

The Hawaiian Archipelago

Isabella L. Bird

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The Hawaiian Archipelago; Six Months among the Palm Groves, Coral Reefs, and Volcanoes of the Sandwich Islands Isabella L. Bird, 2025-08-31 Reproduction of the original The Antigonos publishing house specialises in the publication of reprints of historical books We make sure that these works are made available to the public in good condition The Hawaiian Archipelago Isabella Lucy Bird,1875 in order to preserve their cultural heritage **Archipelago** Isabella Lucy Bird,1881 The Hawaiian Archipelago; Six Months among the Palm Groves, Coral Reefs, and Volcanoes of the Sandwich Islands Isabella L. Bird, 2023-05-24 Reproduction of the original The Hawaiian Archipelago Danielle Haynes, 2025-07-30 Hawaii is a chain of islands that formed in the Pacific Ocean due to volcanic activity The Pacific plate moves very slowly over a hot spot in Earth's mantle This caused a string of islands known as an archipelago to form Over the course of many centuries one island would form over the hot spot but the plate would move allowing a new island to form Older islands have been worn away and sink back into the ocean in time The engaging text addresses geological forces of the area as well as how people have discovered its many geological secrets Maps colorful photographs and primary sources help readers make the most of their reading experience **The Hawaiian Archipelago** Isabella Lucy Bird,1997 Isabella Bird visited the Sandwich Islands in 1871 when she was forty Her letters home to her sister Henrietta have a remarkable freshness and spontaneity and reveal the transformation of a Victorian invalid into a fearless horsewoman and enthusiastic mountain climber who thought nothing of riding for miles soaked with rain and fording terrifyingly swollen rivers She undertook a thirteen hour unaccompanied trek to the summit of the extinct volcano of Mauna Kea revelling in the security with which she was able to travel and camp out without guides or companions At the end of her stay she was able to make the perilous ascent to the summit of Mauna Loa the largest volcano in the world camping for the night on the edge of The Hawaiian Archipelago Isabella Lucy Bird, 2018-10-24 This work has been selected the crater at nearly 14 000 feet by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it This work is in the public domain in the United States of America and possibly other nations Within the United States you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the body of the work Scholars believe and we concur that this work is important enough to be preserved reproduced and made generally available to the public To ensure a quality reading experience this work has been proofread and republished using a format that seamlessly blends the original graphical elements with text in an easy to read typeface We appreciate your support of the preservation process and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant The Hawaiian Archipelago Isabella L. Bird, 2022-10-26 This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it This work is in the public domain in the United States of America and possibly other nations Within the United States you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the

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Six months among the palm groves, coral reefs, and volcanoes of the Sandwich Islands Isabella Lucy Bird,1882

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millions of years ago volcanoes burst from the ocean to create the islands Today lava flows and landslides continue to

reshape the land and sea Readers will learn about the volcanic hot spot and shifting tectonic plates that created the chain of tropical islands Vivid images including photographs of recent eruptions of the Kilauea volcano illustrate the changes still The Hawaiian Archipelago Isabella Bird, 2016-09-01 The natives are not savages most decidedly not They are on the whole a guiet courteous orderly harmless Christian community The native population has declined from 400 000 as estimated by Captain Cook in 1778 to 49 000 according to the census of 1872 There are about 5 000 foreign residents who live on very friendly terms with the natives and are mostly subjects of Kalakaua the king of the group The islands have a thoroughly civilized polity and the Hawaiians show a great aptitude for political organization They constitute a limited monarchy and have a constitutional and hereditary king a parliament with an upper and lower house a cabinet a standing army a police force a Supreme Court of Judicature a most efficient postal system a Governor and Sheriff on each of the larger islands court officials and court etiquette a common school system custom houses a civil list taxes a national debt and most of the other amenities and appliances of civilization There is no State Church The majority of the foreigners as well as of the natives are Congregationalists The missionaries translated the Bible and other books into Hawaiian taught the natives to read and write gave the princes and nobles a high class education induced the king and chiefs to renounce their oppressive feudal rights with legal advice framed a constitution which became the law of the land and obtained the recognition of the little Polynesian kingdom as a member of the brotherhood of civilized nations With these few remarks I leave the subject of the volume to develop itself in my letters They have not had the advantage of revision by any one familiar with the Sandwich Islands and mistakes and inaccuracies may consequently appear on which I hope that my Hawaiian friends will not be very severe In correcting them I have availed myself of the very valuable History of the Hawaiian Islands by Mr Jackson Jarves Ellis Tour Round Hawaii Mr Brigham's valuable monograph on The Hawaiian Volcanoes and sundry reports presented to the legislature during its present session I have also to express my obligations to the Hon E Allen Chief Justice and Chancellor of the Hawaiian kingdom Mr Manley Hopkins author of Hawaii Dr T M Coan of New York Professor W Alexander Daniel Smith Esq and other friends at Honolulu for assistance most kindly rendered Isabella L Bird Six Months Among the Palm Groves, Coral Reefs, and Volcanoes of the Sandwich Islands Isabella Bird, 2011-02-17 An 1875 account of an adventurous six month stay in Hawaii by the best selling Victorian travel writer Isabella Bird The Hawaiian Archipelago Isabella L. The Hawaiian Archipelago Isabella Lucy, Isabella Lucy Bird Bishop, 1999-01-01 This Elibron Classics title Bird,2003-05-01 is a reprint of the original edition published by John Murray in London 1886

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