

**THE LAUNCHING OF
MODERN AMERICAN
SCIENCE**

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R O B E R T V. B R U C E

The Launching Of Modern American Science 1846 1876

Peipei Pang



The Launching Of Modern American Science 1846 1876:

The Launching of Modern American Science, 1846-1876 Robert V. Bruce, 2022-05-01 Winner of the 1988 Pulitzer Prize in History For readers born since the 1930 s who have grown up assuming the United States leads the world in science The Launching of Modern American Science 1846 1876 will come as something of a shock It shows that little over a century ago the American scientific community was small mediocre and unpromising Mr Bruce has performed an invaluable service in retrieving from numerous archives the letters and diaries of mid 19th century American scientists in which both the well known ones and the obscure describe their assimilation of the scientific ethos their discovery of the fascination of lab work their contempt for charlatanism their dreams for the future of American science he has done extensive archival research as well as detailed analyses of scientists and technologists listed in the Dictionary of American Biography he has provided a wealth of information on the people and institutions of mid 19th century American science The New York Times A superb study of the dawn of science and technology in the United States Bruce s premier focus in this and earlier books is mid to late 19th century America and one feels in the presence of a master who creates a reality of time and place that is breathtaking Bruce meticulously documents the text with names numbers dates and places with vignettes and personality sketches noting that it was the American style of science to develop technique to observe describe and catalogue rather than theorize A scholarly gem Kirkus If I had to recommend only one book on the critical period of development of nineteenth century science in America it would be this one Bruce s book a social history of science and the scientific community is about launching the American ship of science on its course to professionalization modernity and international competitiveness His goal is to tell how American scientists and engineers established new national patterns and organizations in science and technology still prevalent today For a most critical period in the history of science in America Bruce has produced a thorough and well written historical demography of scientists their institutions societies journals jobs colleges schools laboratories museums lectures agencies expeditions surveys and public relations Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences Drawing upon an enormous number of primary sources and scores of secondary works Bruce has produced a truly important book His incisive analyses his exemplary style of writing and his graceful touches of humor make it a fascinating one a splendid book which fills a gap in our knowledge of the history of science in the United States and deserves the attention of everyone who desires to know when and how modern science fledged in America Science A book not just to be looked through but looked at Bruce displays a remarkable grasp of its sources primary and secondary in manuscript and print statistical studies of his own and others and it will be the well informed historian indeed who fails to make discoveries here Bruce writes a proprietary prose that is both eloquent and playful A magisterial study of the development of science under the peculiar constraints of democratic culture The Launching belongs with the half dozen or so classics that have appeared since the history of American science came out of drydock four decades ago Isis A n exceptionally fine and eminently

readable piece of historical scholarship The book is a major contribution the scientific community in nineteenth century America Bulletin of the History of Medicine This will be the definitive account for a long time indeed American Scientist I t is difficult to say too much good about The Launching of Modern American Science which is a major interpretation of the period a book so altogether excellent it gives a view of that period that is both convincing and illuminating As a very welcome extra it is so well written that it is a joy to read History of Education Quarterly A n ample thoughtful scholarly and well written survey The New England Quarterly A rich and well documented account This is a readable book that should find a broad audience The British Journal for the History of Science The Launching of Modern American Science, 1846-1876 Robert V. Bruce,2001-01-01 An Anthology of Nineteenth-Century American Science Writing C. R. Resetarits,2013-11-01 This volume is a brief anthology of the most influential writing by American scientists between 1800 and 1900 Arranged thematically and chronologically to highlight the progression of American science throughout the nineteenth century from its beginnings in self taught classification and exploration to the movement towards university education and specialization it is the first collection of its kind Each section begins with a biography putting human faces to each time period and introducing such notable figures as Thomas Jefferson and Louis Agassiz American Eclipse: A Nation's Epic Race to Catch the Shadow of the Moon and Win the Glory of the World David Baron,2017-06-06 Longlisted for the PEN E O Wilson Prize for Literary Science Writing Winner of the AIP Science Communication Award An Amazon Best Book of the Year Science A St Louis Post Dispatch Best Book of the Year Finalist for the Colorado Book Award Nonfiction Booklist Editors Choice Science Technology Featuring a new afterword priming readers for the total solar eclipse of 2024 this essential BBC account brilliantly captures the celestial and human drama of eclipses With this suspenseful narrative history Maureen Corrigan NPR s Fresh Air award winning science writer David Baron tells the story of the enterprising scientists among them planet hunter James Craig Watson pioneering astronomer Maria Mitchell and ambitious young inventor Thomas Edison who raced to Wyoming and Colorado in the summer of 1878 at the dawn of the Gilded Age to observe the first great American eclipse Thrillingly recreating the fierce jockeying of these nineteenth century astronomers Baron draws on years of exhaustive research to reconstruct a remarkable chapter of U S history Lee Billings Scientific American when the fate of American science still hung precariously in the balance Now updated with an afterword that unites eclipses and eclipse chasers past and present revisiting the total solar eclipse of 2017 and looking forward to that of 2024 American Eclipse reveals the enduring power of these ethereal events to bring people together across space and time Alexander Dallas Bache Axel Jansen,2023-08-03 Alexander Dallas Bache was the key leader of antebellum American scientists Presuming his profession to be a herald of an integrated U S nation state Bache guided organizations such as the United States Coast Survey then the country s largest scientific enterprise In this analytical biography Axel Jansen explains Bache s efforts to build and shape public institutions as a national foundation for a universalistic culture efforts that culminated during the Civil War when Bache helped found the

National Academy of Sciences as a symbol for the continued viability of an American nation Die Open Access Version dieser Publikation wird gef rdert mit freundlicher Unterst tzung des Deutschen Historischen Instituts Washington <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/>

American Higher Education in the Twenty-First Century Michael N. Bastedo, Philip G. Altbach, Patricia J. Gumpert, 2016-03-30 An indispensable reference that everyone concerned with the future of American colleges and universities should acquire First published in 1999 *American Higher Education in the Twenty First Century* offered a comprehensive introduction to the central issues facing American colleges and universities This thoroughly revised edition brings the classic volume up to date The contributors have rewritten every chapter to address major changes in higher education including the rise of organized social movements the problem of income inequality and stratification and the growth of for profit and distance education Three new chapters cover information technology community colleges and teaching and learning This edition seeks to capture several crucial dynamics in the nexus of higher education and society Placing higher education within its social and political contexts the contributors discuss finance federal and state governance faculty students curriculum and academic leadership They also grapple with growing concerns about the future of the academy and reflect more deeply on the racial ethnic and socioeconomic diversity within higher education No other book covers such wide ranging issues under the broader theme of higher education s relationship to society Highly acclaimed and incorporating cutting edge research *American Higher Education in the Twenty First Century* is now more useful and engaging than ever Contributors Michael N Bastedo Philip G Altbach Patricia J Gumpert Benjamin Baez Peter Riley Bahr Joy Blanchard Corbin M Campbell Melanie E Corrigan Peter D Eckel Roger L Geiger Lawrence E Gladieux Sara Goldrick Rab Jillian Leigh Gross D Bruce Johnstone Adrianna Kezar Jacqueline E King Aims C McGuinness Jr Michael Mumper Anna Neumann Robert M O Neil Laura W Perna Gary Rhoades Roman Ruiz Lauren Schudde Sheila Slaughter Daryl G Smith

Reconstructing History Elizabeth Fox-Genovese, Elisabeth Lasch-Quinn, 2019-10-25 In May 1997 a group of distinguished historians announced the formation of the Historical Society an organization that sought to be free of the jargon laden debates and political agendas that have come to characterize the profession Eugene Genovese Prsident of the Society explained the commitment to form a new and genuinely diverse organization The Society extends from left to right and embraces people of every ideological and political tendency The Society promotes frank debate in an atmosphere of civility mutual respect and common courtesy All we require is that participants lay down plausible premises reason logically appeal to evidence and prepare to exchange criticism with those who hold different points of view Our goal to promote an integrated history accessible to the public From those beginnings the Society has grown to include hundreds of members from every level of the profession from Pulitzer prize winning scholars to graduate students across the ideological and political spectrum In this first book from the Historical Society several founding members explore central topics within the field the enduring value of the practice of history the sensitive use of historical records sources and archives the value of

common standards and much more An engaging and challenging work that will appeal to scholars students educators and the many public readers who have become lost in the culture wars *Reconstructing History* is sure to generate the kind of civil reasoned debate that is a foundational goal of the Historical Society Contributors include Walter A McDougall Marc Trachtenberg Alan Charles Kors Deborah A Symonds Leo P Ribuffo Bruce Kuklick Elizabeth Fox Genovese Gertrude Himmelfarb Edward Berkowitz John Patrick Diggins John Womack Victor Davis Hanson Miriam R Levin Martin J Sklar Eugene D Genovese Daniel C Littlefield Elisabeth Lasch Quinn Russell Jacoby Rochelle Gurstein Paul Rahe Donald Kagan Diane Ravitch Sean Wilentz Louis Ferleger and Richard H Steckel

Politics and Culture of the Civil War Era Robert Walter Johannsen, 2006 Robert W Johannsen professor emeritus of the University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign is one of the leading Jacksonian and Civil War era historians of his generation Works such as his *Stephen A Douglas and To the Halls of the Montezumas* have cemented his place in period scholarship He also has mentored literally dozens of professional historians In his honor eleven of his students have gathered to contribute new essays on the period s history On display here are cutting edge examinations of thought and culture in the late Jacksonian era new considerations of Manifest Destiny and fascinating interpretations of the lives of the two political giants of the period Stephen A Douglas and Abraham Lincoln Democratic Party politics and Civil War era religion also come into play

History of Science in United States Marc Rothenberg, 2012-10-12 This Encyclopedia examines all aspects of the history of science in the United States with a special emphasis placed on the historiography of science in America It can be used by students general readers scientists or anyone interested in the facts relating to the development of science in the United States Special emphasis is placed in the history of medicine and technology and on the relationship between science and technology and science and medicine

[The Grammar of the Machine](#) Edward Stevens, 1995-01-01 During the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries the American economy moved toward a manufacturing base and mass production creating a demand for a literacy that encompassed not only the traditional alphabetic form of expression but also scientific and mathematical notation and spatial and graphic representation How did the world of learning respond to this demand What kinds of educational institutions teachers textbooks and patterns of instruction emerged Edward Stevens Jr describes the important technological changes that took place in antebellum America and the challenges they posed for education Investigating the instruction curricula and textbooks used in the common schools in the mechanics institutes and specifically at the Troy Female Seminary and the Rensselaer School in upstate New York he demonstrates how advocates of technical literacy attempted to teach new skills Stevens shows that the tensions between the liberal and the vocational between a culture of print and a nonverbal culture of experience persisted in technical education through the first half of the nineteenth century but were resolved temporarily by a common moral vision

American Astronomy John Lankford, Ricky L. Slavings, 1997-05-15 Focusing on a period that saw fundamental changes in the nature and content of astronomy including the rise of astrophysics Lankford has compiled

remarkable data such as the number of people with and without doctorates the number who taught in colleges or universities versus those involved in industrial or government work and the number of women versus men He also addresses the crucial question of power within the community what it meant which astronomers had it and what they did with it **Mathematics and the Historian's Craft** Michael Kinyon, Glen van Brummelen, 2006-06-18 The Kenneth May Lectures have never before been published in book form Important contributions to the history of mathematics by well known historians of science Should appeal to a wide audience due to its subject area and accessibility *An Ocean in Common* Gary E. Weir, 2001 Through two victorious world conflicts and a Cold War the U S Navy and American ocean scientists drew ever closer converting an early marriage of necessity into a relationship of astonishing achievement Beginning in 1919 Gary Weir's *An Ocean in Common* traces the first forty two years of their joint quest to understand each other and the deep ocean Early in the twentieth century American naval officers questioned the tactical and strategic significance of applied ocean science demonstrating the gap between this kind of knowledge and that deemed critical to naval warfare At the same time scientists studying the ocean labored in their inadequately funded discreet disciplines seemingly content to keep naval warfare at arm's length German U boat success in World War I changed these views fundamentally bringing ocean science insights to an increasing number of naval objectives Driven primarily by anti submarine priorities the physics chemistry and geology of the ocean more than its biology became the early focus of American ocean studies The World War II experience solidified the Navy's relationship with ocean scientists and the years after 1945 found the American military investing heavily in both applied and basic research Today oceanography is a permanent resident on the bridge of American fighting ships and the Navy continues to provide much of the impetus and funding for fundamental research in both naval and civilian laboratories In *An Ocean in Common* Gary Weir focuses on the compelling motives and carefully engineered course that brought scientists and naval officers together across a considerable cultural divide to achieve a more comprehensive understanding of one another and the world ocean Weir details how this alliance laid the powerful multidisciplinary foundation for long range ocean communication and surveillance modern submarine warfare deep submergence and the emergence of oceanography and ocean engineering as independent and vital fields of study *Perspectives History Higher Education V 25* 2006 Roger L Geiger, [The History of American Higher Education](#) Roger L. Geiger, 2016-09-06 This book tells the compelling saga of American higher education from the founding of Harvard College in 1636 to the outbreak of World War II The author traces how colleges and universities were shaped by the shifting influences of culture the emergence of new career opportunities and the unrelenting advancement of knowledge He describes how colonial colleges developed a unified yet diverse educational tradition capable of weathering the social upheaval of the Revolution as well as the evangelical fervor of the Second Great Awakening He shows how the character of college education in different regions diverged significantly in the years leading up to the Civil War for example the state universities of the antebellum South were dominated by the

sons of planters and their culture and how higher education was later revolutionized by the land grant movement the growth of academic professionalism and the transformation of campus life by students By the beginning of the Second World War the standard American university had taken shape setting the stage for the postwar education boom The author moves through each era exploring the growth of higher education

Museums at the Forefront of the History and Philosophy of Geology Gary D. Rosenberg, Renee M. Clary, 2018 Information on museum activities around the world

Evan Pugh's Penn State Roger L. Williams, 2018-03-12 When Evan Pugh became the first president of Pennsylvania's Farmers High School later to be known as The Pennsylvania State University the small campus was in disrepair and in dire need of leadership Pugh was young barely into his 30s but he was energetic educated and visionary During his tenure as president he molded the school into a model institution of its kind America's first scientifically based agricultural college In this volume Roger Williams gives Pugh his first book length biographical treatment Williams recounts Pugh's short life and impressive career from his early days studying science in the United States and Europe to his fellowship in the London Chemical Society during which he laid the foundations of the modern ammonium nitrate fertilizer industry and back to Pennsylvania where he set about developing upon the soil of Pennsylvania the best agricultural college in the world and worked to build an American academic system mirroring Germany's state sponsored agricultural colleges This last goal came to fruition with the passage of the Morrill Act in 1862 just two years prior to Pugh's death Drawing on the scientist academic administrator's own writings and taking a wide focus on the history of higher education during his lifetime Evan Pugh's Penn State tells the compelling story of Pugh's advocacy and success on behalf of both Penn State and land grant colleges nationwide Despite his short life and career Evan Pugh's vision for Penn State made him a leader in higher education This engaging biography restores Pugh to his rightful place in the history of scientific agriculture and education in the United States

Science Museums in Transition Carin Berkowitz, Bernard Lightman, 2017-07-19 The nineteenth century witnessed a dramatic shift in the display and dissemination of natural knowledge across Britain and America from private collections of miscellaneous artifacts and objects to public exhibitions and state sponsored museums The science museum as we know it an institution of expert knowledge built to inform a lay public was still very much in formation during this dynamic period Science Museums in Transition provides a nuanced comparative study of the diverse places and spaces in which science was displayed at a time when science and spectacle were still deeply intertwined when leading naturalists curators and popular showmen were debating both how to display their knowledge and how and whether they should profit from scientific work and when ideals of nationalism class politics and democracy were permeating the museum's walls Contributors examine a constellation of people spaces display practices experiences and politics that worked not only to define the museum but to shape public science and scientific knowledge Taken together the chapters in this volume span the Atlantic exploring private and public museums short and long term exhibitions and museums built for entertainment education and research and in turn raise a host of important

questions about expertise and about who speaks for nature and for history **Scientists and Swindlers** Paul Lucier,2022-02-03 An insightful account of the early fossil fuel industry the rise of the professional consultant and the nexus between science and money Technology and Culture In this impressively researched highly original work Paul Lucier explains how science became an integral part of American technology and industry in the nineteenth century Scientists and Swindlers introduces us to a new service of professionals the consulting scientists Lucier follows these entrepreneurial men of science on their wide ranging commercial engagements from the shores of Nova Scotia to the coast of California and shows how their innovative work fueled the rapid growth of the American coal and oil industries and the rise of American geology and chemistry Along the way he explores the decisive battles over expertise and authority the high stakes court cases over patenting research the intriguing and often humorous exploits of swindlers and the profound ethical challenges of doing science for money Starting with the small surveying businesses of the 1830s and reaching to the origins of applied science in the 1880s Lucier recounts the complex and curious relations that evolved as geologists chemists capitalists and politicians worked to establish scientific research as a legitimate regularly compensated and respected enterprise This sweeping narrative enriches our understanding of how the rocks beneath our feet became invaluable resources for science technology and industry **A History of the Book in America** Scott E. Casper,Jeffrey D. Groves,Stephen W.

Nissenbaum,David D. Hall,Michael P. Winship,2009-09-15 Volume 3 of A History of the Book in America narrates the emergence of a national book trade in the nineteenth century as changes in manufacturing distribution and publishing conditioned and were conditioned by the evolving practices of authors and readers Chapters trace the ascent of the industrial book a manufactured product arising from the gradual adoption of new printing binding and illustration technologies and encompassing the profusion of nineteenth century printed materials which relied on nationwide networks of financing transportation and communication In tandem with increasing educational opportunities and rising literacy rates the industrial book encouraged new sites of reading gave voice to diverse communities of interest through periodicals broadsides pamphlets and other printed forms and played a vital role in the development of American culture Contributors Susan Belasco University of Nebraska Candy Gunther Brown Indiana University Kenneth E Carpenter Newton Center Massachusetts Scott E Casper University of Nevada Reno Jeannine Marie DeLombard University of Toronto Ann Fabian Rutgers University Jeffrey D Groves Harvey Mudd College Paul C Gutjahr Indiana University David D Hall Harvard Divinity School David M Henkin University of California Berkeley Bruce Laurie University of Massachusetts Amherst Eric Lupfer Humanities Texas Meredith L McGill Rutgers University John Nerone University of Illinois Stephen W Nissenbaum University of Massachusetts Lloyd Pratt Michigan State University Barbara Sicherman Trinity College Louise Stevenson Franklin Marshall College Amy M Thomas Montana State University Tamara Plakins Thornton State University of New York Buffalo Susan S Williams Ohio State University Michael Winship University of Texas at Austin

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