

# The Specter of GENOCIDE MASS MURDER IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE



Edited by  
Robert Gellately  
and Ben Kiernan

The Specter of Genocide

# Specter Of Genocide Mass Murder In Historical Perspective

**Mentan, Tatah**



## **Specter Of Genocide Mass Murder In Historical Perspective:**

**The Specter of Genocide** Robert Gellately, Ben Kiernan, 2003-07-07 Genocide mass murder and human rights abuses are arguably the most perplexing and deeply troubling aspects of recent world history This collection of essays by leading international experts offers an up to date comprehensive history and analyses of multiple cases of genocide and genocidal acts with a focus on the twentieth century The book contains studies of the Armenian genocide the victims of Stalinist terror the Holocaust and Imperial Japan Several authors explore colonialism and address the fate of the indigenous peoples in Africa North America and Australia As well there is extensive coverage of the post 1945 period including the atrocities in the former Yugoslavia Bali Cambodia Ethiopia Rwanda East Timor and Guatemala The book emphasizes the importance of comparative analysis and theoretical discussion and it raises new questions about the difficult challenges for modernity constituted by genocide and other mass crimes

**The Order of Genocide** Scott Straus, 2013-01-19 The Rwandan genocide has become a touchstone for debates about the causes of mass violence and the responsibilities of the international community Yet a number of key questions about this tragedy remain unanswered How did the violence spread from community to community and so rapidly engulf the nation Why did individuals make decisions that led them to take up machetes against their neighbors And what was the logic that drove the campaign of extermination According to Scott Straus a social scientist and former journalist in East Africa for several years who received a Pulitzer Prize nomination for his reporting for the Houston Chronicle many of the widely held beliefs about the causes and course of genocide in Rwanda are incomplete They focus largely on the actions of the ruling elite or the inaction of the international community Considerably less is known about how and why elite decisions became widespread exterminatory violence Challenging the prevailing wisdom Straus provides substantial new evidence about local patterns of violence using original research including the most comprehensive surveys yet undertaken among convicted perpetrators to assess competing theories about the causes and dynamics of the genocide Current interpretations stress three main causes for the genocide ethnic identity ideology and mass media indoctrination in particular the influence of hate radio Straus s research does not deny the importance of ethnicity but he finds that it operated more as a background condition Instead Straus emphasizes fear and intra ethnic intimidation as the primary drivers of the violence A defensive civil war and the assassination of a president created a feeling of acute insecurity Rwanda s unusually effective state was also central as was the country s geography and population density which limited the number of exit options for both victims and perpetrators In conclusion Straus steps back from the particulars of the Rwandan genocide to offer a new dynamic model for understanding other instances of genocide in recent history the Holocaust Armenia Cambodia the Balkans and assessing the future likelihood of such events

**Making Sense of Mass Atrocity** Mark Osiel, 2009-07-31 This book trenchantly diagnoses the law s limits in making sense of mass atrocity

**Confronting Tyranny** Toivo Koivukoski, David Tabachnick, 2005-12-22 Motivated by the reentry of tyranny into political discourse and

political action this new collection of essays compares ancient and contemporary accounts of tyranny in an effort to find responses to current political dilemmas and enduring truths Identified by Plato and Aristotle as the worst kind of regime the concept of tyranny was called into question during the Enlightenment and finally rejected in the 20th century as questions of good and evil were separated from facts the proper domain for political science However in our globally interconnected world tyrants are no longer dangerous solely to their subjects and neighbors but to all Confronting Tyranny brings together distinguished scholars to explore the lessons of classical political philosophy for the present political crisis of understanding and action

Ordinary People as Mass Murderers O. Jensen, C. Szejnmann, 2008-11-03 Since the 1990s scholars have focused heavily on the perpetrators of the Holocaust and have presented a complex and diverse picture of perpetrators This book provides a unique overview of the current state of research on perpetrators The overall focus is on the key question that it still disputed How do ordinary people become mass murderers

The Crime of Genocide: Then and Now Pavel Šturma, Milan Lipovský, 2022-08-22 In this original and thought provoking collection the Editors provide a multilayered study of the crime of crimes Adopted in 1948 and based on Raphael Lemkin's idea the definition of genocide belongs to the cornerstones of international criminal law and justice This volume focuses on among other topics the narrow scope of protected groups wider domestic adaptations of the definition denial of genocide and current legal proceedings related to the crime in front of the ICJ and ICC In this way its authors based primarily in Central and Eastern Europe analyse and discuss the readiness of the definition to meet the challenges of criminal justice in our changing world The volume thus offers much fresh thinking on the international legal and legal policy complexities of genocide seventy years after the Genocide Convention's entry into force

**Norbert Elias in Troubled Times** Florence Delmotte, Barbara Górnicka, 2021-08-02 This edited collection brings together texts that discuss current major issues in our troubled times through the lens of Norbert Elias's sociology It sheds light on both the contemporary world and some of Elias's most controversial concepts Through examination of the current affairs political and social contemporary changes the authors in this collection present new and challenging ways of understanding these social processes and figurations Ultimately the objective of the book is to embrace and utilise some of the more polemical aspects of Elias's legacy such as the exploration of decivilizing processes decivilizing spurts and dys civilization It investigates to what extent Elias's sociological analyses are still applicable in our studies of the developments that mark our troubled times It does so through both global and local lenses theoretically and empirically and above all by connecting past present and possible futures of all human societies

The Wiriyaamu Massacre Mustafah Dhada, 2020-02-20 Using interviews as primary sources this book shines a light on the infamous Portuguese massacre of Wiriyaamu in colonial Mozambique in 1972 Twenty four carefully curated testimonies are presented covering Portugal's last colonial war in Mozambique and the nationalist response that led to the massacre Survivors share with you their escape from Wiriyaamu while data collectors priests and journalists tell of their struggle to collect evidence and defend the truth about the

killings in the international press The Wiriyamu Massacre contextualizes the unique importance of the oral evidence it contains and reveals the in depth interview methods used to gather the oral testimonies and subsequently curate the transcript into readable texts This is the horrific story of Wiriyamu and what it can tell you about European colonialism genocide and the darkness in humanity spoken by the people who were there and who tried to tell the world *The Oxford Handbook on Atrocity Crimes* Barbora Holá,Hollie Nyseth Nzitaira,Hollie Nyseth Brehm,Maartje Weerdesteijn,2022 The Oxford Handbook on Atrocity Crimes surveys and further develops the evolving field of atrocity crime studies through interdisciplinary research on war crimes crimes against humanity and genocide in one comprehensive volume encompassing contributions of leading scholars **Beyond the Racial State** Devin O. Pendas,Mark Roseman,Richard F. Wetzell,2017-11-16 The racial state has become a familiar shorthand for the Third Reich encapsulating its raison d tre ambitions and the underlying logic of its genocidal violence The Nazi racial state s agenda is generally understood as a fundamental reshaping of society based on a new hierarchy of racial value However this volume argues that it is time to reappraise what race really meant under Nazism and to question and complicate its relationship to the Nazis agenda actions and appeal Based on a wealth of new research the contributors show that racial knowledge and racial discourse in Nazi Germany were far more contradictory and disparate than we have come to assume They shed new light on the ways that racial policy worked and was understood and consider race s function content and power in relation to society and nation and above all in relation to the extraordinary violence unleashed by the Nazis **Recurrent Genocidal Nightmares** Mentan, Tatah,2019-05-28 Genocide has been called the crime of crimes and an odious scourge With millions of victims in the last century alone it is one of the great moral and political challenges of our age Despite the challenges such human cruelty has not stopped The 21st century is recording its first genocide in Cameroon with only a scanty few raising a finger The significance of the odious scourge has compelled Tatah Mentan to research on the trajectory of the scourge in Africa over the past centuries The targeted ongoing mass killings in Cameroon like those of Rwanda before have driven the scholar to expand his focus beyond the Holocaust which had long been the primary case study In this book Tatah Mentan explains that these cases were not merely a human catastrophe nor an atavistic reversion to the barbarism of a past epoch but rather an event produced by the unfolding of the logic of capitalism itself This book therefore critically explores the essence of capitalism as genocide in Africa and its consequences on Africans during their colonisation and incorporation into the European dominated racialised capitalist world system in the late 18th century It uses multidimensional comparative methods and critical approaches to explain the dynamic interplay among social structures human agency and terror to explain the connection between structural capitalist terrorism and the emergence of the capitalist world system Tatah Mentan proposes a genuine participatory democratic alternative to the unending genocide nightmares Nurturing participatory attitudes would facilitate and reinforce self management and educate and empower individuals and

dispossessed and under represented communities to seek self determination and democratic participation in the political arena Tadah Mentan concludes that the same fundamental commitments that urge humanity to promote participatory political democracy should compel them to promote truly inclusive economic democracy as well Political economists historians students corporate managers and policy makers at national and international levels are invited to share the insights of this book

*Memories of Mass Repression* Selma Leydesdorff, 2017-07-05 *Memories of Mass Repression* presents the results of researchers working with the voices of witnesses Its stories include the witnesses victims and survivors it also reflects the subjective experience of the study of such narratives The work contributes to the development of the field of oral history where the creation of the narrative is considered an interaction between the text of the narrator and the listener The contributors are particularly interested in ways in which memory is created and molded The interactions of different even conflicting memories of other individuals and society as a whole are considered In writing the history of genocide emotional memory and objective research are interwoven and inseparable It is as much the historian s task to decipher witness account as it is to interpret traditional written sources These sometimes antagonistic narratives of memory fashioned and mobilized within public and private arenas together with the ensuing conflicts paradoxes and contradictions that they unleash are all part of efforts to come to terms with what happened Mining memory is the only way in which we can hope to arrive at a truer and less biased historical account of events Memory is at some level selective Most believers in political movements turned out to be the opposite of what they promised When given a proper forum stories that are in opposition to dominant memories or in conflict with our own memories can effectively battle collective forgetting This volume offers the reader a vision of the subjective side of history without falsifying the objective reality of human survival

**Afflictions** Robert Lemelson, Annie Tucker, 2017-07-26 This book is one of the first to integrate psychological and medical anthropology with the methodologies of visual anthropology specifically ethnographic film It discusses and complements the work presented in *Afflictions Culture and Mental Illness in Indonesia* the first film series on psychiatric disorders in the developing world in order to explore pertinent issues in the cross cultural study of mental illness and advocate for the unique role film can play both in the discipline and in participants lives Through ethnographically rich and self reflexive discussions of the films their production and their impact the book at once provides theoretical and practical guidance encouragement and caveats for students and others who may want to make such films

*Dirty Hands and Vicious Deeds* Samuel Totten, 2018-01-10 Government officials were reasonable or unreasonable moral amoral or immoral right or wrong and or legal or criminal In his Introduction Totten offers a critical assessment of the US Foreign Policy as it pertains to genocide and crimes against humanity and discusses the differences between those two terms a subject that generates great debate among scholars In the following chapters each author presents a detailed analysis of a particular case of crimes against humanity or genocide by a foreign government against its own citizens and discusses why and how United States Government was complicit by aiding and or remaining

silent What makes the collection unique and chilling is the inclusion of actual declassified documents generated by the U S Government at the time Such documents include memoranda telegrams letters talking points cables reports discussion papers and situation reports      Violence Alex Alvarez,Ronet Bachman,2016-11-01 The Third Edition of Violence The Enduring Problem offers an interdisciplinary and reader friendly exploration of the patterns and correlations of individual and collective violent acts using the most contemporary research theories and cases Responding to the fear of pervasive violence in the world authors Alex Alvarez and Ronet Bachman address the various legislative social and political efforts to curb violent behavior They expertly incorporate a wide range of the most current cases to help readers interpret the nature and dynamics of a variety of different yet connected forms of violence While most texts of this type simply cover individual acts of violence this book offers readers a broader perspective covering more collective violence activities such as terrorism mob violence and genocide      **Dark Pasts** Jennifer M. Dixon,2018-11-15 In Dark Pasts Jennifer M Dixon asks why states deny past atrocities and when and why they change the stories they tell about them In recent decades states have been called on to acknowledge and apologize for historic wrongs Some have apologized while others have silenced denied and relativized past crimes Dark Pasts unravels the complex and fraught processes through which state narratives of past atrocities are constructed contested and defended Focusing on Turkey s narrative of the Armenian Genocide and Japan s narrative of the Nanjing Massacre Dixon shows that international pressures increase the likelihood of change in states narratives of their own dark pasts even as domestic considerations determine their content Combining historical richness and analytical rigor Dark Pasts is a revelatory study of the persistent presence of the past and the politics that shape narratives of state wrongdoing      **The Politics of Mass Violence in the Middle East** Laura Robson,2020-09-17 The Middle East today is characterized by an astonishingly bloody civil war in Syria an ever more highly racialized and militarized approach to the concept of a Jewish state in Israel and the Palestinian territories an Iraqi state paralyzed by the emergence of class and region inflected sectarian identifications a Lebanon teetering on the edge of collapse from the pressures of its huge numbers of refugees and its sect bound political system and the rise of a wide variety of Islamist paramilitary organizations seeking to operate outside all these states The region s emergence as a zone of violence characterized by a viciously dystopian politics of identity is a relatively recent phenomenon developing only over the past century but despite these shallow historical roots the mass violence and dispossession now characterizing Syria Lebanon Israel Palestine and Iraq have emerged as some of the twenty first century s most intractable problems In this study Laura Robson uses a framework of mass violence encompassing the concepts of genocide ethnic cleansing forced migration appropriation of resources mass deportation and forcible denationalization to explain the emergence of a dystopian politics of identity across the Eastern Mediterranean in the modern era and to illuminate the contemporary breakdown of the state from Syria to Iraq to Israel      *Terrorism* Rosemary H. T. O'Kane,2014-06-06 The history of terrorism stretches back nearly two thousand years

and terrorism both in the forms of terrorist groups and terror regimes is an inherent part of the modern world from Anarchist groups to al Qaida from Hitlers Germany and SS to al Bashirs Sudan and Janjaweed militias It is a subject of high current interest that is rarely out of the news not least as the legacy of 9 11 and it is also of enduring interest As a new volume in the Seminar Studies series Terrorism has been brought up to date and now looks at both contemporary terrorism and its historical antecedents providing a much needed introduction to the subject

**Genocide** Adam Jones,2010-09-13 Genocide A Comprehensive Introduction is the most wide ranging textbook on genocide yet published The book is designed as a text for upper undergraduate and graduate students as well as a primer for non specialists and general readers interested in learning about one of humanity s enduring blights Fully updated to reflect the latest thinking in this rapidly developing field this new edition provides an introduction to genocide as both a historical phenomenon and an analytical legal concept including an extended discussion of the concept of genocidal intent and the dynamism and contingency of genocidal processes discusses the role of state building imperialism war and social revolution in fueling genocide supplies a wide range of full length case studies of genocides worldwide each with an accompanying box text explores perspectives on genocide from the social sciences including psychology sociology anthropology political science international relations and gender studies considers The Future of Genocide with attention to historical memory and genocide denial initiatives for truth justice and redress and strategies of intervention and prevention Written in clear and lively prose liberally sprinkled with over 100 illustrations and maps and including personal testimonies from genocide survivors Genocide A Comprehensive Introduction has established itself as the core textbook of the new generation of genocide scholarship An accompanying website [www.genocidetext.net](http://www.genocidetext.net) features a broad selection of supplementary materials teaching aids and Internet resources

**Ideology and Mass Killing** Jonathan Leader Maynard,2022 Ideology and Mass Killing offers the first dedicated study of the role of radical ideologies in different kinds of mass killing such as genocides large scale war crimes and campaigns of state terror



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