

Spices



VANILLA
It is the only spice original from America.

Used as condiments, spices gave rise since the Middle Age to very important trading activities especially after the discovery of America.

THE SPICE ROUTE

It started during the XIII century, when spices used to be more and more employed in the European kitchen. The rising of the demand propelled a reach trading.



CITIES FROM THE NORTH OF ITALY

With Venice as the strongest, they monopolized the spice trading during the XIII and the XIV centuries.

CONSTANTINOPLE

It was the bridge between the east and the West until 1453, when it was taken under the control of the Ottoman Empire.



97,75%
OF SPICES ARE
PRODUCED IN ASIA.

7 MAIN PRODUCERS

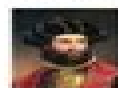
In metric tons (2009)

India	1,029,700
Bangladesh	140,113
Turkey	119,881
China	65,987
Pakistan	52,229
Colombia	19,760

The expedition which brought Columbus to the discovery of America had the proposition to find a route from Moluccas Islands toward the west.

PORTUGUESE ROUTE

In the XV century Portugal started to look for alternatives routes. In 1498 Portugal reached India by sailing around the African continent, establishing thus the basis for a reach maritime empire.



VASCO DA GAMA
The first European reaching India via sea.



ARABIC ROUTE

Arabs dominated the spice trading routes for centuries. The usual route was from South India to Arabia (Dhahran) and from there to Alexandria, Antioch or Constantinople.

MOLUCCAS ISLANDS
Also named Islands of the spices, it was one of the major objectives of the route.



3 THE MOST EXPENSIVE SPICES OF THE ROUTE

PEPPER

Pepper Nigrum
Original from Malabar, it has been used for more than 3000 years. It was considered for long time the most important.

CINNAMON

Cinnamomum zellanicum Nees
It originates from Ceylon (current Sri Lanka). It was utilized to make oils and unguents. It is made from the dried crust of the tree.

CLOVES

Syzygium aromaticum
The trading of this spice was started by China, but the Arabs introduced it to Europe.

GINGER

Zingiber officinale
In ancient times it was used in China and in India. During the middle age it came to Europe and reached the same value of pepper.

SAFFRON

Crocus sativus L.
It is produced from the stigma of the iris flowers. Very much used by Muslim country such as Kashmir, Persia and Asia Minor.

NUTMEG

Myristica fragrans
It originates from the Moluccas Islands. The Muslims and the Byzantines used it as deodorant and in Europe it added to beer.

Spice Route

B.S.Harishankar



Spice Route:

Spice Route War StoryBuddiesPlay,2024-05-15 A Queen's Quest for Peace Unraveling the Spice Route War in The Whispering Wind In a world fueled by exotic spices a young queen named Aaloka navigates a treacherous landscape of conflict in The Whispering Wind When whispers of a ruthless warlord the Iron Khan disrupt the delicate balance of the spice trade Aaloka embarks on a daring quest for peace Face the Threat of the Iron Khan As the Iron Khan disrupts trade routes with his growing desert empire Aaloka must unravel his motives Is he a bloodthirsty conqueror or a leader driven by a desperate need to secure his people's future Unveil the Secrets of the Spice Trade Delve into the vibrant world of Pazhai a kingdom built on the prosperity of the spice trade Aaloka must navigate a court filled with intrigue and forge alliances with powerful merchants to maintain this vital flow of wealth From Battlefield Maneuvers to Diplomatic Dances Witness Aaloka's strategic brilliance as she employs a multi pronged approach From daring naval raids on the Whispering Wind to grand diplomatic gatherings in the bustling marketplace she fights for a solution beyond bloodshed Unmask the Man Behind the War Machine Embark on a covert mission with Vel a seasoned sailor who ventures into the heart of the Iron Khan's territory Uncover the harsh realities driving the warlord's ambitions and seek a path towards a peaceful coexistence A Queen's Gamble for Prosperity As Aaloka uncovers the legend of a hidden oasis brimming with spices a daring proposal emerges Can this newfound resource offer the Iron Khan the stability he craves and usher in an era of collaboration for all nations The Whispering Wind is a captivating tale of leadership diplomacy and the fight for a prosperous future It explores themes of cultural exchange the power of trade and the courage it takes to break the cycle of conflict *Berenike and the Ancient Maritime Spice Route* Steven E. Sidebotham,2019-05-07 The legendary overland silk road was not the only way to reach Asia for ancient travelers from the Mediterranean During the Roman Empire's heyday equally important maritime routes reached from the Egyptian Red Sea across the Indian Ocean The ancient city of Berenike located approximately 500 miles south of today's Suez Canal was a significant port among these conduits In this book Steven E Sidebotham the archaeologist who excavated Berenike uncovers the role the city played in the regional local and global economies during the eight centuries of its existence Sidebotham analyzes many of the artifacts botanical and faunal remains and hundreds of the texts he and his team found in excavations providing a profoundly intimate glimpse of the people who lived worked and died in this emporium between the classical Mediterranean world and Asia Mauritius on the Spice Route, 1598-1810 Denis Piat,2010 This is the engrossing story of Mauritius the exotic Indian Ocean island port of call at the heart of the fabled Spice Route Although first discovered and visited by the Arabs and the Portuguese and subsequently colonised by the Dutch the French and the English it is the French influence that is most keenly felt in Mauritius today thanks to France's nearly century long rule over Mauritius from 1715 to 1810 Combining rich historical detail rare archival documents antique lithographs paintings and portraits and fascinating stories of well known figures of the period like the founder of the colony Governor Mah de La

Bourdonnais the explorer and botanist Pierre Poivre and the celebrated explorer Jean François de Laprousse Mauritius on the Spice Route is an invitation to step back in time and discover the fascinating history of this exotic paradise *The Spice Route* John Keay, 2006 The Spice Route is one of history's greatest anomalies shrouded in mystery it existed long before anyone knew of its extent or configuration Spices came from lands unseen possibly uninhabitable and almost by definition unattainable that was what made them so desirable Yet more livelihoods depended on this pungent traffic more nations participated in it more wars were fought for it and more discoveries resulted from it than from any other global exchange Epic in scope marvelously detailed laced with drama The Spice Route spans three millennia and circles the world to chronicle the history of the spice trade With the aid of ancient geographies travelers accounts mariners handbooks and ships logs John Keay tells of ancient Egyptians who pioneered maritime trade to fetch the incense of Arabia Graeco Roman navigators who found their way to India for pepper and ginger Columbus who sailed west for spices de Gama who sailed east for them and Magellan who sailed across the Pacific on the exact same quest A veritable spice race evolved as the west vied for control of the spice producing islands stripping them of their innocence and the spice trade of its mystique This enthralling saga progressing from the voyages of the ancients to the blue water trade that came to prevail by the seventeenth century transports us from the dawn of history to the ends of the earth **The Spice Routes** Chris Caldicott, Carolyn Caldicott, 2001 The Spice Routes is both a fascinating exploration of the world spice trade and a collection of unique recipes that will seduce travelers and cooks alike For countless centuries spices have brought flavor and zest to dishes from Peru to Kathmandu to Zanzibar Authors Chris and Carolyn Caldicott follow the historic spice routes treating the reader to stunning images terrific tales local legends and above all a delectable selection of recipes *The complete city trip guide for Arad (Israel)* YouGuide Ltd, *The Silk and Spice Routes* Paul Strathern, 1994 From the Mediterranean to the China Sea the Silk Routes stretched for almost 5 000 miles through the heart of Asia They crossed some of the most dangerous and spectacular terrain on Earth including the Pamir Mountains called The Roof of the World the Hindu Kush and the notorious Taklamakan desert whose shifting sands have been known to swallow up great cities For the past two thousand years people have been tempted to travel these routes They looked for trade or treasure or just to satisfy their curiosity This book tells of the adventures these travelers had what they found and the contacts they made exploring the Silk Routes Book jacket *A Land of Spices and Storms* Pasquale De Marco, 2025-07-07 In A Land of Spices and Storms renowned culinary explorer Maya Devi takes you on a tantalizing journey through the diverse regions of India where each chapter unfolds a new chapter in the story of Indian cuisine From the bustling markets of Kerala where the air is perfumed with the heady scent of cardamom and pepper to the hidden gems of Coorg where coffee plantations thrive amidst lush greenery Maya Devi uncovers the secrets of India's rich culinary heritage Delve into the culinary secrets of Hyderabad where the Nizams once ruled and their legacy lives on in the flavors of Hyderabadi cuisine Discover the sacred city of Varanasi with its ancient temples and serene ghats where the

Ganges River nourishes the land and the soul Journey to the vibrant metropolis of Mumbai with its Bollywood dreams and street food delights where the flavors of India come alive in a symphony of tastes and textures From the fiery chilies of Andhra Pradesh to the delicate sweetness of Kashmiri saffron the spices of India reflect its rich history culture and traditions A Land of Spices and Storms is more than just a cookbook it is an invitation to explore the heart of India through its cuisine Maya Devi s evocative storytelling and stunning photography capture the essence of each region bringing the flavors aromas and stories of India to life Whether you are a seasoned traveler a food enthusiast or simply someone who loves to explore new cultures through their taste buds A Land of Spices and Storms will take you on an unforgettable culinary adventure that will leave you craving more If you like this book write a review on google books

The Spice Route Harry Holcroft,2000 The Spice Route was one of the greatest trade routes in history connecting West to East Harry Holcroft retraces this historical journey and with paintings and diary recollections portrays the magic of its mysterious cities and romantic landscapes

Silk, Scents & Spice John Lawton,2004 This publication tells the story of the silk scent and spice trade routes Both a history and travelogue this book is filled with color photographs illustrating the author s journeys along routes once traced by trade caravans and vessels Besides exotic merchandise these routes also carried new ideas technologies and religions across vast distances shaping the history of humanity The oldest route was the Incense Trail which linked the frankincense producing regions of Arabia with the empires of antiquity The Silk Road was the longest of the routes stretching across mountains desert and the steppes of Central Asia joining the markets of China with those of Europe and the Middle East The Spice Route connected the great civilizations of Europe India and the Orient for over 2 000 years Arab dhows Chinese junks and Spanish galleons would sail this route laden with precious spices from Southeast Asia and the treasures of the Orient Their trade of these routes bred international rivalries and conquests and the search for these riches impelled Columbus to cross the Atlantic and Magellan to circumnavigate the globe Publisher s description

Spice Grinding Days River Stone,AI,2025-02-27 Spice Grinding Days explores the rich history and cultural significance of hand ground spices tracing their journey from cultivation to culinary use It argues that the transition to commercially processed spices represents a loss of both cultural heritage and sensory experience Did you know that hand grinding was once a deeply embedded social ritual Or that many believe it unlocks essential oils and aromas more effectively than industrial methods The book investigates the evolution of spice preparation techniques the unique tools used and the cultural impact on traditional meals The book uniquely blends historical analysis with culinary exploration presenting a multi faceted understanding of spice preparation Examining regions such as India Morocco and the Caribbean the book details iconic spice blends like garam masala ras el hanout and jerk seasoning Beginning with spice cultivation and trade routes the book progresses to specific regional spice blends concluding with practical guidance on sourcing quality spices and incorporating hand grinding techniques into modern cooking Exploring the sensory differences between hand ground and commercially processed spices

Spice Grinding Days provides a valuable resource for food enthusiasts culinary students and anyone interested in the history of food Drawing from historical cookbooks trade documents and interviews it aims to foster a deeper appreciation for traditional spice preparation methods and their role in shaping our culinary landscape

Cooking with Spices For Dummies Jenna Holst, 2011-05-18 Spice up your cooking skills If your idea of kicking up a dish is using salt and pepper there s a rich and fabulously varied world of spices waiting to be discovered Mace coriander mustard seed fennel saffron and paprika don t have to be those scary untouchables on the supermarket shelf Cooking with spices can actually be fun interesting enjoyable and most of all delicious Using spices will vastly improve your cooking and make you feel finally in command of your kitchen Cooking with Spices For Dummies is for anyone who s ever wondered how the great chefs whip up their fabulous tasting dishes but wasn t sure how And if you re something of a veteran in the kitchen you ll get new crowd pleasing tips on how to add sparkle and zip to tried and true dishes like hamburgers and spareribs or sweet potatoes and green beans Most likely you ll find the answer to any question you ve ever had about spices plus a lot more in this handy one volume guide like What makes up a basic spice collection Advice on essential tools including mills graters and mortar and pestle Preparing spices for cooking including knowing which spices to toast saut or grate A tour of the world of spices by region and country Menu planning and menu samplers arranged by country Once you ve become familiar with the basics it s on to the fun stuff cooking with spices After you ve followed the simple tips on making the most of your ingredients you ll be able to comfortably test your skills on the delicious assortment of over 200 recipes which feature Basic rubs and spice mixes including Cajun Caribbean Indian Curry powder Jamaican and Southern Barbecue Marinades and sauces including South of the Border Marinade and Teriyaki sauce Salsas and salads including Tomato Salsa Plum Salsa and Spiced Fruit Salad Vegetables and legumes including Mashed Spiced Butternut and Vegetarian Bean Chili Pasta potatoes and grains including Pasta Puttanesca Roasted Potatoes with Garlic and Cumin and Curried Barley Pilaf Chicken meat and seafood including Down Home Barbecued Chicken Indonesian Beef Sate and Shrimp Curry Complete with such indispensables as a spice quantity guide showing exactly how much you should use a glossary of cooking terms eight pages of tempting full color photos and humorous cartoons Cooking with Spices For Dummies gives you just what you need to know to cook with confidence and create delicious exciting dishes for your family and friends

Chemistry and Nutritional Effects of Capsicum Valdir Florêncio da Veiga, Jr, Larissa Silveira Moreira Wiedemann, Claudio Pereira de Araujo, Jr, Ananda da Silva Antonio, 2022-11-28 The Capsicum genus comprises the botanic species known as chili peppers the most widely consumed natural product by humankind Their usage is diverse and varies from food additives to defensive devices and medicines Providing a comprehensive overview of the great popularization and socioeconomic importance of Capsicum this book includes a holistic description of the properties of Capsicum and how this correlates with the chemical profile Several of their specialized metabolites such as capsaicinoids and carotenoids are in fact responsible for peppers characterization as a

functional food as they provide pungency deterrent properties and outstanding biological activities such as antioxidant anti inflammatory antimutagenic and chemopreventive This book shows the big picture behind peppers featuring as functional foods using a biochemistry background to elucidate how the chemical composition of this genus can affect its unique bioactivity and sensorial characteristics In addition the state of art regarding Capsicum exploitation is also emphasized Intended for all types of audiences it is a resource for those curious about peppers pungency for graduate students aiming to improve their skills and professional who need to update their knowledge regarding peppers chemistry and pharmacology

Corpus Inscriptionum Arabicarum Palaestinae, Volume Four: -G- Moshe Sharon,2008-11-30 Western Palestine is extremely rich in Arabic inscriptions whose dates range from as early as CE 150 until modern times Most of the inscriptions date from the Islamic period for under Islam the country gained particular religious and strategic importance even though it made up only part of the larger province of Syria This historical importance is clearly reflected in the hundreds of inscriptions the texts of which cover a variety of topics construction dedication religious endowments epitaphs Qur anic texts prayers and invocations all now assembled in the Corpus Inscriptionum Arabicarum Palaestinae CIAP The CIAP follows the method established at the end of the 19th century by Max van Berchem namely the studying of the Arabic inscriptions in context Van Berchem managed to publish two volumes of the inscriptions from Jerusalem the CIAP covers the entire country The inscriptions are arranged according to site and are studied in their respective topographical historical and cultural context In this way the CIAP offers more than a survey of inscriptions it represents the epigraphical angle of the geographical history of the Holy Land Volume One A was published in 1997 Volume Two B C in 1999 Volume Three D F in 2004 Volume Four G in 2008 an Addendum in 2007 Volume Five H I in 2013 Volume Six J 1 in 2016 and Volume Seven J 2 Jerusalem 1 in 2021 All volumes are still available Cultural Terrorism - Conflicts and Debates On Cultural Pasts

B.S.Harishankar,2020-12-28 The collection of twenty one articles by B S Harishankar contemplates recent approaches on various aspects of India s cultural past in a global context The work discusses intervention by colonial and post colonial groups on our archaeology anthropology and historiography and the changing dimensions of our social and cultural perspectives The essays have been grouped thematically in four sections comprehending various themes It includes dimensions of cultural terrorism eastern and western nationalisms Aryan issues imperial census colonial castes dalit and subaltern issues Ramayana Mahabharata and cultural geography Abhinava Gupta s legacy and Kashmir s connectivity with greater India traditional knowledge systems classical Tamil and the greater Indian tradition global alignment between Marxism and church crusades and its current impact on west Asia and Europe Indo Jewish fraternity foreign interventions at Pattanam and Keezhadi archaeological sites and espionage in global universities by left and Wahabbi groups B S Harishankar is an archaeologist historian and has authored seven books **Wines of the New South Africa** Tim James,2013-07-18

Sought after by European aristocrats and a favorite of Napoleon Bonaparte the sweet wines of Constantia in the Cape Colony

were considered to be among the world's best during the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. During the first democratic elections in 1994, South Africa began to re-emerge onto the international wine scene. Tim James, an expert on South African wines, takes the reader on an information-packed tour of the region, showing us how and why the unique combination of terroir and climate together with dramatic improvements in winemaking techniques result in wines that are once again winning accolades. James describes important grape varieties and wine styles from delicate sparkling to rich fortified and everything in between, including the varietal blends that produce some of the finest Cape wines. Anchoring his narrative in a rich historical context, James discusses all the major wine regions from Cederberg to Walker Bay, complete with profiles of more than 150 of the country's finest producers.

Spices of Desire Pasquale De Marco, 2025-05-22 In *Spices of Desire* we take a culinary journey around the world exploring the origins, history, and uses of spices. From the pungent aroma of cumin to the warmth of cinnamon, spices have the power to transform a simple meal into a culinary masterpiece. But spices are more than just a culinary delight; they are also a window into the world's cultures and traditions. We will meet the spice merchants who risked their lives to bring these precious commodities to our tables, and we will visit the spice islands where they are grown. We will also learn about the different ways that spices are used in cooking, medicine, and other applications. Spices have been used for centuries to add flavor and complexity to dishes. From the spice-filled markets of the Middle East to the spice-laden dishes of India, spices have inspired artists, writers, and musicians for centuries. This book is a celebration of spices, their history, and their role in our lives. Whether you are a seasoned chef or a home cook, a history buff or a traveler, this book has something for everyone. So sit back, relax, and let the spices take you on a journey around the world. In *Spices of Desire*, you will discover the history of spices from their origins to their role in trade, exploration, and warfare. The different types of spices, their flavors, and their uses in cooking. The medicinal properties of spices and their use in traditional medicine. The cultural significance of spices from their role in religious rituals to their use in art and literature. How to use spices to create delicious and flavorful dishes. Whether you are a seasoned chef or a home cook, *Spices of Desire* is the perfect book for anyone who wants to learn more about the world of spices. If you like this book, write a review on Google Books.

Current Issues in Tourism, Gastronomy, and Tourist Destination Research Hera Oktadiana, Myrza Rahmanita, Rina Suprina, Pan Junyang, 2022-05-25 The book focuses on contemporary research on tourism, gastronomy, and tourist destinations presented at the 3rd Tourism, Gastronomy, and Destination International Conference (TGDIC 2021). It serves as a platform for knowledge and experience sharing and invites tourism scholars, practitioners, decision makers, and stakeholders from all parts of society and from various regions of the world to share their knowledge, experience, concepts, examples of good practice, and critical analysis with their international peers. The research papers presented at the conference were organized into three main categories: tourism, gastronomy, and tourist destinations, written by authors from various countries such as Indonesia, China, India, Switzerland, UK, Portugal, and Hungary.

Cultures and Civilizations Struan Reid, 1994 The history of humankind, its

cultures and civilizations is inextricably linked with the development of trade. Cities grew up around the markets it took place in and empires were built on the wealth it created. Across Asia the paths of the Silk and Spice Routes brought together the many different peoples of these empires and cities. When meeting to trade they not only exchanged precious goods but also the ideas and beliefs that shaped each of their cultures, ideas expressed in their lifestyles, their arts, and even in the goods they had to sell. By these means cultures slowly changed, amalgamated, and developed. Splendidly illustrated with dozens of historic visuals, *Cultures and Civilizations* explores the interrelations of trade and cultures as they developed along the Silk and Spice Routes.

Indian Spice Traditions Clive Whitmore, AI, 2025-02-20

Indian Spice Traditions explores the rich history and multifaceted role of Indian spices, revealing them as more than just flavor enhancers. The book intricately connects these spices to Indian cuisine, traditional medicine, and cultural heritage. Delving into the origins of spices like turmeric, ginger, cumin, and cardamom, the narrative traces their journey from cultivation to their integral role in Ayurvedic medicine. By understanding the spice trade's historical and economic impact, readers gain a deeper appreciation for their significance in contemporary Indian society. The book unveils the sophisticated system of knowledge surrounding spices, meticulously developed over generations. It presents a balanced perspective, examining their culinary applications across regional cuisines and their uses in treating ailments. For instance, the book highlights how specific spice combinations aren't arbitrary but rooted in medicinal traditions. Modern scientific research is also considered, validating some traditional uses while acknowledging ongoing debates. Structured as both a historical and practical journey, *Indian Spice Traditions* first introduces core spices and their properties, then explores their culinary uses across India's diverse regions. Finally, it analyzes their role in traditional medicine and considers modern scientific validation. This approach provides readers with a holistic understanding, appealing to culinary enthusiasts, healthcare professionals, and anyone interested in the cultural and health benefits of Indian spices.

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Table of Contents Spice Route

1. Understanding the eBook Spice Route
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Spice Route
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Spice Route
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Spice Route
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Spice Route
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Spice Route User Reviews and Ratings
 - Spice Route and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Spice Route Free and Paid eBooks
 - Spice Route Public Domain eBooks

- Spice Route eBook Subscription Services
- Spice Route Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Spice Route eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Spice Route Compatibility with Devices
 - Spice Route Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Spice Route
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Spice Route
 - Interactive Elements Spice Route
- 8. Staying Engaged with Spice Route
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Spice Route
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Spice Route
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Spice Route
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Spice Route
 - Setting Reading Goals Spice Route
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Spice Route
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Spice Route
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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