

Epistle of James – Jam 4:1–5:6

- Does James presume actual murder in the audience?
 - Actual murder mentioned in 5:6
 - Some scholars suggest “murderous attitude”
 - Metaphorical language points to metaphorical meaning
 - Selfish ambition, envy, and especially covetousness (*epithymeō*) may lead to violence and other heinous acts
- unchecked envy, desire, and ambition destroy the church

Strategy For A Metaphorical Reading Of The Epistle Of James

LM Reder



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