



# Strengthening Conventional Deterrence in Europe

*A Program for  
the 1980s*

INFORM

THE HUNTER AND SECURITY STUDY  
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# Strengthening Conventional Deterrence In Europe Proposals For The 1980s

**P. Terrence Hopmann, Dr. Frank  
Barnaby**



## **Strengthening Conventional Deterrence In Europe Proposals For The 1980s:**

**Strengthening Conventional Deterrence in Europe** European Security Study,1983 **Strengthening Conventional Deterrence in Europe** European Security Study,1983 Examines the capabilities of NATO for the defense of Europe and recommends methods for reducing NATO s dependence on nuclear weapons **New Technology for NATO** USA Office of Technology Assessment,1987 **Strengthening Conventional Deterrence in Europe** European Security Study,1983 **Deterrence in the 1980s** R. B. Byers,2020-11-19 Originally published in 1985 Deterrence in the 1980s offers analyses by leading American and Canadian scholars and decision makers in the field of strategic studies of the current problems and dilemmas of contemporary international security with deterrence nuclear and conventional as the unifying conceptual theme Deterrence as theory as history as psychology as politics as ethics and as policy is addressed The authors outline the complexities of deterrence in theory and in practice and offer proposals regarding the future operationalization of deterrence in order both to reassure Western publics and to enhance Western and international security Soviet American strategic relations along with the problems posed for the Western Alliance are analysed Within the context of NATO the dilemmas for both Europe and North America of extended deterrence are raised Despite the current crisis of deterrence no other security strategy appears viable as long as nuclear weapons are retained for purposes of national security However current trends in the operationalization of deterrence nuclear war fighting capabilities have raised concerns about the future of deterrence New Books National Defense University. Library,1984-11 **Benelux Security Cooperation** George J. Stein,2019-04-11 This book is an exploration of the security and defense policies of Belgium the Netherlands and Luxembourg with the specific goal of discovering opportunities for greater Benelux security cooperation which could serve as the foundation of a European Defense Community **New Conventional Weapons and Western Defence** Ian Bellany,Tim Huxley,2013-11-26 Giving an overview of research and development in weaponry in the maritime and aviation sphere as well as land based technology this study looks forward to the effects of emerging innovations on defence policy making **Military Review** ,1987 **Professional Journal of the United States Army** ,1984 **The Third World War Scare in Britain** Philip A. G. Sabin,1986-06-18 **European Security** Bjørn Møller,2016-04-22 Europe has undergone quite profound changes since the end of the Cold War Having been a highly militarised conflict ridden and war ridden region the core of Europe today constitutes a security community where armed conflicts among the constituent states has become inconceivable This comprehensive book offers a theoretically founded and thoroughly documented analysis of European security with a special emphasis on the role played by the United Nations and the various regional and sub regional organisations especially the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation the Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe the Council of Europe and the European Union When it comes to explaining peace in Europe opinions differ widely Some argue that it was only because the West refused to give in to Soviet threats that the latter eventually gave up or that

the long peace in Europe was due to the combination of a bipolar alliance structure pitting the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation NATO against the Warsaw Pact with the presence of nuclear weapons on both sides Others point instead to the extraordinarily dense network of international institutions and organisations in Europe offering a wide panoply of fora in which to handle disputes peacefully or to the web of interdependence in economic and other affairs tying together all states in Europe in relations which militate strongly against war Still others believe that the external peace between the states in Europe is simply a reflection of a convergence of cultures democracies with marked economies that are open towards the world market These questions are the focal point of this book which concentrates on security albeit not in the sense of being a treatise on military matters but security obtainable by much more indirect and non military means It will be required reading for all students and scholars of European security and the organisations which underpin it

**Soviet Ballistic Missile Defense and the Western Alliance** David Scott Yost, 1988 Yost suggests that the challenges for Western policy posed by Soviet ballistic missile defense BMD programs stem partly from Soviet military programs Soviet arms control policies and Soviet public diplomacy campaigns and partly from the West's own intra alliance disagreements and lack of consensus about Western security requirements

**Euromissiles** Susan Colbourn, 2022-11-15 In *Euromissiles* Susan Colbourn tells the story of the height of nuclear crisis and the remarkable waning of the fear that gripped the globe In the Cold War conflict that pitted nuclear superpowers against one another Europe was the principal battleground Washington and Moscow had troops on the ground and missiles in the fields of their respective allies the NATO nations and the states of the Warsaw Pact *Euromissiles* intermediate range nuclear weapons to be used exclusively in the regional theater of war highlighted how the peoples of Europe were dangerously placed between hammer and anvil That made European leaders uncomfortable and pushed fearful masses into the streets demanding peace in their time At the center of the story is NATO Colbourn highlights the weakness of the alliance seen by many as the most effective bulwark against Soviet aggression Divided among themselves and uncertain about the depth of US support the member states were riven by the missile issue This strategic crisis was as much as any summit meeting between US president Ronald Reagan and Soviet general secretary Mikhail Gorbachev the hinge on which the Cold War turned *Euromissiles* is a history of diplomacy and alliances social movements and strategy nuclear weapons and nagging fears and politics To tell that history Colbourn takes a long view of the strategic crisis from the emerging dilemmas of allied defense in the early 1950s through the aftermath of the INF Treaty thirty five years later The result is a dramatic and sweeping tale that changes the way we think about the Cold War and its culmination

*The Consequences of American Nuclear Disarmament* Christine M. Leah, 2017-02-18 This book is about the future of nuclear weapons geopolitics and strategy It examines the legacy of nuclear weapons on US thinking about some concepts of strategy and geopolitics namely deterrence extended deterrence alliances and arms control The purpose of this is to demonstrate just how fundamentally nuclear weapons have influenced American thinking about these concepts It argues

that given the extent of nuclear weapons influence on these concepts and the implications for international security further reductions beyond current Strategic Arms Reduction Talks START levels and the more absolute idea of nuclear disarmament may not necessarily be prudent ideas Nuclear weapons have contributed to the avoidance of major war between states made alliances more credible and last longer and have made arms control relatively easier to conceptualize and manage As such the author argues these concepts may become even more difficult to manage in a world where nuclear weapons are marginalized

*Defense And Detente* Joseph I Coffey, 2022-06-30 This study will attempt to define precisely the nature of the differences between the United States and the FRG with respect to a particular set of issues arising out of the policy of Defense and Detente which is intended to insure peace and security in Europe More importantly it will also try to uncover the reasons for those differences in order to see whether to what extent and by what means the policies of the two countries can be brought closer together In short this study is an attempt at policy prescription based on an analysis of factors influencing previous policies and programs

*Battlefield Nuclear Weapons, Issues and Options* Stephen D. Biddle, Peter D. Feaver, 1989-12 Battlefield nuclear weapons BNW have become a major Alliance concern In the wake of the INF Treaty the superpower summit at Reykjavik and the proposals of Mikhail Gorbachev NATO is reevaluating nearly every aspect of its defense posture This book is designed to contribute to that reevaluation by analyzing what deterrent value BNW have and whether they offer the military capability necessary to offset the potential damage to Alliance cohesion To help sort out answers to these questions CSIA held a conference on BNW organized by fellows Stephen Biddle and Peter Feaver This paper in presenting the results of that conference has three purposes to introduce the issues raised by BNW in the post INF era to present a survey of the specialist debate and to analyze the disagreements underlying the debate Co published with Center for Science and International Affairs Harvard University

*Innovation and the Arms Race* Matthew Evangelista, 2023-08-15 Innovation and the Arms Race investigates the causes and mechanisms of the technological arms race between the United States and the Soviet Union Challenging the commonly held notion that Soviet weapons innovation processes simply mirror those of the United States Matthew Evangelista shows that the United States usually leads in introducing new military technology while the Soviets typically react to American initiatives Evangelista bases his study of pivotal nuclear weapons development decisions on a variety of US and USSR primary sources including the memoirs of weapons designers and scientists declassified intelligence analyses Soviet Academy of Science documents and Nikita Khrushchev's taped reminiscences He finds that in the United States impetus for innovation comes from the bottom at the initiative of corporate or government researchers and military officials whereas the centralized Soviet system produces innovations from the top in response to foreign developments A revelatory analysis of US military policy Soviet American relations and weaponry development Innovation and the Arms Race bears lessons for the study of great power competition and military innovation today

**Rethinking the Nuclear Weapons Dilemma in Europe** P. Terrence Hopmann, Dr. Frank

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**Star Wars and European Defence** Hans Gunter Brauch,1987-06-18

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