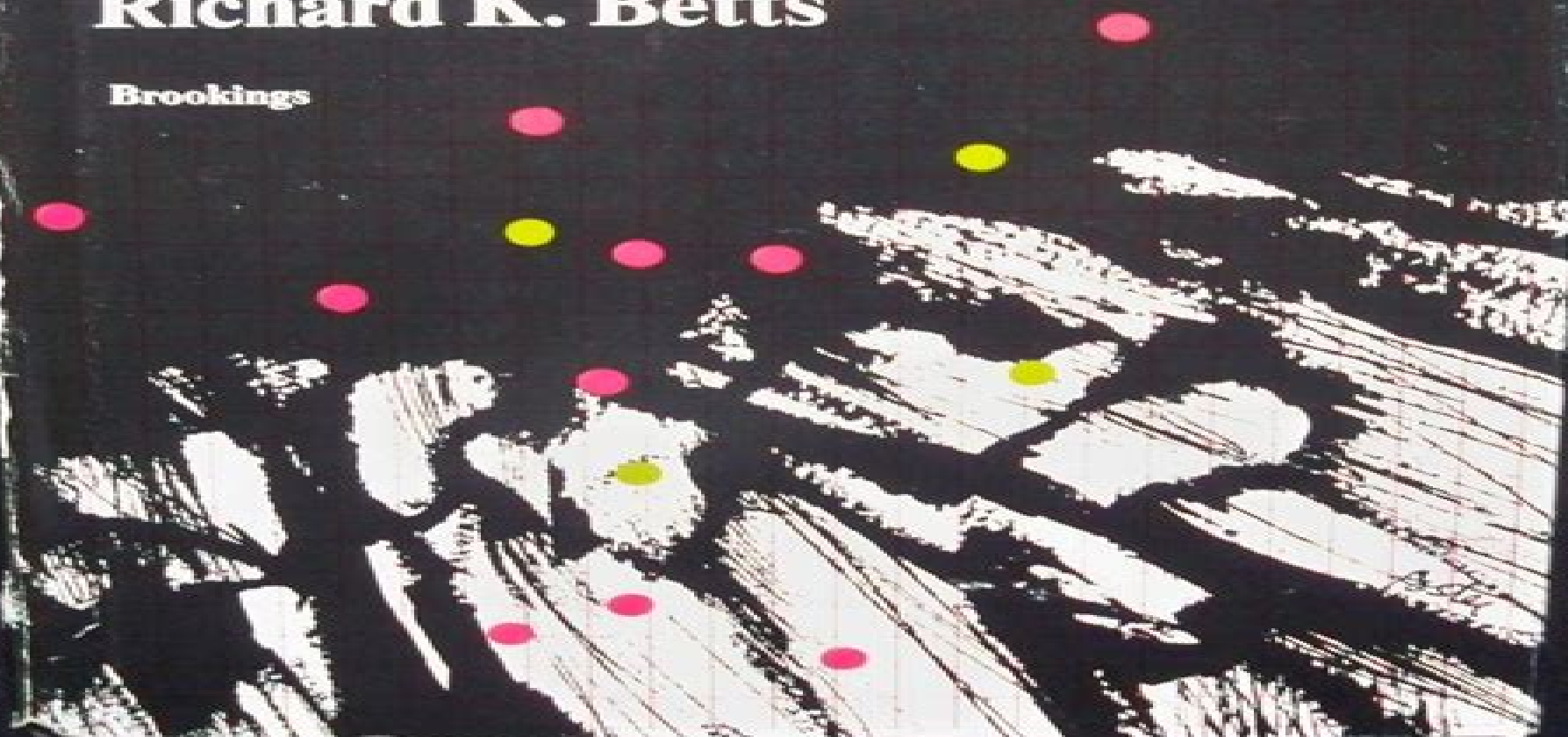


# The Irony of Vietnam: The System Worked

**Leslie H. Gelb**  
*with*  
**Richard K. Betts**

**Brookings**



# The Irony Of Vietnam The System Worked

**Harvey A. Averch**



## **The Irony Of Vietnam The System Worked:**

**The Irony of Vietnam** Leslie H. Gelb, 2001-06-29 Few analysts of U S involvement in Vietnam would agree with the provocative conclusion of this book The thesis of most postmortems is that the United States lost the war because of the failure of its foreign policy decisionmaking system According to Gelb and Betts however the foreign policy failed but the decisionmaking system worked They attribute this paradox to the efficiency of the system in sustaining an increasingly heavy commitment based on the shared conviction of six administrations that the United States must prevent the loss of Vietnam to communism However questionable the conviction and thus the commitment may have been the authors stress that the latter was made and kept for twenty five years That is what the system the shared values the political and bureaucratic pressures was designed to do and it did it The comprehensive analysis that supports this contention reflects the widest use thus far of available sources including recently declassified portions of negotiations documents and files in presidential libraries The frequently quoted statement of the principals themselves contradict the commonly held view that U S leaders were unaware of the consequences of their decisions and deluded by false expectations of easy victory With few exceptions the record reveals that these leaders were both realistic and pessimistic about the chances for success in Vietnam Why they persisted nonetheless is explained in this thorough account of their decisionmaking from 1946 to 1968 and how their mistakes might be avoided by policymakers in the future is considered in the final chapter

*Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*, 1979-12 The Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists is the premier public resource on scientific and technological developments that impact global security Founded by Manhattan Project Scientists the Bulletin s iconic Doomsday Clock stimulates solutions for a safer world

**The Vietnam War: Vietnamese and American Perspectives** Jayne Werner, Luu Doan Huynh, 2015-02-18 This volume derives from an unprecedented seminar held at Columbia University s School of International and Public Affairs in November 1990 At the seminar leading Western diplomatic and military historians and Vietnam scholars met with prominent Vietnamese Communists to reflect on the Vietnam War The book contains four parts The Vietnamese Revolution and Political Military strategy the war from the American side the war in the South and Cambodia and retrospective and postwar issues In addition to Jane Werner and Luu Doan Huynh the contributors are Mark Bradley William Duiker David Elliott Christine White George Vickers James Harrison George Herring Ronald Spector Paul Joseph Jeffrey Clarke Ngo Vinh Long Benedict Kiernan Marilyn Young Keith Taylor and Tran Van Tra General Tra was Commander of the People s Liberation Armed Forces of South Vietnam from 1963 to 1975 His eye opening analysis of the Tet Offensive has never before been available in English

**The History of American Foreign Policy from 1895** Jerald A. Combs, Jessica Elkind, 2024-04-01 Now in its fifth edition this volume offers a clear concise and nuanced history of U S foreign relations since the Spanish American War and places that narrative within the context of the most influential historiographical trends and debates The History of American Foreign Policy from 1895 includes both revised and new sections that incorporate insights from recent scholarship on the United

States in the world These sections devote more attention to the international framework as well as the domestic constraints under which American foreign policymakers operated This edition also emphasizes the role of non state actors such as missionaries aid workers activists and business leaders in shaping policies and contributing to international relations As a result the text considers a broader and more diverse range of people and voices than many other histories of U S foreign policy Expanded final chapters bring the story of U S foreign relations to the present and explore some of the contemporary challenges facing American and global leaders including terrorism the effects of climate change China s increasing influence and globalization Updated controversial issues sections and suggestions for further reading at the end of each chapter reflect important contributions from new studies This engaging text is an invaluable resource for students interested in the history of American foreign policy and international relations

Strategic Review ,1989 dedicated to the advancement and understanding of those principles and practices military and political which serve the vital security interests of the United States

**Securing the State** Dr Christopher P Gibson,2013-03-28 Focusing on top civilian and military advisors within the national security establishment this significant book looks at four case studies with a focus on civil military relations within the US Department of Defense It investigates whether balanced approaches produce more effective policies and outcomes than dominating structures The culmination of Gibson s treatise is the advancement of the Madisonian approach to civilian control of the military a normative framework designed to replace Samuel Huntington s Objective Control model and also the Subjective Control model initially practised by Defense Secretary Robert McNamara and most recently by Defense Secretary Donald Rumsfeld The Madisonian approach calls for changes in US law and new norms to guide the interactions of key participants who populate the civil military nexus This book is destined to influence US strategic thinking and should be added to the syllabus of courses in civil military relations strategic studies and military history Given the struggling US policy in Iraq the time is right for a critical review of US civil military relations and this book provides the departure point for analysis and a potential way forward

*The Inevitability of Tragedy: Henry Kissinger and His World* Barry Gewen,2020-04-28 A new portrait of Henry Kissinger focusing on the fundamental ideas underlying his policies Realism balance of power and national interest Few public officials have provoked such intense controversy as Henry Kissinger During his time in the Nixon and Ford administrations he came to be admired and hated in equal measure Notoriously he believed that foreign affairs ought to be based primarily on the power relationships of a situation not simply on ethics He went so far as to argue that under certain circumstances America had to protect its national interests even if that meant repressing other countries attempts at democracy For this reason many today on both the right and left dismiss him as a latter day Machiavelli ignoring the breadth and complexity of his thought With *The Inevitability of Tragedy* Barry Gewen corrects this shallow view presenting the fascinating story of Kissinger s development as both a strategist and an intellectual and examining his unique role in government through his ideas It analyzes his contentious policies in Vietnam and Chile

guided by a fresh understanding of his definition of Realism the belief that world politics is based on an inevitable tragic competition for power Crucially Gewen places Kissinger s pessimistic thought in a European context He considers how Kissinger was deeply impacted by his experience as a refugee from Nazi Germany and explores the links between his notions of power and those of his mentor Hans Morgenthau the father of Realism as well as those of two other German Jewish migr s who shared his concerns about the weaknesses of democracy Leo Strauss and Hannah Arendt The Inevitability of Tragedy offers a thoughtful perspective on the origins of Kissinger s sober worldview and argues that a reconsideration of his career is essential at a time when American foreign policy lacks direction      **The Rhetoric of War** Harvey A. Averch,2002 In The

Rhetoric of War Harvey Averch explores the relationship between the a priori policy models that decision makers use in war or peace and policy analysis and provides cost effective alternatives for decision makers in war or peace The Vietnam War serves as a case study of the effectiveness of many models proposed by political scientists historians and policy analysts as capable of improving decision making if only decision makers were persuaded to adopt them      *The Perfect War* James

William Gibson,2000 In this groundbreaking book Gibson shatters the misled assumptions for America s failure in Vietnam showing how American officials developed a disturbingly limited concept of war what he calls technowar in which all efforts were focused on maximizing the enemy s body count regardless of the means      *The Vietnam War* James H.

Willbanks,2017-11-22 The Vietnam War remains one of the most contentious events in American history This book is a collection of essays that seeks to examine the current state of scholarship on the war and its aftermath It is divided into five sections which address American presidents and the war the conduct of the war in the field the impact of the Tet Offensive the meaning of the war and its lasting legacies The purpose of the collection is to present the most recent contributions to the continuing academic and scholarly dialogue about one of the most momentous historical events of the twentieth century

The Vietnam Antiwar Movement Walter L. Hixson,2000 First Published in 2000 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis an informa company      The Vietnam War Michael P. Sullivan,2021-09-15 The war in Vietnam achieved almost none of the goals the American decision makers formulated and it cost more than 56 000 American lives Yet until recently Americans have preferred to ignore the causes and consequences of this disaster by treating the war as an aberration in United States foreign policy an unfortunate but unique mistake What are the lessons of Vietnam Many previous discussions have focused on narrow or misleading questions rehashing military decisions for example or offering blow by blow accounts of Washington infighting or castigating foreign policy decision makers Michael Sullivan undertakes instead a broad and systematic treatment of the American experience in Vietnam using a variety of theoretical perspectives to study several aspects of that experience including the decision making process and decision makers perceptions of the war public opinion and mood before during and after the war and the Vietnam War in relation to the Cold War and to power structures and patterns of violence in the international system The major goal of The Vietnam War A Study in the Making of American Policy is to show

that the American experience not only in Vietnam but elsewhere in the world must be understood as an integral part of the processes of both American foreign policy and international politics Sullivan demonstrates the importance of using a variety of empirical and quantitative evidence to study foreign policy and of relating a specific historical situation like the Vietnam War to broader theories of international relations

**Historical Dictionary of the War in Vietnam** Ronald B. Frankum Jr., 2011-06-10 For Southeast Asia the Vietnam War altered forever the history topography people economy and politics of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam DRV the Republic of Vietnam RVN Cambodia and Laos That the war was controversial is an understatement as is the notion that the war can be understood from any one perspective One way of understanding the Vietnam War is by marking its time with turning points both major and minor that involved events or decisions that helped to influence its course in the years to follow By examining a few of these turning points an organizational framework takes shape that makes understanding the war more possible Historical Dictionary of the War in Vietnam emphasizes the international nature of the war as well as provide a greater understanding of the long scope of the conflict The major events associated with the war will serve as the foundation of the book while additional entries will explore the military diplomatic political social and cultural events that made the war unique While military subjects will be fully explored there will be greater attention to other aspects of the war All of this is done through a chronology an introductory essay an extensive bibliography and over 600 cross referenced dictionary entries This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the Vietnam War

*The Vietnam War from the Rear Echelon* Timothy J. Lomperis, 2023-04-21 Timothy Lomperis knows the Vietnam War both as a soldier and as a scholar In the latter role he has published extensively including *The War Everyone Lost and Won* hailed as one of the best books ever written on that conflict Even though he served two tours in country during the war s most frustrating period from the infamous Easter Invasion through the Paris Peace negotiations this is the first time he has written about the war from such a personal perspective An intelligence officer at the Military Assistance Command Vietnam MACV Lomperis and his comrades were tasked with translating Washington war policy into action Lomperis provides a rare view of the war from the perspective of a rear echelon officer He and other so called REMFs were deeply involved in trying to devise and implement strategies that would win the war This largely neglected perspective takes center stage in Lomperis s memoir presenting a seldom seen midlevel perspective that provides the missing links between the Washington Hanoi peace negotiations and the deadly battles between troops in the field In exposing the inner workings of a military headquarters during wartime Lomperis recounts the tensions of a command caught between the political imperatives of Washington and the deteriorating military situation on the ground Involved in the planning and execution of Nixon s 1972 Christmas Bombing Campaign designed to push the North Vietnamese into peace negotiations Lomperis sheds new light on Nixon s secret plan to end the war while offering rare glimpses of military operations and decision making on the ground in Saigon Giving color to the REMF story he

also offers a portrait of life in wartime Saigon writing with genuine respect for and curiosity about Vietnamese culture And ultimately he describes his own moral conundrum as the son of missionaries and an initial Cold Warrior who undergoes a gradual disillusionment that resolves into peaceful reconciliation This incisive memoir is essential for better comprehending what the Vietnam experience was like for the large contingent of Americans who served there It suggests the need for some fundamental rethinking about Vietnam not only for the war's veterans but also for those concerned with the lessons it carries for U S involvement in current insurgencies

#### **US Internal Security Assistance to South Vietnam** William

Rosenau,2007-05-07 Reveals the role internal security assistance played in US policies for thwarting Marxism Leninism in Asia Latin America Africa and the Middle East Identifies the underlying factors that contributed to the failure of American security policy in South Vietnam prior to the Vietnam war Will appeal to students of Cold War history US foreign policy S E Asian Politics as well as intelligence and security studies generally

*Serbia and Vietnam* Jeffrey Record,1999 Examines the Vietnam and Serbia decisions noting not only some unusual similarities but also some profound differences Written at the end of the first month of Operation Allied Force his conclusions are necessarily tentative

#### **Exploring the Johnson Years**

Robert A. Divine,2014-08-01 More than a decade after LBJ left office researchers began to open up the Johnson administration as an important area of scholarly study Exploring the Johnson Years is an invaluable introduction to that administration and to the LBJ Library's more than thirty million separate documents The contributors cover every major aspect of the Johnson presidency from Vietnam George C Herring to the War on Poverty Mark I Gelfand including coverage of Latin American policy Walter LaFeber education Hugh Davis Graham civil rights Steven F Lawson the nature of the White House staff Larry Berman and Johnson's stormy relationship with the media David Culbert The essays illuminate some of the most important files and show how they can be used to further historical understanding of the Johnson years As a result scholars who plan to use the library will have a useful guide before they begin while general readers will be able to discover the ways in which the library's holdings relate to the existing body of literature on the Johnson administration

#### **Vietnam Trauma in American Foreign Policy** Alan R. Beals,2019-06-18 This study of ten fateful decisions made on Indochina

between 1961-75 highlights the ascent of the civilian militarists and of strategy over diplomacy in United States policymaking and reveals the inexorably interlinked and escalating character of the decisions and the central purpose of American presidents not to have to face the expected domestic political consequences of defeat in Indochina As a result we were led into a prolonged stalemate in which acting and the management of programs became a more important preoccupation than thinking about our purposes and values in which analysis became wholly subjective and therefore defective and in which decision making occurred in a closed system which did not allow for divergent inputs

*American Foreign Policy Since the Vietnam War* Richard A Melanson,2015-02-12 This book integrates the study of presidential politics and foreign policy making from the Vietnam aftermath to the events following September 11 and the Iraqi War Focusing on the relationship

between presidents foreign policy agendas and domestic politics it offers compelling portraits of presidents Nixon Carter Reagan Bush I Clinton and Bush II In the course of comparing the efforts of these presidents to articulate a clear conception of the national interest and to forge a foreign policy consensus the author shows the key role of public opinion in constraining presidential initiatives in particular the decision to use military force overseas Never more timely this popular text is appropriate for courses in U S foreign policy the presidency or contemporary U S politics      **The Path to Vietnam** Andrew J. Rotter, 2018-08-06 What path led Americans to Vietnam Why and how did the United States become involved in this conflict Drawing on materials from published and unpublished sources in America and Great Britain historian Andrew Rotter uncovers and analyzes the surprisingly complex reasons for America s fateful decision to provide economic and military aid to the nations of Southeast Asia in May 1950



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