

Strategy and Politics in the Middle East 1954– 1960

Defending the Northern Tier

Michael J. Cohen



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Strategy And Politics In The Middle East 1954 1960

Defending The Northern Tier

Dionysios Chourchoulis



Strategy And Politics In The Middle East 1954 1960 Defending The Northern Tier:

Strategy and Politics in the Middle East, 1954-1960 Michael Joseph Cohen, 2005 The period covered by this book 1954 60 witnessed a significant change in Allied strategy for the Middle East Its focus switched from Egypt to the states of the so called northern tier of the Middle East Turkey Iraq Iran and Pakistan Allied planning focused now on holding up a future Soviet offensive against the Middle East at the strategic passes that cut through the Zagros mountains across the Iraqi Iranian border This was to be done with the indigenous ground forces of the northern tier states complemented by Allied strategic and tactical nuclear bombing In 1955 the Baghdad Pact became the political expression of the new strategy The economic and strategic interests of the West in the Middle East provide the context for the tumultuous events of this period the Anglo Egyptian Agreement of 1954 for the evacuation of Egypt the formation of the Baghdad Pact in 1955 the Suez Crisis which together with the escalating Arab Israeli conflict erupted into open war in November 1956 and finally the crises that rocked the Middle East in July 1958 the fall of the Hashemite dynasty and the ancien regime in Iraq and the British and American military intervention in Jordan a Strategy and Politics in the Middle East, 1954-1960 Michael Cohen, 2004-10-21 Cohen reveals the extent to which the UK clung on to great power pretensions in the Middle East 1954 60 and used bluff to give the impression that it disposed of greater military resources than was the case **Anglo-American Defense Projects in the Postwar Middle East** Behçet Kemal Yesilbursa, 2023-05-08 This book examines Anglo American defense policies in the Middle East between 1945 and 1955 and the attempts of these two Western powers to contain the Soviet expansion towards the region It does not attempt to offer a comprehensive history of British and American policies in the Middle East Instead it examines those policies with a particular focus on the problems of Middle East defense It also seeks to determine the aims behind the proposals of Middle East Command Middle East Defense Organization Northern Tier Defence Concept and Baghdad Pact their failings and the struggle that was undertaken against them by hostile countries such as Egypt India and the Soviet Union It examines the events surrounding their formation development and collapse Furthermore it examines the policies of the regional countries namely Turkey Pakistan Iran and Iraq Thus it poses the questions of how the participating countries perceived the question of Middle East defense what their basic aims were and what problems they faced while trying to achieve these aims and implementing their chosen solutions **Routledge Handbook of Middle East Politics** Larbi Sadiki, 2020-03-31 Drawing on various perspectives and analysis the Handbook problematizes Middle East politics through an interdisciplinary prism seeking a melioristic account of the field Thematically organized the chapters address political social and historical questions by showcasing both theoretical and empirical insights all of which are represented in a style that ease readers into sophisticated induction in the Middle East It positions the didactic at the centre of inquiry Contributions by forty four scholars both veterans and newcomers rethink knowledge frames conceptual categories and fieldwork praxis Substantive themes include secularity and religion gender democracy authoritarianism and new

borderline politics of the Middle East Like any field of knowledge the Middle East is constituted by texts authors and readers but also by the cultural spatial and temporal contexts within which diverse intellectual inflections help construct write speak academic meaning knowing and practice By denaturalizing notions of singularity of authorship or scholarship the Handbook plants a dialogic interplay animated by multi vocality multi modality and multi disciplinarity Targeting graduate students and young scholars of political and social sciences the Handbook is significant for understanding how the Middle East is written and re written read and re read epistemology methodology and for how it comes to exist ontology

Ending Empire in the Middle East Simon C. Smith, 2013-03-01 This book is a major and wide ranging re assessment of Anglo American relations in the Middle Eastern context It analyses the process of ending of empire in the Middle East from 1945 to the Yom Kippur War of 1973 Based on original research into both British and American archival sources it covers all the key events of the period including the withdrawal from Palestine the Anglo American coup against the Musaddiq regime in Iran the Suez Crisis and its aftermath the Iraqi and Yemeni revolutions and the Arab Israeli conflicts It demonstrates that far from experiencing a loss of nerve or tamely acquiescing in a transfer of power to the United States British decision makers robustly defended their regional interests well into the 1960s and even beyond It also argues that concept of the special relationship impeded the smooth running of Anglo American relations in the region by obscuring differences stymieing clear communication and practising self deception on policy makers on both sides of the Atlantic who assumed a contiguity which all too often failed to exist With the Middle East at the top of the contemporary international policy agenda and recent Anglo American interventions fuelling interest in empire this is a timely book of importance to all those interested in the contemporary development of the region

The Southern Flank of NATO, 1951-1959 Dionysios Chourchoulis, 2014-12-18 In 1951 52 the North Atlantic Treaty Organization established the Southern Flank a strategy for the defense of the eastern Mediterranean in the Cold War involving Italy Greece and Turkey Among its many aims the Southern Flank sought to mobilize these countries as allies and integrate them into the Western defense system Throughout the 1950s the alliance developed the Southern Flank and in 1959 it was finally stabilized as fractious Greek Turkish relations were improved by the temporary settlement over Cyprus The Southern Flank of NATO 1951 1959 Military Strategy or Political Stabilization examines among other things the initial negotiations of 1951 52 the Southern Flank s structure and function and relative value in NATO s overall policy and the alliance s response to the challenges in the eastern Mediterranean in the early Cold War It explores not only the military aspects of the Southern Flank but also the more controversial political aspects the admission of Greece and Turkey to NATO the short lived military cooperation between these states and Yugoslavia during 1953 55 and the effects of the deterioration in Greek Turkish relations from 1955 due to Cyprus It also focuses on the part played by other major members of the alliance principally the United States and Britain in Southern Flank politics and strategy Thus it considers how the United States and the U K viewed the power balance between the three Southern Flank members and how the Americans

sought to influence affairs through financial military and technical assistance including the construction of U S bases in Italy Greece and Turkey The book also assesses the threat posed to the Southern Flank at various points by rising tensions in the Middle East More generally the book illuminates the complexities of intra alliance dynamics in a region full of Cold War tensions However in its Middle Eastern Eastern Mediterranean neighborhood it was not only the Cold War that provided tensions since the Arab Israeli dispute and the tensions of decolonization further complicated the picture Thus the study of the Southern Flank is a test case of a Cold War theater which was subjected to additional historical pressures creating a nexus of problems which the Western Alliance needed to address within its effort to respond to the various challenges of the Cold War

[Decline of the Anglo-American Middle East, 1961-1969](#) ,2014-12-01 Discusses Anglo American policy in the Middle East under Kennedy and Johnson as well as under British Conservative and Labour governments This title provides a historical background on the Anglo American Middle East for the 1950s It analyses Western policy toward Egyptian President Gamal Abdul Nasser and toward the Arabian Peninsula

The Politics and Security of the Gulf Jeffrey R. Macris,2010-01-21 Since the 19th century the Gulf region has been an area of intense interest having been influenced first by the British and more recently by the Americans This book charts the changing security and political priorities of these two powers and how they have shaped the region Adopting a narrative approach the author provides background history on British involvement from the 19th century and a detailed analysis of the years after the Second World War when oil supply became more critical He covers the growth of US influence and the British withdrawal and follows more recent changes as the US built up its military presence following Desert Storm and the invasion of Iraq Looking at the three enduring missions fulfilled by the British maintaining interstate order protecting the free flow of commerce which later included petroleum and keeping out other Great Powers the book demonstrates how these had by 1991 been assumed almost entirely by the American leaders A comprehensive and thorough look at the history of the Gulf and the contemporary issues affecting the region this will be essential reading for students of Middle East history military history and diplomatic history Visit the author s website at www.thepoliticsandsecurityofthegulf.com

Understanding the Cold War Elspeth O'Riordan,2022-09-29 This book provides an advanced introduction to the Cold War assessing its origins development and conclusion as a dynamic interaction between superpower confrontation and complex regional and local situations The evolution of the subject s scholarly debate is discussed throughout and the contest situated alongside enduring historical themes including decolonisation development nationalism and globalisation Regional case studies on Europe East and Southeast Asia Latin America and the Middle East illuminate the Cold War s global reach Thematic analysis considers competition in military strategic and economic spheres as well as in aspects of culture ideology society and Human Rights The Cold War s transnational elements and facets of international cooperation are also highlighted The book unpacks the subject s extensive scholarly discourse underlining the interdisciplinary character of today s Cold War historiography and the

importance of understanding that its development has been informed by a vibrant interface between international history international relations and the Cold War itself **Charter of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization** Ian Shapiro,Adam Tooze,2018-05-22 The most powerful military alliance in history NATO shaped the geopolitical contours of the Cold War and continues to structure the contemporary international system The NATO agreement is reprinted here with speeches and essential historical documents concerning the alliance s founding and subsequent evolution Accompanying essays by major scholars discuss debates about NATO s evolving governance its role in nuclear politics and its appropriate mission during and since the Cold War **The Oxford Handbook of Late Colonial Insurgencies and Counter-Insurgencies** Martin Thomas,Gareth Curless,2023 Beginning with Britain s 1948 declaration of a Malayan Emergency and ending with the 1973 withdrawal of US ground troops from Vietnam this Handbook connects ideas about contested decolonization and the insurgencies that inspired it with an analysis of patterns and singularities in the conflicts that precipitated the collapse of overseas empires **Territorial Expansion and Great Power Behavior During the Cold War** Dylan Motin,2025-06-20 Motin examines great powers reactions to the rise of new powers in bipolar international systems by exploring an understudied problem the rarity of armed emergence after 1945 The book focuses on Egypt Iraq Syria and Vietnam the few minor powers that attempted to emerge as great powers through force during the Cold War Geography and existing powers reactions are analyzed as the two key factors determining a nation s attempts at territorial expansion to achieve power on the global political stage This systematic investigation of previously overlooked cases has profound implications for the scholarship on the rise and fall of great powers In a context where territorial conquest is returning worldwide scholars studying international relations international security and strategic studies should find valuable insights in this realist take

Arab World and Western Intelligence Dina Rezk,2017-06-02 Have Western intelligence experts fundamentally failed to understand the dynamics leaders and culture of the Middle East Using the most recently declassified documents interviews and Arabic sources the book examines seminal case studies to explore how the most knowledgeable and powerful intelligence agencies in the world have been so notoriously caught off guard [Britain's Moment in Palestine](#) Michael J Cohen,2014-02-24 In 1917 the British issued the Balfour Declaration for military and strategic reasons This book analyses why and how the British took on the Palestine Mandate It explores how their interests and policies changed during its course and why they evacuated the country in 1948 During the first decade of the Mandate the British enjoyed an influx of Jewish capital mobilized by the Zionists which enabled them not only to fund the administration of Palestine but also her own regional imperial projects But in the mid 1930s as the clouds of World War Two gathered Britain s commitment to Zionism was superseded by the need to secure her strategic assets in the Middle East In consequence she switched to a policy of appeasing the Arabs In 1947 Britain abandoned her attempts to impose a settlement in Palestine that would be acceptable to the Arab States and referred Palestine to the United Nations without recommendations leaving the antagonists to settle their

conflict on the battlefield Based on archival sources and the most up to date scholarly research this comprehensive history offers new insights into Arab British and Zionist policies It is a must read for anyone with an interest in Palestine Israel British Colonialism and the Middle East in general *Politics of Conflict* Vassilis Fouskas,2010-10-18 Four sections present a thorough overview of current issues in the politics of conflict in historical perspective Essay chapters written by a variety of academic and other experts on topics including conflicts in Latin America Africa the Caucasus and Central Asia South Asia and South East Asia the Arab Israeli Conflict and Yugoslavia provide background analysis and information on some of the key aspects of conflicts in the world It also includes an A Z glossary of conflicts in the world Maps of countries and regions and a select bibliography *Failed Alliances of the Cold War* Panagiotis Dimitrakis,2011-12-18 The Cold War was a period of intense political rivalry in which diplomacy and international relations in Asia and the Middle East acquired huge global significance In this study Panagiotis Dimitrakis explores British policy towards SEATO South East Asia Treaty Organisation and CENTO Central Treaty Organisation Designed in the 1950s to counter the Soviet Union s attempts to expand its global influence these alliances with Asian and Middle Eastern powers were at the centre of western efforts to maintain regional influence Yet they failed to bring together the differing aims and ambitions of their regional members and were dissolved in 1977 and 1979 respectively This study examines the Cold War policies of the United States Iran and Pakistan as well as the effect of British diplomacy on the war in Vietnam and SEATO planning The formation of CENTO in 1959 an alliance comprising Britain Iran Turkey and Pakistan with the support of the USA was one of the grandest Cold War gestures of solidarity The emergence of new diplomatic records however questions the true commitment of Britain and the United States to come to the defence of their new allies in Asia and the Middle East In fact even in cases of aggression on the part of the Soviet Union the priorities of Britain and the USA were ultimately self serving despite their Cold War rhetoric of ideological unity and common purpose As the 1950s came to a close serious irreconcilable differences in the defence policies of the SEATO and CENTO members began to emerge Citing the latest declassified British and American intelligence assessments diplomats dispatches and military plans Dimitrakis shows how nations across South East Asia fought for material supremacy how Britain and the United States avoided supporting SEATO and CENTO and how d tente led to the demise of these alliances *Failed Alliances of the Cold War* will be a crucial point of reference for scholars of the Cold War and those working in the fields of History Politics and International Relations *Churchill and the Jews, 1900-1948* Michael J. Cohen,2013-09-13 Churchill s exalted position in the pantheon of Jewish and Zionist heroes has been almost taken for granted This book looks beyond the myth and makes a sober reappraisal of the British statesman s attitudes and policies towards the Jews and to Zionism *The Oxford Encyclopedia of American Military and Diplomatic History* Timothy J. Lynch,2013 Entries written by renowned diplomatic and military historians as well as key scholars in international relations Provides assessments and analyses of key episodes issues and actors in the military and diplomatic history of the United

States Based on the award winning Oxford Companion to United States History Comprehensive collection of entries that span the founding of the U S to its present state Offers a wide range of perspectives to provide an encompassing context of the United States military and diplomatic legacies Expansive bibliographies and suggested readings for each article to aid in research The Oxford Encyclopedia of American Military and Diplomatic History a two volume set will offer both assessment and analysis of the key episodes issues and actors in the military and diplomatic history of the United States At a time of war in which ongoing efforts to recalibrate American diplomacy are as imperative as they are perilous the Oxford Encyclopedia will present itself as the first recourse for scholars wishing to deepen their understanding of the crucial features of the historical and contemporary foreign policy landscape and its perennially martial components Entries will be written by the top diplomatic and military historians and key scholars of international relations from within the American academy supplemented as is appropriate for an encyclopedia of diplomacy with entries from foreign based academics in the United Kingdom and elsewhere The crucial importance of the subject is reflected in the popularity of university courses dedicated to diplomatic and military history and the enduring appeal of international relations IR as a political science discipline drawing on both The Oxford Encyclopedia will be a basic reference tool across both disciplines a potentially very significant market Readership University level undergraduate and graduate students in History

Turkish Intelligence and the Cold War Egemen Bezci, 2019-10-31 Turkish Intelligence and the Cold War examines the hitherto unexplored history of secret intelligence cooperation between three asymmetric partners specifically the UK US and Turkey from the end of the Second World War until the Turkey s first military coup d tat on 27 May 1960 The book shows that our understanding of the Cold War as a binary rivalry between the two blocs is too simple an approach and obscures important characteristics of intelligence cooperation among allies Egemen Bezci shows that a pragmatic approach offers states new opportunities to protect national interests by conducting intelligence diplomacy to influence crucial areas such as nuclear weapons and to exploit cooperation in support of their own strategic imperatives This study not only reveals previously unexplored origins of secret intelligence cooperation between Turkey and West but also contributes to wider academic debates on the nature of the Cold War by highlighting the potential agency of weaker states in the Western Alliance

Suez Deconstructed Philip Zelikow, Ernest May, 2018-09-04 Experiencing a major crisis from different viewpoints step by step The Suez crisis of 1956 now little more than dim history for many people offers a master class in statecraft It was a potentially explosive Middle East confrontation capped by a surprise move that reshaped the region for years to come It was a diplomatic crisis that riveted the world s attention And it was a short but startling war that ended in unexpected ways for every country involved Six countries including two superpowers had major roles but each saw the situation differently From one stage to the next it could be hard to tell which state was really driving the action As in any good ensemble all the actors had pivotal parts to play Like an illustration that uses an exploded view of an object to show how it works this book uses an unprecedented design to

deconstruct the Suez crisis The story is broken down into three distinct phases In each phase the reader sees the issues as they were perceived by each country involved taking into account different types of information and diverse characteristics of each leader and that leader s unique perspectives Then after each phase has been laid out editorial observations invite the reader to consider the interplay Developed by an unusual group of veteran policy practitioners and historians working as a team Suez Deconstructed is not just a fresh way to understand the history of a major world crisis Whether one s primary interest is statecraft or history this study provides a fascinating step by step experience repeatedly shifting from one viewpoint to another At each stage readers can gain rare experience in the way these very human leaders sized up their situations defined and redefined their problems improvised diplomatic or military solutions sought ways to influence each other and tried to change the course of history

Adopting the Track of Appearance: An Psychological Symphony within **Strategy And Politics In The Middle East 1954 1960 Defending The Northern Tier**

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