

PETSAMO AND KIRKENES 1944

The Soviet offensive in the Northern Arctic



DAVID GREENTREE

ILLUSTRATED BY GRAHAM TURNER

The Petsamokirkenes Operation

Frode Lindgjerdet



The Petsamokirkenes Operation:

The Petsamo-Kirkenes Operation James F. Gebhardt, 1989 *The Petsamo-Kirkenes Operation* James F. Gebhardt, Combat Studies Institute, 2011-03-01 Originally published in 1989 this a volume from the Combat Studies Institute Leavenworth Papers series In the fall of 1944 some 56 000 German troops of the XIX Mountain Corps were occupying a strongpoint line just 70 kilometers northwest of Murmansk about 200 miles north of the Arctic Circle To clear these enemy forces from Soviet territory STA VKA ordered General K A Meretskov s Karelian Front to plan and conduct an offensive which was to be supported by Admiral A G Golovko s Northern Fleet This Leavenworth Paper explains the planning and conduct of this offensive known in Soviet military historiography as the Petsamo Kirkenes Operation The Soviet force of approximately 96 000 men was organized into a main attack force of two rifle corps a corps size economy of force formation and two envelopment forces one consisting of two naval infantry brigades and the other of two light rifle corps of two brigades each The Soviets employed over 2 100 tubes of artillery and mortars used 110 tanks and self propelled guns and enjoyed overwhelming air superiority Engineer special purpose troops infiltrated up to fifty kilometers behind German forward positions to conduct reconnaissance before the battle On 7 October 1944 the Soviets began the offensive with a 97 000 round artillery preparation followed by an infantry attack **Petsamo-Kirkenes Operation** Gebhardt, 1989-12-01 *Arctic Naval Combat in Support of Ground Operations* Lester Grau, 2025-12 Translated to English from the original Soviet General Staff report this is an account of the naval support of the Petsamo Kirkenes Operation in October 1944 the only large scale ground naval and air operation ever fought in the Arctic With additional contemporary supporting material on wider scale Arctic combat including descriptions of combat tactics and weaponry from noted Soviet military scholar James Gebhardt this book provides a comprehensive and detailed description of the tactics and strategies employed by both Soviet and German forces during the operation from the official Soviet perspective The largest Arctic battle on record involving 133 500 Soviets and 45 000 Germans and Quisling Norwegians the Petsamo Kirkenes Operation sought to liberate the northernmost part of Norway from German occupation during World War II The Soviet navy played a previously unrecognized crucial role in the operation by providing fire support and transportation as well as conducting raids and combat landings on the enemy held coast The harsh Arctic environment including extreme cold ice and limited daylight posed significant challenges to the Soviet and German forces Despite these hardships the Soviet forces achieved their objectives defeated the German Army and successfully liberated the area Arctic Naval Combat in Support of Ground Operations is a powerful companion to Gebhardt s previous translation The Petsamo Kirkenes Operation Soviet Breakthrough and Pursuit in the Arctic October 1944 which details this operation s ground offensive Providing a starting point for the study and understanding of combined arms and services combat in the Arctic an increasingly important and accessible part of the planet where military concerns are rapidly expanding this work is a valuable addition to the literature of World War II military history and a significant additional

perspective on the Soviet military *When Titans Clashed* David M. Glantz, Jonathan M. House, 2015-10-16 On first publication this uncommonly concise and readable account of Soviet Russia's clash with Nazi Germany utterly changed our understanding of World War II on Germany's Eastern Front immediately earning its place among top shelf histories of the world war Revised and updated to reflect recent Russian and Western scholarship on the subject much of it the authors own work this new edition maintains the 1995 original's distinction as a crucial volume in the history of World War II and of the Soviet Union and the most informed and compelling perspective on one of the greatest military confrontations of all time In 1941 when Pearl Harbor shattered America's peacetime pretensions the German blitzkrieg had already blasted the Red Army back to Moscow Yet less than four years later the Soviet hammer and sickle flew above the ruins of Berlin stark symbol of a miraculous comeback that destroyed the Germany Army and put an end to Hitler's imperial designs In swift and stirring prose *When Titans Clash* provides the clearest most complete account of this epic struggle especially from the Soviet perspective Drawing on the massive and unprecedented release of Soviet archival documents in recent decades David Glantz one of the world's foremost authorities on the Soviet military and noted military historian Jonathan House expand and elaborate our picture of the Soviet war effort a picture sharply different from accounts that emphasize Hitler's failed leadership over Soviet strategy and might Rafts of newly available official directives orders and reports reveal the true nature and extraordinary scale of Soviet military operations as they swept across the one thousand miles from Moscow to Berlin featuring stubborn defenses and monumental offensives and counteroffensives and ultimately costing the two sides combined a staggering twenty million casualties Placing the war within its wider context the authors also make use of recent revelations to clarify further the political economic and social issues that influenced and reflected what happened on the battlefield Their work gives us new insight into Stalin's political motivation and Adolf Hitler's role as warlord as well as a better understanding of the human and economic costs of the war for both the Soviet Union and Germany While incorporating a wealth of new information *When Titans Clashed* remains remarkably compact a tribute to the authors determination to make this critical chapter in world history as accessible as it is essential **Honest Errors? Combat**

Decision-Making 75 Years After the Hostage Case Nobuo Hayashi, Carola Lingaas, 2023-10-03 This book marks the 75th anniversary of the 1948 Hostage Case in which a US military tribunal in Nuremberg acquitted General Lothar Rendulic of devastating Northern Norway on account of his honest factual error The volume critically reappraises the law and facts underlying his trial the no second guessing rule in customary international humanitarian law IHL that is named after the general himself and the assessment of modern battlefield decisions Using recently discovered documents this volume casts major doubts on Rendulic's claim that he considered the region's total devastation and the forcible evacuation of all of its inhabitants imperatively demanded by military necessity at the time This book's analysis of court records reveals how the tribunal failed to examine relevant facts or explain the Rendulic Rule's legal origin This anthology shows that despite the

Hostage Case s ambiguity and occasional suggestions to the contrary objective reasonableness forms part of the reasonable commander test under IHL and the mistake of fact defence under international criminal law ICL to which the rule has given rise This collection also identifies modern warfare s characteristics human judgment de empathetic battlespace and institutional bias that may make it problematic to deem some errors both honest and reasonable The Rendulic Rule embodies an otherwise firmly established admonition against judging contentious battlefield decisions with hindsight Nevertheless it was born of a factually ill suited case and continues to raise significant legal as well as ethical challenges today The most comprehensive study of the Rendulic Rule ever to appear in English this multi disciplinary anthology will appeal to researchers and practitioners of IHL and ICL as well as military historians and military ethicists and offers ground breaking new research Nobuo Hayashi is affiliated to the Centre for International and Operational Law at the Swedish Defence University in Stockholm Sweden Carola Lingaas is affiliated to the Faculty of Social Studies at VID Specialized University in Oslo Norway

Military Intelligence ,1990 *The Evolution of Soviet Operational Art, 1927-1991* David M. Glantz,Harold S. Orenstein,2013-04-03 This collection of texts has been taken from formerly classified material in the official Red Army General Staff journal *Military Thought* The results are two volumes of great scope based on archival evidence They stand as a compulsory reference point for anyone with an interest in the operational endeavours of the Soviet Army from the 1920 s onward

The Fleet Air Arm in the Second World War Ben Jones,2016-03-16 This is the first of three volumes detailing the history of the Fleet Air Arm the Royal Navy s aircraft carriers and naval air squadrons during the Second World War It deals with the formative period between 1939 and 1941 when the Fleet Air Arm tried to recover from the impact of dual control and economic stringencies during the inter war period while conducting a wide range of operations There is in depth coverage of significant operations including the Norwegian campaign Mediterranean actions such as the attack on the Italian Fleet at Taranto and the Battle of Cape Matapan and the torpedo attacks on the German battleship Bismarck Incidents involving the loss of and damage to aircraft carriers including the sinking of Ark Royal one of the most famous ships in the early years of World War Two are also reported Of major importance are key planning and policy issues These include the requirements for aircraft carriers the evolving debate regarding the necessary types of aircraft and attempts to provide sufficient facilities ashore for naval air squadrons A wide range of official documents are used to enable the reader to appreciate the complexity of the operations and other issues which faced the Fleet Air Arm This volume will appeal to everyone interested in how the Royal Navy adapted to the use of air power in the Second World War Its reports bring actions vividly to life Its correspondence demonstrates the fundamental foundation of planning policy and logistics In common with succeeding volumes on the Fleet Air Arm this volume provides a new and vital perspective on how Britain fought the Second World War

Special Warfare ,1989 **The Evolution of Soviet Operational Art, 1927-1991: Operational art, 1927-1964** David M. Glantz,1995 Soviet military theoretical theories are revealed in the words of those who created them in

peacetime and applied them in war This collection of texts has been taken from formerly classified material in the official Red Army General staff journal

Operation RYPE Frode Lindgjerdet, 2023-07-31 exciting in its detail and well illustrated with historic photographs It has welcome mini biographies of many of the participants of RYPE at the end of the book The Norwegian American To prevent German occupying forces in Norway from reinforcing their defenses during the final months of World War II the Office of Strategic Services launched Operation Rype with the mission of sabotaging the Nordland Railway in Mid Norway Rype was led by Major William E Colby later director of the CIA After several delays the Norwegian Special Operations Group NORSO dropped over the Sn sa mountains on the night of March 24 Out of eight B 24s only three dropped on target One dropped in Sweden the remaining four returned to Britain Two of the B 24s crashed killing all but one of their crews Reinforcement and resupply of the unit failed due to extreme Arctic conditions Relying heavily on help from the Norwegian resistance NORSO managed to sever the railway at two points On both occasions they withdrew with Germans hot on their tail On May 2 a German patrol blundered into their camp resulting in the killing of all of the Germans and one wounded Norwegian resistance fighter Whether the Germans were killed in the ensuing firefight or were executed later has been hotly debated ever since After the war ended NORSO was allowed down from the mountains but were sent on bogus missions by the British commanders in Trondheim They eventually managed to get recognition for their contribution to victory This new history of the operation is based on German Norwegian American and Swedish sources It examines how the outcome of the operation was affected by the limitations of equipment in sub Arctic conditions and British American rivalry and cooperation throughout the operation

Hitler's Nordic Ally? Claes Johansen, 2016-02-28 Finland was the only nation with an elected and democratic government to fight on the German side in WWII Despite being small poorly armed and made up of conscripts the Finnish army was probably the most effective fighting force at the time managing with practically no outside help to keep the mighty Red Army at bay for more than three months during the Winter War of 1939 40 In 1944 the devastating Soviet mass attack against the Finnish Army involved the largest artillery assault of the entire WWII theater of operations up until this point Nevertheless the Finns eventually managed to halt the attack Most English books on Finland in WWII concentrate on the brief Winter War and make very little mention of the country s involvement in the remainder of the war where it fought for more than three years alongside the Germans against the Soviet Union and later against Germany in the Lapland War This book examines this extremely important highly dramatic and often overlooked and misunderstood chapter of WWII to a broad English reading audience Building on the latest historical research Claes Johansens ground breaking work explains how the Finnish war effort was planned and executed how it was connected to the overall events of the era and how the waging of a total war can affect a modern democratic society militarily politically diplomatically and on various levels of civilian life

The Red Army and the Second World War Alexander Hill, 2019-02-07 In a definitive new account of the Soviet Union at war Alexander Hill charts the development successes and failures of the Red Army from the

industrialisation of the Soviet Union in the late 1920s through to the end of the Great Patriotic War in May 1945 Setting military strategy and operations within a broader context that includes national mobilisation on a staggering scale the book presents a comprehensive account of the origins and course of the war from the perspective of this key Allied power Drawing on the latest archival research and a wealth of eyewitness testimony Hill portrays the Red Army at war from the perspective of senior leaders and men and women at the front line to reveal how the Red Army triumphed over the forces of Nazi Germany and her allies on the Eastern Front and why it did so at such great cost *Occupation and Insurgency* Colin D. Heaton, 2008 Hitler's Arctic War Chris Mann, Christer Jørgensen, 2016-11-30 A groundbreaking study of how war was waged in the far north of Finland Norway and the Soviet Union Well illustrated and organized WWII History According to Lieutenant General Waldemar Erfurth of the German Army the General Staff had taken no interest in the military history of the north and east of Europe failing to imagine that someday German divisions might have to fight through the winter in northern Karelia and on the Murmansk coast Yet the German Army's first campaign in the far north was a great success Between April and June 1940 with less than 20 000 men they seized Norway a state of three million people with minimal losses Hitler's Arctic War is a study of the campaign waged by the Germans on the northern periphery of Europe between 1940 and 1945 As the book makes clear the emphasis was on small unit actions with soldiers carrying everything they needed food ammunition and medical supplies on their backs The terrain placed limitations on the use of tanks and heavy artillery while lack of airfields restricted the employment of aircraft Also included is a chapter on the campaign fought by Luftwaffe aircraft and Kriegsmarine ships and submarines against the Allied convoys supplying the Soviet Union with aid Yet the book asserts Wehrmacht resources committed to Norway and Finland were ultimately an unnecessary drain on the German war effort Lavishly furnished with photographs a gripping introduction to this very different war Pegasus Archive The authors effectively explain how soldiers dealt with the arctic conditions and the extensive hardships they endured while fighting at the top of the Continent a good general history of the various operations in Norway Finland and the Soviet Union during the war WWII History **The War on the Eastern Front** Alexander Hill, 2021-12-22 The RIA Novosti press agency now known as Sputnik in the West has one of the best archives of Soviet Second World War photographs and for this remarkable book Alexander Hill has made a superb selection of them These striking images record vividly as only photographs can the brutal conflict on the Eastern Front and the extraordinary experience of the soldiers and civilians who were caught up in it Every aspect of the struggle is depicted the fighting on the front lines and behind the lines aerial combat and naval warfare the ordeal of living under German occupation the war industries and Lend Lease and the massive sacrifices made at every level of Soviet society to defeat the Germans The photographs and captions take the reader through the entire course of the war from the Nazi Soviet Pact and Soviet expansion into Poland Finland and the Baltic Republics through Operation Barbarossa and the German advances of 1941 and 1942 to the momentous battles at Stalingrad and Kursk

and the sequence of massive offensives mounted by the Red Army that drove the Wehrmacht back to Berlin The landscapes over which the armies moved and the shattered towns and cities they left behind are recorded as are individuals whose faces were captured by the camera during this devastating conflict over seventy years ago They Gave Me a Seafire R. "Mike" Crosley, 2014-08-06 Superb one of the most honest candid and truly delightful memoirs the perfect memorial to one of the Fleet Air Arm's greats Aircrew Book Review A classic in every sense of the word this book charts Commander R Mike Crosley's service career in the Fleet Air Arm during the entire period of the Second World War Part of his service saw him in action aboard HMS Eagle flying Sea Hurricanes on the Harpoon and Pedestal Malta convoys of June and August 1942 It was during this time that he shot down his first enemy aircraft and survived the dramatic sinking of HMS Eagle From there he graduated on to Seafires the Naval equivalent of the Spitfire and flew this type in Combat Air Patrols over Norway and ramrod strikes from Operation Torch the invasion of French North Africa in November 1942 through to D Day in June 1944 in the European Theatre of Operations and then in the Pacific aboard HMS Implacable as part of the British Pacific Fleet in 1945 until the end of the Pacific War by which time he had command of his own combined squadron 801 and 880 They Gave Me a Seafire sets to bring the endeavors of Crosley to a whole new generation of enthusiasts and it should appeal across the board to fans of aviation naval history and families and friends of Armed Forces past and present The fascinating publication details Mike's incredible capacity for survival and sheer skill as a pilot which were remarked on at the time securing him a number of decorations Island Life Magazine **Fighting for Freedom**, 1990 **Enduring the Whirlwind** Gregory Liedtke, 2016-09-19 Despite the best efforts of a number of historians many aspects of the ferocious struggle between Nazi Germany and the Soviet Union during the Second World War remain obscure or shrouded in myth One of the most persistent of these is the notion largely created by many former members of its own officer corps in the immediate postwar period that the German Army was a paragon of military professionalism and operational proficiency whose defeat on the Eastern Front was solely attributable to the amateurish meddling of a crazed former Corporal and the overwhelming numerical superiority of the Red Army A key pillar upon which the argument of German numerical weakness vis vis the Red Army has been constructed is the assertion that Germany was simply incapable of providing its army with the necessary quantities of men and equipment needed to replace its losses In consequence as their losses outstripped the availability of replacements German field formations became progressively weaker until they were incapable of securing their objectives or eventually of holding back the swelling might of the Red Army This work seeks to address the notion of German numerical weakness in terms of Germany's ability to replace its losses and regenerate its military strength and assess just how accurate this argument was during the crucial first half of the Russo German War June 1941 June 1943 Employing a host of primary documents and secondary literature it traces the development and many challenges of the German Army from the prewar period until the invasion of the Soviet Union in June 1941 It continues on to chart the first two years of the struggle between

Germany and the Soviet Union with a particular emphasis upon the scale of German personnel and equipment losses and how well these were replaced. It also includes extensive examinations into the host of mitigating factors that both dictated the course of Germany's campaign in the East and its replacement and regeneration capabilities. In contrast to most accounts of the conflict, this study finds that numerical weakness being the primary factor in the defeat of the Ostheer specifically as it relates to the strength and condition of the German units involved has been overemphasized and frequently exaggerated. In fact, Germany was actually able to regenerate its forces to a remarkable degree with a steady flow of fresh men and equipment, and German field divisions on the Eastern Front were usually far stronger than the accepted narratives of the war would have one believe.

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The Petsamokirkenes Operation Introduction

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