

André Vauchez

THE LAITY IN THE MIDDLE AGES



ANDRÉ VAUCHEZ

**THE LAITY  
IN THE  
MIDDLE AGES**

RELIGIOUS BELIEFS  
AND  
DEVOTIONAL PRACTICES

Edited and Introduced by  
DANIEL E. BORNSTEIN



# The Laity In The Middle Ages Religious Beliefs And Devotional Practices

**R. N. Swanson**



## **The Laity In The Middle Ages Religious Beliefs And Devotional Practices:**

**The Laity in the Middle Ages** André Vauchez,1993 In *The Laity in the Middle Ages* Andre Vauchez explores the contribution of the laity to medieval religious life between 1050 and 1450 Each essay offers a vivid introduction to some aspect of the lay contribution from crusading confraternities Taken together these essays of an invaluable approach to the religious life of medieval Europe John Van Engen author *Devotio Moderna* **Medieval Christianity** Daniel E. Bornstein,2006 *Medieval Christianity in Practice* Miri Rubin,2021-06-08 *Medieval Christianity in Practice* provides readers with a sweeping look at the religious practices of the European Middle Ages Comprising forty two selections from primary source materials each translated with an introduction and commentary by a specialist in the field the collection illustrates the religious cycles rituals and experiences that gave meaning to medieval Christian individuals and communities This volume of Princeton Readings in Religions assembles sources reflecting different genres regions and styles including prayer books chronicles diaries liturgical books sermons hagiography and handbooks for the laity and clergy The texts represent the practices through which Christians conducted their individual family and community lives and explores such life cycle events as birth confirmation marriage sickness death and burial The texts also document religious practices related to themes of work parish life and devotions as well as power and authority Enriched by expert analysis and suggestions for further reading *Medieval Christianity in Practice* gives students and general readers alike the necessary background and foundations for an appreciation of the creativity and multiplicity of medieval Christian religious culture **The Routledge History of Medieval Christianity** R. N. Swanson,2015-04-10 *The Routledge History of Medieval Christianity* explores the role of Christianity in European society from the middle of the eleventh century until the dawning of the Reformation Arranged in four thematic sections and comprising 23 originally commissioned chapters plus introductory overviews to each part by the editor this book provides an authoritative survey of a vital element of medieval history Comprehensive and cohesive the volume provides a holistic view of Christianity in medieval Europe examining not only the church itself but also its role in influence on and tensions with contemporary society Chapters therefore range from examinations of structures theology and devotional practices within the church to topics such as gender violence and holy warfare the economy morality culture and many more besides demonstrating the pervasiveness and importance of the church and Christianity in the medieval world Despite the transition into an increasingly post Christian age the historic role of Christianity in the development of Europe remains essential to the understanding of European history particularly in the medieval period This collection will be essential reading for students and scholars of medieval studies across a broad range of disciplines **The Wiley Blackwell Companion to World Christianity** Lamin Sanneh,Michael McClymond,2016-03-24 *The Wiley Blackwell Companion to World Christianity* presents a collection of essays that explore a range of topics relating to the rise spread and influence of Christianity throughout the world Features contributions from renowned scholars of history and religion from

around the world Addresses the origins and global expansion of Christianity over the course of two millennia Covers a wide range of themes relating to Christianity including women worship sacraments music visual arts architecture and many more Explores the development of Christian traditions over the past two centuries across several continents and the rise in secularization

Practicing Piety in Medieval Ashkenaz Elisheva Baumgarten,2014-11-07 In the urban communities of medieval Germany and northern France the beliefs observances and practices of Jews allowed them to create and define their communities on their own terms as well as in relation to the surrounding Christian society Although medieval Jewish texts were written by a learned elite the laity also observed many religious rituals as part of their everyday life In *Practicing Piety in Medieval Ashkenaz* Elisheva Baumgarten asks how Jews especially those who were not learned expressed their belonging to a minority community and how their convictions and deeds were made apparent to both their Jewish peers and the Christian majority *Practicing Piety in Medieval Ashkenaz* provides a social history of religious practice in context particularly with regard to the ways Jews and Christians separately and jointly treated their male and female members Medieval Jews often shared practices and beliefs with their Christian neighbors and numerous notions and norms were appropriated by one community from the other By depicting a dynamic interfaith landscape and a diverse representation of believers Baumgarten offers a fresh assessment of Jewish practice and the shared elements that composed the piety of Jews in relation to their Christian neighbors

*Liturgy, Books and Franciscan Identity in Medieval Umbria* Anna Welch,2015-09-29 In *Liturgy Books and Franciscan Identity in Medieval Umbria* Anna Welch explores how Franciscan friars engaged with manuscript production networks operating in Umbria in the late thirteenth and early fourteenth centuries to produce the missals essential to their liturgical lives A micro history of Franciscan liturgical activity this study reassesses methodologies pertinent to manuscript studies and reflects on both the construction of communal identity through ritual activity and historiographic trends regarding this process Welch focuses on manuscripts decorated by the ateliers of the Maestro di Deruta Salerno active c 1280 and Maestro Venturella di Pietro active c 1317 in particular the *Codex Sancti Paschalis* a missal now owned by the Australian Province of the Order of Friars Minor

Water from a Deep Well Gerald L. Sittser,2007-11-07 Gerald L Sittser carves out a new discipline that blends spirituality and Christian history spiritual history He overviews Christian history through the lens of spirituality looking at what we can learn about the spiritual life from various figures and eras

Medieval Hagiography Thomas Head,2018-10-24 This collection presents through the medium of translated sources a comprehensive guide to the development of hagiography and the cult of the saints in western Christendom during the middle ages It provides an unparalleled resource for the study of the ideals of sanctity and the practice of religion in the medieval west Intended for the classroom for the medieval scholar who wishes to explore sources in unfamiliar languages and for the general reader fascinated by the saints this collection provides the reader a chance to explore in depth a full range of writings about the saints the term hagiography is derived from Greek roots *hagios* holy and

graphie writing The thirty six chapters contain sources either in their entirety or in selections of substantial length The great majority of the texts have never previously appeared in English translation Those which have appeared in earlier translation are here presented in versions based on significant new textual and historical scholarship which makes them significant improvements on the earlier versions All the translations are accompanied by introductions notes and suggestions for further reading in order to help guide the reader The first selections date to the fourth century when the ideals of Christian sanctity were evolving to meet the demands of a world in which Christianity was an accepted religion and when the public veneration of relics was growing greatly in scope The last selections date to the period immediately prior to the Reformation a period in which the traditional concept of sanctity and acceptability of de cult of relics was being questioned In addition to numerous works from the clerical languages of Latin and Greek the selections include translations from Romance Celtic Germanic and Slavic vernacular languages s well as Hebrew texts concerning the martyrdom of Jews at the hands of Christians Originating in lands from Iceland to Hungary and from the Baltic to the Mediterranean they are taken from a full range of the many genres which constituted hagiography lives of the saints collections of miracle stories accounts of the discovery or movement of relics liturgical books visions canonization inquests and even heresy trials

**The Ashgate Research Companion to the Counter-Reformation** Alexandra Bamji, Geert H. Janssen, Mary Laven, 2016-03-23 In the last two decades the history of the Counter Reformation has been stretched and re shaped in numerous directions Reflecting the variety and innovation that characterize studies of early modern Catholicism today this volume incorporates topics as diverse as life cycle and community science and the senses the performing and visual arts material objects and print culture war and the state sacred landscapes and urban structures Moreover it challenges the conventional chronological parameters of the Counter Reformation and introduces the reader to the latest research on global Catholicism The Ashgate Research Companion to the Counter Reformation presents a comprehensive examination of recent scholarship on early modern Catholicism in its many guises It examines how the Tridentine reforms inspired conflict and conversion and evaluates lives and identities spirituality culture and religious change This wide ranging and original research guide is a unique resource for scholars and students of European and transnational history

*Women of the Humiliati* Sally Brasher, 2004-11-23 This book examines the contribution of women to the Humiliati movement providing original archival evidence indicating that women dominated the group s membership These findings have implications for both women s spirituality and women s work correcting the received opinion that the patriarchal nature of Italian society and of the church limited the institutional options available to women It also suggests that women found innovative ways to participate in the increasingly restrictive textile industry of the region This work provides a glimpse at the novel ways in which women in medieval Italy were able to satisfy their spiritual and economic needs within the confines of a male dominated church and society

**Anne's Bohemia** Alfred Thomas, The first book in English on medieval Czech literature Anne s Bohemia is the first book in English to introduce the little known

riches of medieval Bohemian culture Alfred Thomas considers the development of Czech literature and society from the coronation of Count John of Luxembourg as king of Bohemia in 1310 to the year 1420 when the papacy declared a Catholic crusade against the Hussite reformers This period is of particular relevance to the study of medieval England because of Richard II's marriage to Anne of Bohemia the figure around whom this book is conceived Anne's Bohemia offers a social context for the most important works of literature written in the Czech language from the earliest spiritual songs and prayers to the principal Hussite and anti Hussite tracts of the fifteenth century The picture that emerges from Thomas's close readings of these texts is one of a society undergoing momentous political and religious upheavals in which kings queens clergy and heretics all played crucial roles Expert but accessibly written the book offers an engaging overview of medieval Bohemian culture for specialist and nonspecialist alike *Cities of God* Augustine Thompson,2010-11-01 When religion is considered the subjects are usually saints heretics theologians and religious leaders thereby ignoring the vast majority of those who lived in the communes Drawing on many ecclesiastical and secular sources this book aims to give a voice to the majority orthodox lay people and those who ministered to them **Envisaging Heaven in the Middle Ages** Carolyn Muessig,Ad Putter,2006-10-16 Envisaging Heaven in the Middle Ages deals with medieval notions of heaven in theological and mystical writings in visions of the Otherworld and in medieval art poetry and music It considers the influence of such notions in the secular literature of some of the greatest writers of the period including Chr tien de Troyes and Chaucer The coherence and beauty of these notions make heaven one of the most impressive medieval cathedrals of the mind With contributions from experts such as A C Spearing Peter Meredith Peter Dronke and Robin Kirkpatrick this collection is essential reading for all those interested in medieval religion and culture **A History of Medieval Heresy and Inquisition** Jennifer Kolpacoff Deane,2022-09-13 This concise and balanced survey of heresy and inquisition in the Middle Ages examines the dynamic interplay between competing medieval notions of Christian observance tracing the escalating confrontations between piety reform dissent and Church authority between 1100 and 1500 Jennifer Kolpacoff Deane explores the diverse regional and cultural settings in which key disputes over scripture sacraments and spiritual hierarchies erupted events increasingly shaped by new ecclesiastical ideas and inquisitorial procedures Incorporating recent research and debates in the field her analysis brings to life a compelling issue that profoundly influenced the medieval world **Inspiration and Authority in the Middle Ages** Brian Daniel FitzGerald,2017 Inspiration and Authority in the Middle Ages rethinks the role of prophecy in the Middle Ages by examining how professional theologians responded to new assertions of divine inspiration Drawing on fresh archival research and detailed study of unpublished manuscript sources from the twelfth to fourteenth centuries this volume argues that the task of defining prophetic authority became a crucial intellectual and cultural enterprise as university trained theologians confronted prophetic claims from lay mystics radical Franciscans and other unprecedented visionaries In the process these theologians redescribed their own activities as

prophetic by locating inspiration not in special predictions or ecstatic visions but in natural forms of understanding and in the daily work of ecclesiastical teaching and ministry. Instead of containing the spread of prophetic privilege, however, scholastic assessments of prophecy from Peter Lombard and Thomas Aquinas to Peter John Olivi and Nicholas Trevet opened space for claims of divine insight to proliferate beyond the control of theologians. By the turn of the fourteenth century, secular Italian humanists could lay claim to prophetic authority on the basis of their intellectual powers and literary practices. From Hugh of St. Victor to Albertino Mussato, reflections on and debates over prophecy reveal medieval clerics, scholars, and reformers reshaping the contours of religious authority, the boundaries of sanctity and sacred texts, and the relationship of tradition to the new voices of the Late Middle Ages.

Popular Opinion in the Middle Ages Charles W. Connell, 2016-10-24. This book provides a needed overview of the scholarship on medieval public culture and popular movements such as the Peace of God, heresy, and the crusades, and illustrates how a changing sense of the *populus*, the importance of public spheres, and public opinion was influential in the evolution of medieval cultures. Public opinion did play an important role even in the Middle Ages; it did not wait until the era of modern history to do so. Using modern research on such aspects of culture as textual communities, large and small public cults, crowds, rumor, malediction, gossip, dispute resolution, and the European popular revolution, the author focuses on the Peace of God movement, the era of Church reform in the tenth and eleventh centuries, the rise and combat of heresy, the crusades, and the works of fourteenth-century political thinkers such as Marsiglio of Padua regarding the role of the *populus* as the basis for the analysis. The pattern of changes reflected in this study argues that just as in the modern world the simplistic idea of the public was a phantom, instead there were public spheres large and small that were influential in shaping the cultures of the era under review.

*Introduction to Medieval Europe 300-1500* Wim Blockmans, Peter Hoppenbrouwers, 2017-11-03. *Introduction to Medieval Europe 300-1500* provides a comprehensive survey of this complex and varied formative period of European history, covering themes as diverse as barbarian migrations, the impact of Christianisation, the formation of nations and states, the emergence of an expansionist commercial economy, the growth of cities, the Crusades, the effects of plague, and the intellectual and cultural life of the Middle Ages. The book explores the driving forces behind the formation of medieval society and the directions in which it developed and changed. In doing this, the authors cover a wide geographic expanse, including Western interactions with the Byzantine Empire and the Islamic World. This third edition contains a wealth of new features that help to bring this fascinating era to life, including: a number of new maps and images to further understanding of the period; clear signposting and extended discussions of key topics such as feudalism and gender; expanded geographic coverage into Eastern Europe and the Middle East. On the companion website: an updated comparative and interactive timeline highlighting surprising synchronicities in medieval history and annotated links to useful websites; a list of movies, television series, and novels related to the Middle Ages, accompanied by introductions and commentaries; assignable discussion questions and the maps, plates, figures, and tables.

from the book available to download and use in the classroom Clear and stimulating the third edition of Introduction to Medieval Europe is the ideal companion to studying Europe in the Middle Ages at undergraduate level

**Birgitta of Sweden and the Voice of Prophecy** Claire Lynn Sahlin, 2001 Birgitta's religious authority considered with regard to her prophetic mission and her authenticity as a medium of divine revelation in 14c Europe This book examines the religious authority of St Birgitta of Sweden the charismatic moral reformer and controversial female visionary of the fourteenth century emphasising both representations of her prophetic mission and debates about her authenticity as a medium of divine revelation It illuminates Birgitta's view of herself as a prophet of moral reform by explaining how her Revelations depict her religious mission and place in salvation history going on to reconstruct interactions between Birgitta and her contemporaries including the significance of her prophetic authority vis a vis the priestly authority of her male clerical associates Finally it analyses arguments about women's suitability for mediating the divine word in posthumous attacks and defences of her claims to prophesy Through a close examination of Birgitta's lengthy Revelations canonization documents and texts by her posthumous defenders and detractors this study demonstrates that members of her audience perceived her to be both a vibrant source of supernatural power and a dangerous transgressor of conventional boundaries Informed by sociological studies of prophetic authority it contributes to our knowledge of Birgitta herself as well as to our understanding of the dynamics of women's spiritual authority Professor CLAIRE SAHLIN teaches at Texas Woman's University

*Sight and Embodiment in the Middle Ages* S. Biernoff, 2002-07-01 This book breaks new ground by bringing postmodern writings on vision and embodiment into dialogue with medieval texts and images an interdisciplinary strategy that illuminates and complicates both cultures This is an invaluable reference work for anyone interested in the history and theory of visuality and it is essential reading for scholars of art science or spirituality in the medieval period

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