

The Economic Aspects of Spanish Imperialism in America, 1492–1810

JOHN R. FISHER



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The Economic Aspects Of Spanish Imperialism In America

William Gervase Clarence-Smith



The Economic Aspects Of Spanish Imperialism In America:

The Economic Aspects of Spanish Imperialism in America, 1492-1810 John Fisher, 1998-06-01 This is the 2nd English edition of John Fisher's acclaimed book. The study examines economic relations between Spain and Spanish America in the colonial period and their implications for the economic structures of both parties from the beginning of Spanish imperialism until the outbreak of the Spanish American revolutions for Independence. Originally published in Spanish in 1992, the text has been fully revised for this first English edition. Fisher begins with a general overview of the economic aspects of Spanish imperialism in America until the mid sixteenth century before considering what America was able to offer Spain and through her Europe as a whole in terms of products and resources. A detailed explanation of imperial commercial policy follows and a close examination is made of inter colonial trade explaining ways in which it was articulated both directly and indirectly towards trans Atlantic structures. The final four chapters of the book deal exclusively with the Bourbon era inaugurated in 1700. Issues tackled include the Spanish defeat at the hands of the British, the impact of commercial reform upon economic life in America and Spanish-Spanish American relations on the eve of the revolutions for Independence.

The Economic Aspects of Spanish Imperialism in America, 1492-1810 John Robert Fisher, 2014-05-14 This book examines economic relations between Spain and Spanish America in the colonial period and their implications for the economic structures of both parties from the beginning of Spanish imperialism until the outbreak of the Spanish American revolutions for Independence. Originally published in Spanish in 1992, the text has been fully revised for this first English edition.

Handbook of South American Governance Pia Riggirozzi, Christopher Wylde, 2017-12-14 Governance in South America is signified by strategies pursued by state and non state actors directed to enhancing some aspect of their capabilities and powers of agency. It is about the spaces and the practices available, demanded or created to make politics happen. This framework lends explanatory power to understand how governance has been defined and practiced in South America. Pia Riggirozzi and Christopher Wylde bring together leading experts to explore what demands and dilemmas have shaped understanding and practice of governance in South America in and across the region. The Handbook suggests that governance dilemmas of inequitable and unfulfilled political economic governance in South America have been constant historical features yet addressed and negotiated in different ways. Building from an introduction to key issues defining governance in South America, this Handbook proceeds to examine institutions, actors and practices in governance, focusing on three core processes: evolution of socio-economic and political justice claims as central to the demands of governance; governance frameworks foregrounding particular issues and often privileging particular forms of political practice; and iterative and cumulative processes leading to new demands of governance addressing recognition and identity politics. This Handbook will be a key reference for those concerned with the study of South America, South American political economy, regional governance and the politics of development.

British Trade with Spanish America, 1763-1808 Adrian J. Pearce, 2014-03-27 In this erudite and

comprehensive study Adrian Pearce offers a detailed survey of British trade with Spanish America in the latter half of the eighteenth century drawing together a variety of sources and looking at all aspects of commercial activity

China and Latin America Chris Alden, Alvaro Mendez, 2022-12-29 China's role as an economic powerhouse in Latin America is reshaping a region on the cusp of development and change Since the turn of the century bilateral trade between China and Latin America has increased massively going from 12.17 billion in 2000 to 307.94 billion in 2019 From the pampas of Argentina and the vast Brazilian Amazon to Panama's canal and Jamaica's coastal waters China is financing roads railways dams and ports that are transforming regional economies and societies Beyond China's global search for resources and markets Beijing's engagement with Latin America is amplified by cutting edge technologies and a growing assertiveness in regional diplomatic and military affairs The United States once complacent in its dominant position over its proverbial backyard is increasingly alarmed by the spectacle of deepening Chinese involvement in this part of the Western hemisphere What are we to make of these shifting dynamics In this detailed and up to the minute investigation Chris Alden author of the critically acclaimed China in Africa and Alvaro Mendez leading expert in the international relations of Latin America look at the interests strategies and practices of China's incoming power The book starts by unpacking the historical links between Imperial China and Colonial Latin America through the 19th century then turns to the revolutionary role played by Mao's China during the Cold War Next it turns to global China's contemporary expansion into Latin America by focusing on the development dimensions of engagement in individual countries and concurrently on the exercise of agency by Latin American governments and societies intent on managing Chinese interests to their advantage Finally the book addresses these relationships in the context of heightened global competition between China and the United States which in Latin America manifests as sharpened contestation over everything from investment in lithium mining to the promotion of Covid vaccines

The Rise and Fall of the Spanish Empire William Maltby, 2008-11-24 At its peak the Spanish empire stretched from Italy and the Netherlands to Peru and the Philippines Its influence remains very significant to the history of Europe and the Americas Maltby provides a concise and readable history of the empire's dramatic rise and fall with special emphasis on the economy institutions and intellectual movements

Private Governance Edward Peter Stringham, 2015-06-01 From the first stock markets of Amsterdam London and New York to the billions of electronic commerce transactions today privately produced and enforced economic regulations are more common more effective and more promising than commonly considered In Private Governance prominent economist Edward Stringham presents case studies of the various forms of private enforcement self governance or self regulation among private groups or individuals that fill a void that government enforcement cannot Through analytical narratives the book provides a close examination of the world's first stock markets key elements of which were unenforceable by law the community of Celebration Florida and other private communities that show how public goods can be bundled with land and provided more effectively and the millions of credit card transactions

that occur daily and are regulated by private governance Private Governance ultimately argues that while potential problems of private governance such as fraud are pervasive so are the solutions it presents and that much of what is orderly in the economy can be attributed to private groups and individuals With meticulous research Stringham demonstrates that private governance is a far more common source of order than most people realize and that private parties have incentives to devise different mechanisms for eliminating unwanted behavior Private Governance documents numerous examples of private order throughout history to illustrate how private governance is more resilient to internal and external pressure than is commonly believed Stringham discusses why private governance has economic and social advantages over relying on government regulations and laws and explores the different mechanisms that enable private governance including sorting reputation assurance and other bonding mechanisms Challenging and rigorously written Private Governance will make a compelling read for those with an interest in economics political philosophy and the history of current Wall Street regulations **1812**

Echoes Stephen G.H. Roberts, Adam Sharman, 2013-07-26 This book commemorates the bicentenary of the landmark Spanish Constitution of 1812 Drafted by Spanish and colonial Spanish American liberals and non liberals holed up in Cadiz as Napoleon's troops occupied the surrounding hills this war time Constitution set out radically to redefine the Spanish nation for a new age In the event it divided Spaniards and threw into sharp relief the question of Spain's legitimacy in her American colonies Cadiz 1812 is a defining moment in the modern history of the Spanish speaking world Bringing together specialists in the history politics and culture of Spain and Latin America the Cadiz text was a cultural and ethnic document as much as a politico legal one this volume represents the only large scale commemoration in the UK of one of the world's first liberal constitutional tracts The point of the book however as of the conference and accompanying exhibition on which it is based is not solely to reflect on the significance and repercussions of Cadiz 1812 on both sides of the Hispanic Atlantic at the time The book also considers later interpretations of Cadiz 1812 and examines in addition other constitutions in the Spanish speaking world beyond 1812 Subjects treated include Spain's crisis of absolutism the Inquisition before the Constitution liberalism and Catholicism discourses of the 1812 Constitution the question of sovereignty political theatre during the Napoleonic invasion Goya the Spanish crisis in the British press Lord Holland and Blanco White Perez Gald's Cádiz futuristic literary representations of Spain's nineteenth century crisis political and philosophical echoes in Latin America in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries in Cúcuta Mexico Argentina and Cuba and finally politico philosophical echoes in Spain in the Liberal Triennium in the mid nineteenth century in the Spanish Second Republic in 1978 and in 2011 in the midst of the financial but it is also a constitutional crisis The volume includes a specially conducted interview with Spanish politician Alfonso Guerra one of the figures behind the Spanish Constitution of 1978 *The Oxford Handbook of Early Modern European History, 1350-1750* Hamish M. Scott, 2015 This Handbook re-examines the concept of early modern history in a European and global context The term early modern has been familiar especially in Anglophone scholarship for four decades and is securely

established in teaching research and scholarly publishing More recently however the unity implied in the notion has fragmented while the usefulness and even the validity of the term and the historical periodisation which it incorporates have been questioned The Oxford Handbook of Early Modern European History 1350-1750 provides an account of the development of the subject during the past half century but primarily offers an integrated and comprehensive survey of present knowledge together with some suggestions as to how the field is developing It aims both to interrogate the notion of early modernity itself and to survey early modern Europe as an established field of study The overriding aim will be to establish that early modern is not simply a chronological label but possesses a substantive integrity Volume II is devoted to Cultures and Power opening with chapters on philosophy science art and architecture music and the Enlightenment Subsequent sections examine Europe beyond Europe with the transformation of contact with other continents during the first global age and military and political developments notably the expansion of state power

The Age of Wars of Religion, 1000-1650 Cathal J. Nolan, 2006-04-30 The Age of Wars of Religion saw navies armies armed merchant companies and mercenaries battle one another and local potentates in many lands and along numerous shores Wars of religion were fought in and between all the major religions and civilizations from Europe to China in Africa and in the isolated Americas mixing motives of knightly idealism mercenary greed and competing claims of divine sanction This unparalleled work traces the extraordinary upheavals of the period in military technology competing theologies and civilizational change that were brought about by or impinged upon military conflict It offers nearly 2 000 discrete but cross referenced entries on cultural military religious and political history as well as geography biography and military literature Close to 2 000 entries offer detailed information on the major events places battles figures technologies and ideas one must know to begin to make sense of the past six centuries of global conflicts Though especially ferocious and intense the Wars of Reformation and Counter Reformation fought by Europeans from the 15th through 17th centuries were hardly unique in world or military history The Byzantine Empire bastion of Christian Orthodoxy staggered to the tortuous end of its long conflict with the Ottoman Empire the Great Power of the Sunni Muslim world The Ottomans in turn were still engaged in an equally ancient intra Muslim war between Sunnis and Shi'ites In India the Hindu Rajputs and Marathas and also the Sikhs organized armies around religious communities to throw off the Muslim Yoke Mughul Empire and also fought against Christian invaders from Europe As for the isolated Americas ideas of divine kingship sustained by powerful priesthoods and religious warfare also prevailed as exemplified by the Inca and Aztec empires

The World the Plague Made James Belich, 2022-07-19 A groundbreaking history of how the Black Death unleashed revolutionary change across the medieval world and ushered in the modern age In 1346 a catastrophic plague beset Europe and its neighbours The Black Death was a human tragedy that abruptly halved entire populations and caused untold suffering but it also brought about a cultural and economic renewal on a scale never before witnessed The World the Plague Made is a panoramic history of how the bubonic plague revolutionized labour trade

and technology and set the stage for Europe's global expansion James Belich takes readers across centuries and continents to shed new light on one of history's greatest paradoxes Why did Europe's dramatic rise begin in the wake of the Black Death Belich shows how plague doubled the per capita endowment of everything even as it decimated the population Many more people had disposable incomes Demand grew for silks sugar spices furs gold and slaves Europe expanded to satisfy that demand and plague provided the means Labour scarcity drove more use of waterpower wind power and gunpowder Technologies like water powered blast furnaces heavily gunned galleons and musketry were fast tracked by plague A new crew culture of disposable males emerged to man the guns and galleons Setting the rise of Western Europe in global context Belich demonstrates how the mighty empires of the Middle East and Russia also flourished after the plague and how European expansion was deeply entangled with the Chinese and other peoples throughout the world

Cocoa and Chocolate, 1765-1914 William Gervase Clarence-Smith, 2003-09-02 Cocoa and Chocolate 1765 1914 focuses on the period from the Seven Years War to the First World War when a surge of economic liberalism and globalisation should have helped cocoa producers to overcome rural poverty just as wool transformed the economy of Australia and tea that of Japan The addition of new forms of chocolate to Western diets in the late nineteenth century led to a great cocoa boom and yet economic development remained elusive despite cocoa producers having certain advantages in the commodity lottery faced by exporters of raw materials The commodity chain from sowing a cocoa bean to enjoying a cup of hot chocolate is examined in Cocoa and Chocolate 1765 1914 under the broad rubrics of chocolate consumption the taxation of cocoa beans the manufacture of chocolate private marketing channels land distribution ecological impact on tropical forests and the coercion of labour Cocoa and Chocolate 1765 1914 concludes that cocoa failed to act as a dynamo for development

The Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History Joel Mokyr, 2003 What were the economic roots of modern industrialism Were labor unions ever effective in raising workers living standards Did high levels of taxation in the past normally lead to economic decline These and similar questions profoundly inform a wide range of intertwined social issues whose complexity scope and depth become fully evident in the Encyclopedia Due to the interdisciplinary nature of the field the Encyclopedia is divided not only by chronological and geographic boundaries but also by related subfields such as agricultural history demographic history business history and the histories of technology migration and transportation The articles all written and signed by international contributors include scholars from Europe Latin America Africa and Asia Covering economic history in all areas of the world and segments of economies from prehistoric times to the present The Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History is the ideal resource for students economists and general readers offering a unique glimpse into this integral part of world history

The ^AOxford Encyclopedia of Economic History Joel Mokyr, 2003-10-16 What were the economic roots of modern industrialism Were labor unions ever effective in raising workers living standards Did high levels of taxation in the past normally lead to economic decline These and similar questions profoundly inform a wide range of intertwined social issues

whose complexity scope and depth become fully evident in the Encyclopedia Due to the interdisciplinary nature of the field the Encyclopedia is divided not only by chronological and geographic boundaries but also by related subfields such as agricultural history demographic history business history and the histories of technology migration and transportation The articles all written and signed by international contributors include scholars from Europe Latin America Africa and Asia Covering economic history in all areas of the world and segments of economies from prehistoric times to the present The Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History is the ideal resource for students economists and general readers offering a unique glimpse into this integral part of world history Entangled Empires Jorge Canizares-Esguerra, Jorge

Cañizares-Esguerra, 2018-02-01 According to conventional wisdom in the sixteenth century Spain and Portugal served as a model to the English for how to go about establishing colonies in the New World and Africa By the eighteenth century however it was Spain and Portugal that aspired to imitate the British Editor Jorge Canizares-Esguerra and the contributors to Entangled Empires challenge these long standing assumptions exploring how Spain Britain and Portugal shaped one another throughout the entire period from the sixteenth to the nineteenth centuries They argue that these empires were interconnected from the very outset in their production and sharing of knowledge as well as in their economic activities Willingly or unwillingly African slaves Amerindians converso traders smugglers missionaries diplomats settlers soldiers and pirates crossed geographical linguistic and political boundaries and cocreated not only local but also imperial histories Contributors reveal that entanglement was not merely a process that influenced events in the colonies after their founding it was constitutive of European empire from the beginning The essays in Entangled Empires seek to clarify the processes that rendered the intertwined histories of these colonial worlds invisible including practices of archival erasure as well as selective memorialization Bringing together a large geography and chronology Entangled Empires emphasizes the importance of understanding connections both intellectual and practical between the English and Iberian imperial projects The colonial history of the United States ought to be considered part of the history of colonial Latino America just as Latin American history should be understood as fundamental to the formation of the United States Contributors Ernesto Bassi Benjamin Breen Jorge Canizares-Esguerra Bradley Dixon Kristie Flannery Eliga Gould Michael Guasco April Hatfield Christopher Heaney Christopher Schmidt Nowara Mark Sheaves Holly Snyder Cameron Strang **All That Glittered**

Timothy Alborn, 2019-08-20 During the century after 1750 Great Britain absorbed much of the world's supply of gold into its pockets cupboards and coffers when it became the only major country to adopt the gold standard as the sole basis of its currency Over the same period the nation's emergence was marked by a powerful combination of Protestantism commerce and military might alongside preservation of its older social hierarchy In this rich and broad ranging work Timothy Alborn argues for a close connection between gold and Britain's national identity Beginning with Adam Smith's *Wealth of Nations* which validated Britain's position as an economic powerhouse and running through the mid nineteenth century gold rushes

in California and Australia Alborn draws on contemporary descriptions of gold's value to highlight its role in financial, political and cultural realms. He begins by narrating British interests in gold mining globally to enable the smooth operation of the gold standard. In addition to explaining the metal's function in finance, he explores its uses in war expenditure, foreign trade, religious observance and ornamentation at home and abroad. Britons criticized foreign cultures for their wasteful and inappropriate uses of gold, even as it became a prominent symbol of status in more traditional features of British society, including its royal family, aristocracy and military. Although Britain had been ambivalent in its embrace of gold, ultimately it enabled the nation to become the world's most modern economy and to extend its imperial reach around the globe. *All That Glittered* tells the story of gold as both a marker of value and a valuable commodity while providing a new window onto Britain's ascendancy after the 1750s. *The Political Economy of British Historical Experience, 1688-1914* Donald Winch, Patrick O'Brien, British Academy, 2002. How did Britain emerge as a world power and later as the world's first industrial society? What policies, cultural practices and institutions were responsible for this outcome? How were the inevitable disruptions to social and political life coped with? This innovative volume illustrates the contribution of economic thinking, scientific, official and popular, to the public understanding of British economic experience over the period 1688-1914. Political economy has frequently served as the favourite mode of public discourse when analysing or justifying British economic policies, performance and institutions. These sixteen essays, centering on the peculiarities of the British experience, are grouped under five main themes: foreign assessments of that experience; land tenure; empire and free trade; fiscal and monetary regimes; and the poor law and welfare. This is a collaborative endeavour by historians with established reputations in their field, which will appeal to all those interested in the current development of these branches of historical scholarship.

The European Seaborne Empires Gabriel Paquette, 2019-05-28. An accessible survey of the history of European overseas empires in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries based on new scholarship. In this thematic survey, Gabriel Paquette focuses on the evolution of the Spanish, Portuguese, English, French and Dutch overseas empires in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. He draws on recent advances in the field to examine their development from efficacious forms of governance to coercive violence. Beginning with a narrative overview of imperial expansion that incorporates recent critiques of older scholarly approaches, Paquette then analyzes the significance of these empires, including their political, economic and social consequences and legacies. He makes the multifaceted history of Europe's globe-spanning empires in this crucial period accessible to new readers. *The Smugglers' World* Jesse Cromwell, 2018-11-05. *The Smugglers' World* examines a critical part of Atlantic trade for a neglected corner of the Spanish Empire. Testimonies of smugglers, buyers and royal officials found in Venezuelan prize court records reveal a colony enmeshed in covert commerce. Forsaken by the Spanish fleet system, Venezuelan colonists struggled to obtain European foods and goods. They found a solution in exchanging cacao, a coveted luxury for the necessities of life, provided by contrabandists from the Dutch, English and French Caribbean. Jesse

Cromwell paints a vivid picture of the lives of littoral peoples who normalized their subversions of imperial law Yet laws and borders began to matter when the Spanish state cracked down on illicit commerce in the 1720s as part of early Bourbon reforms Now successful merchants could become convict laborers just as easily as enslaved Africans could become free traders along the unruly coastlines of the Spanish Main Smuggling became more than an economic transaction or imperial worry persistent local need elevated the practice to a communal ethos and Venezuelans defended their commercial autonomy through passive measures and even violent political protests Negotiations between the Spanish state and its subjects over smuggling formed a key part of empire making and maintenance in the eighteenth century

An Aqueous Territory

Ernesto Bassi Arevalo, 2017-01-03 Ernesto Bassi examines the lives of those who resided in the Caribbean between 1760 and 1860 to trace the configuration of a dynamic geographic space he calls the transimperial Greater Caribbean where residents made their own geographies and futures while trade information and people circulated freely across borders

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