoming toilet scrubbers in a sixteenth century italian army from

da wild da crazy da vinci 14 penguin random house - Sep 07 2023

web da wild da crazy da vinci time warp trio puffin paperback scieszka jon amazon com tr kitap

#### da wild da crazy da vinci overdrive - May 23 2022

web jan 1 2006 da wild da crazy da vinci time warp trio jon scieszka on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers da wild da crazy da vinci time

da wild da crazy da vinci by jon scieszka open library - Jul 05 2023

web get this from a library da wild da crazy da vinci jon scieszka adam mccauley once again three friends are sent back in

time by a magic book and they meet leonardo

da wild da crazy da vinci jon scieszka google books - May 03 2023

web mar 23 2006 da wild da crazy da vinci 14 jon scieszka penguin young readers group mar 23 2006 juvenile fiction 96 pages you probably know that leonardo da

da wild da crazy da vinci 14 audiobooks com - Sep 26 2022

web leonardo da vinci  $1452\ 1519$  fiction time travel fiction humorous stories publisher viking collection inlibrary printdisabled internetarchivebooks china digitizing sponsor

da wild da crazy da vinci 14 time warp trio open library - Oct 16 2021

## how to write a minor 7 chord in your leadsheet shorts - Feb 02 2022

oct 19 2022 if you like today s content please consider subscribing i am on my way to 1k subs on youtube and would love your support also follow me on instagram and ti

minor chant by digital sheet music for real book - May 17 2023

minor chant with sheetminder soloist 5 pack buy both for 31 94 see similar sheet music and digital downloads instrument piano sheet music genre jazz sheet music publisher hal leonard digital

## minor chant lead sheet etherpad arts ac uk - Dec 12 2022

2 minor chant lead sheet 2020 07 18 composer for the stage and today his stage shows receive little attention from music historians nevertheless these works occupied a significant place in ellington s creative imagination and many of the ideas he employed in their composition found their way into his other work here is the first book to

 $\textit{minor chant lead sheet wp publish com} \cdot \textit{Jun 18 2023}$ 

minor chant lead sheet this is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this minor chant lead sheet by online you might not require more get older to spend to go to the books start as well as search for them in some cases you likewise do not discover the publication minor chant lead sheet that you are

#### minor chant stanley turrentine jazz ensemble sheet music - Mar 15 2023

digital sheet music download pdf print on demand minor chant arranged by terry white is a medium swing chart that is played at 140 bpm with the melody handled by tenor 1 and trombone 1 there are written solos for alto tenor trumpet and trombone

stanley turrentine minor chant sheet music chords lyrics - Feb 14 2023

stanley turrentine minor chant sheet music arranged for real book melody chords and includes 1 page s the style of the score is jazz catalog sku number of the notation is 457980 the arrangement code for the composition is rbmc

## minor chant lead sheet mypthub - Sep 09 2022

periodical minor chant lead sheet that you are looking for yet below when you visit this web page it will be adequately no question easy to get as without difficulty as obtain guide minor chant lead sheet thank you for downloading minor chant lead sheet merely said the minor chant lead sheet is commonly congruent with any devices to

free lead sheet what child is this michael kravchuk - Apr 16 2023

free sheet music for what child is this what child is this d minor pdf what child is this e minor pdf

## minor chant stanley turrentine sheet music for piano solo - Sep 21 2023

cyprus download and print in pdf or midi free sheet music for minor chant by stanley turrentine arranged by niacin for piano solo

#### minor chant lead sheet wp publish com - Oct 10 2022

whispering the secrets of language an emotional journey through minor chant lead sheet in a digitally driven world wherever screens reign supreme and immediate conversation drowns out the subtleties of language the profound techniques and how to write lead sheet symbols a complete guide to - Jul 07 2022

jan 18 2021 how do you write lead sheet symbols lead sheet symbols are written above the staff the symbols represent the underlying chords to use for that section of music these chords are often major minor diminished augmented or an extended chord you use a new symbol above the staff each time the chord changes typically once or twice a measure

## minor chant lead sheet smcapproved com - Jul 19 2023

title minor chant lead sheet download only smcapproved com subject minor chant lead sheet download only created date 20220117035526am

introduction to lead sheet chord symbols page 1 of 3 g wruv - Aug 08 2022

this sheet describes how to read and notate seventh chords using lead sheet symbols the simplest way to learn seventh chord symbols is to think of the major minor seventh chord the most common quality as the default

minor chords how to build and use sad chords landr blog - Apr 04 2022

aug 3 2023 minor chords are the set of chords that contain a characteristic minor third interval away from the root they re typically associated with sad or melancholic feelings the simplest form of a minor chord is the minor triad which consists of the root minor third and perfect fifth intervals here s the basic minor triad in a minor

# minor chant sheet music real book melody and chords real - $Aug\ 20\ 2023$

download print minor chant for voice and other instruments real book by stanley turrentine real book melody and chords chords and lead sheets included high quality pdf to download

minor chant lead sheet files climagic org - Mar 03 2022

2 minor chant lead sheet 2022 01 07 parish book of chant lulu com duke ellington s son mercer has said that his father was frustrated in only one area of musical ambition his desire to do his own broadway show

# minor chord wikipedia - Jun 06 2022

a minor triad has a minor third m3 on the bottom a major third m3 on top and a perfect fifth p5 between the outer notes in harmonic analysis and on lead sheets a c minor chord can be notated as cm c cmin or simply the lowercase c a minor triad is represented by the integer notation 0 3 7 a minor triad can also be described by its intervals the interval between the **minor chant lead sheet wp publish com** - Nov 11 2022

minor chant lead sheet unveiling the energy of verbal beauty an mental sojourn through minor chant lead sheet in a global inundated with displays and the cacophony of instantaneous communication the profound energy and emotional resonance of verbal beauty often disappear in to obscurity eclipsed by the constant onslaught of noise and

learn how to read lead sheets the theory behind music s - Jan 13 2023

mar 5 2018 lead sheet faq what does a lead sheet do a lead sheet provides the basic chord structure necessary to play a song lead sheets commonly include a notated melody lyrics and chord symbols the lead sheet tells you what chords to play to have the correct harmony for a given tune

cubano chant jazzleadsheets com by second floor music - May 05 2022

the a and c sections d and f on the lead sheet are similar to rhythm changes but with minor instead of major tonic chords on the first and third measures on the bridge the changes are similar to the b section of the head simplified in the first evaluation fachverband kulturmanagement - Feb 08 2023

web evaluation im kulturbetrieb aus der reihe kunst und kulturmanagement 2010 birnkraut gesa

#### evaluationimkulturbetriebkunstundkulturmanag download - Sep 03 2022

web die kunst kultur nicht nur zu messen evaluation im theater und kulturbetrieb zeitschrift für kulturmanagement kunst politik wirtschaft und gesellschaft kunstrecht

#### evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag pdf - Apr 29 2022

web jul 30 2023 evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag 2 10 downloaded from uniport edu ng on july 30 2023 by guest sich aus der bewussten anwendung von

evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag download - Nov 24 2021

web evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly our books collection

#### evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag pdf - Feb 25 2022

web aug 12 2023 evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag 2 16 downloaded from uniport edu ng on august 12

2023 by guest gesamten kulturmanagement das

evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanagement by - Oct 04 2022

web messen evaluation im read evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und

kulturmanagement kulturmanagement als organisation

evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag wef tamu - Mar 09 2023

web merely said the evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag is universally compatible behind any devices to read evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und

# evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanagement by - May 11 2023

web jun 8 2023 evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanagement by gesa birnkraut im kulturbereich ist seit einigen jahren ein wachsendes interesse und ein

## evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag uniport edu - Jan 27 2022

web jul 25 2023 kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag as one of the most in action sellers here will no question be along with the best options to review nachhaltige entwicklung in

## evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag pdf - Aug 14 2023

web kunst und kultur finden im kulturbetrieb statt in diesem institutionellen rahmen sind künstler interpreten und kulturmanager tätig um kunst zu produzieren und an ein

sanat ve kültür yönetimi bölümü 4 yıllık başarı sıralamaları ve - Aug 02 2022

web 60 2 363 78 75530 sanat ve kültür yönetimi bölümü taban puanları sanat ve kültür yönetimi bölümü başarı sıralaması 2022 2023 taban puanları sanat ve kültür yönetimi

kültür ve edebiyat kulübü 2021 2022 yıl sonu faaliyet raporu - May 31 2022

web jun 2 2022 benzer dosyaları sosyal kulüpler bölümümüzde bulabilirsiniz kültür ve edebiyat kulübü 2021 2022 yıl sonu faaliyet raporu dosyasını bilgisayarınıza indirmek

evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag pdf - Jul 01 2022

web evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag 1 evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag we want you to change the system forschungsfeld

evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag pdf - Mar 29 2022

web jul 19 2023 evaluation vorgestellt und verschiedene mögliche abläufe gegenübergestellt genauso wird eine vielzahl von instrumenten und methoden beschrieben die bei

## evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag sven oliver - Jun 12 2023

web die kunst kultur nicht nur zu messen evaluation im theater und kulturbetrieb jenny svensson 2017 10 wie kann

evaluation als instrument einer reflexiv geprägten

evaluationimkulturbetriebkunstundkulturmanag pdf - Jul 13 2023

web die kunst kultur nicht nur zu messen evaluation im theater und kulturbetrieb der exzellente kulturbetrieb neues aus wissenschaft und lehre der heinrich heine

evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag download - Apr 10 2023

web evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag leadership im kulturbetrieb aug 20 2022 angesichts der globalisierung und ihrer chancen und risiken stehen auch die

evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag pdf - Nov 05 2022

web apr 13 2023 to download and install evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag fittingly simple nachhaltige entwicklung in kulturmanagement und

evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag pdf - Dec 06 2022

web jul 30 2023 evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag 1 10 downloaded from uniport edu ng on july 30 2023 by quest evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und

## evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanagement by - Jan 07 2023

web schule karl evaluation im kulturbetrieb springerlink ikm suche kunst und kulturmanagement reiheninformationen und evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und

evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag sven oliver - Dec 26 2021

web it is your no question own grow old to work reviewing habit along with guides you could enjoy now is evaluation im kulturbetrieb kunst und kulturmanag below journal of