

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Political doctrine, economic growth, and the development of urban social security: Lessons from post-reform China

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ABSTRACT

This study provides an empirical examination of the design and modification of China's urban social security programme. In doing so, this study complements the popular assumption regarding the correlation between economic growth and social security development. Focusing on the economic and political motivations behind the ruling party's decision to implement social security, this study first discusses the modification of urban social security and welfare in China. It then empirically demonstrates the mechanisms behind the system's operation. This study proposes the following hypothesis: in a country like China, a change in the doctrine of the ruling party will affect government alliances, negating the positive impact of economic growth on the development of social security. In demonstrating this hypothesis, this study identifies a political precondition impacting the explanatory power of popular conceptions of social security development.

KEYWORDS

Chinese urban social security; unequal distribution; governance orientation; economic development; economic reform; CCP

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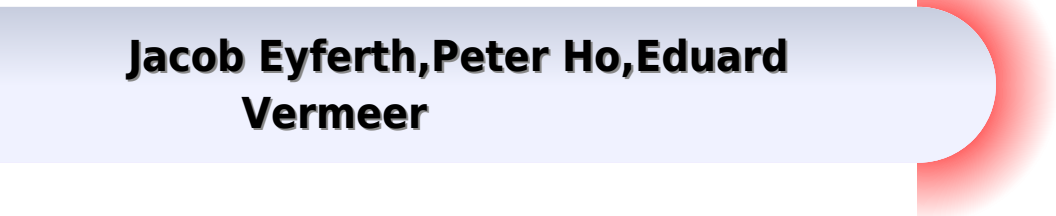
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1. Introduction

Comprising both social security and welfare, China's social security programme has been criticised as overly fragmented and unequally distributed. Certainly, it is well-established that those considered important to the Chinese Communist Party (CCP)—particularly in the implementation of party doctrine—receive more benefits. This study addresses both of these issues. Meanwhile, prolonged natural emergencies like COVID-19 have had a severe impact on the operation of China's urban social security, resulting in the country's social security system receiving greater scholarly attention. This study identifies and demonstrates the decisive impacts of changes in Chinese politics on urban social security development. That said, natural emergencies like the COVID-19 pandemic have not led to fundamental changes in the Chinese political regime. Accordingly, this study does not discuss the impact of COVID-19 on the operation of China's urban social security system;

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Table of Contents Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China

1. Understanding the eBook Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China User Reviews and Ratings
 - Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China Free and Paid eBooks
 - Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China Public Domain eBooks
 - Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China eBook Subscription Services
 - Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China Compatibility with Devices
 - Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
 - Interactive Elements Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
8. Staying Engaged with Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
 - Setting Reading Goals Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Soc Polit Devel Post Reform China
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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