Springer Series in Chemical Physics 2

M.A. Van Hove S.Y. Tong Surface Crystallography by LEED

Theory, Computation and Structural Results



Michel André van Hove

Surface Crystallography by LEED M.A. van Hove, S.Y. Tong, 2011-11-07 Surface science has experienced an impressive growth in the last two decades The attention has focussed mainly on single crystal surfaces with on the atomic scale relatively simple and well defined structures for example clean surfaces and such surfaces with limited amounts of additional foreign atoms and molecules One of the most fundamental types of information needed about solid surfaces concerns the relative atomic positions. The geometrical arrangement of surface atoms influences most physical and chemical properties of surfaces the list of which is long and includes a number of important technological applications electronic surface states contact potentials work functions oxidation heterogeneous catalysis friction adhesion crys tal growth etc Surface crystallography the determination of relative atomic positions at surfaces has found a successful tool in Low Energy Electron Diffraction LEED this technique has now determined the atomic positions for nearly a hundred surfaces whether in the clean state or with additional foreign atoms or molecules The main aim of this book is to publish a set of computer pro grams that has been specifically designed for and extensively used in surface crystallography by LEED These programs are based on the dynamical i e Surface Crystallography by LEED Michael A. Van Hove, S. Y. Tong, 1979 Surface crystallography by Surface Crystallography by LEED M.A. van Hove, S.Y. Tong, 2012-12-06 Surface LEED Michel André van Hove.1979 science has experienced an impressive growth in the last two decades The attention has focussed mainly on single crystal surfaces with on the atomic scale relatively simple and well defined structures for example clean surfaces and such surfaces with limited amounts of additional foreign atoms and molecules One of the most fundamental types of information needed about solid surfaces concerns the relative atomic positions. The geometrical arrangement of surface atoms influences most physical and chemical properties of surfaces the list of which is long and includes a number of important technological applications electronic surface states contact potentials work functions oxidation heterogeneous catalysis friction adhesion crys tal growth etc Surface crystallography the determination of relative atomic positions at surfaces has found a successful tool in Low Energy Electron Diffraction LEED this technique has now determined the atomic positions for nearly a hundred surfaces whether in the clean state or with additional foreign atoms or molecules. The main aim of this book is to publish a set of computer pro grams that has been specifically designed for and extensively used in surface crystallography by LEED These programs are based on the dynamical i e Insulating Films on Semiconductors M. Schulz, G. Pensl, 2013-03-12 The INFOS 81 Conference on Insulating Films on Semiconductors was held at the University of Erlangen NUrnberg in Erlangen from 27 to 29 April 1981 This conference was a sequel to the first conference INFOS 79 held in Durham INFOS 81 attracted 170 participants from universities research institutes and industry Attendants were registered from 15 nations The biannual topical conference series will be continued by INFOS 83 to be held in Eindhoven The Netherlands in April 1983 The conference proceedings include all the invited Y and contrlDUtea 42 papers presented at the meeting The topics range from

the basic physical understanding of the properties of insulating films and their interface to semiconductors to the discussion of stability and dielectric strength as well as growing and deposition techniques which are relevant for technical applications Strong emphasis was given to the semiconductor silicon and its native oxide however sessions on compound semiconductors and other insulating films also raised strong interest The proceedings survey the present state of our understanding of the system of insulating films on semiconductors As a new aspect of the topic the properties of semiconductors deposited and laser processed on insulating films was in cluded for the first time Thin Film and Depth Profile Analysis H. Oechsner, 2013-03-08 The characterization of thin films and solid interfaces as well as the determination of concentration profiles in thin solid layers is one of the fields which re quire a rapid transfer of the results from basic research to technological applications and developments It is the merit of the Dr Wilhelm Heinrich and Else Heraeus Stiftung to promote such a transfer by organizing high standard seminars mostly held at the Physikzentrum in Bad Honnef near Bonn The present book has been stimulated by one of these seminars assembling most of the invited speakers as co authors. The editor appreciates the cooperation of his colleagues contributing to this book H Oechsner Kaiserslautern April 1984 v Contents 1 Introduction ByH Oechsner 1 1 Requirements for Thin Film and In Depth Analysis 1 1 2 Object and Outl i ne of the Book 2 4 References 2 The Application of Beam and Diffraction Techniques to Thin Film and Surface Micro Analysis By H W Werner With 25 Fi gures 5 2 1 Methods to Determine Chemical Structures in Material Research 5 2 2 Selected Analytical Features Used to Determine Chemical Structures 9 2 2 1 Depth Profi 1 ing 9 9 a Destructive Depth Profiling b Nondestructive Methods for Depth and Thin Film Analysis 15 19 2 2 2 Microspot Analysis and Element Imaging 2 3 Determining Physical Structures in Material Research 27 2 3 1 X Ray Diffraction 27 2 3 2 X Ray Double Crystal Diffraction 28 2 3 Vibrational Spectroscopy of *Adsorbates* R.F. Willis, 2012-12-06 Over the past few years there has been a growing awareness of the vibratio nal properties of solid surfaces and adsorbates due to a steady growth in the number of experimental techniques which have evolved with sufficient resolution and surface sensitivity An understanding of the surface vibratio nal modes is of fundamental importance in many areas of the physics and chemistry of surfaces most notably in the field of heterogeneous catalysis on metals and alloys The present volume derives from a one day meeting of invited lectures held under the auspices of the Thin Films and Surfaces Section of the Institute of Physics in the Cavendish Laboratory University of Cambridge 13 December 1979 The object was to bring together specialists from various diverse fields who would examine the wide variety of methods currently avail able for studying surface adsorbate vibrations Since these methods cover several scientific disciplines it was subsequently felt that it would be useful to provide a permanent record of the talks as a source lor future reference by workers in what is rapidly becoming an expanding field of inter est in an increasing number of laboratories The contributions however are not in any way meant to constitute exhaustive reviews **Surface Structure Determination by LEED and** X-rays Wolfgang Moritz, Michel A. Van Hove, 2022-08-25 Discover exciting new developments and applications of LEED and X ray diffraction alongside detailed introductory material Synchrotron Radiation C. Kunz, 2013-11-11 Synchrotron radiation as a spectroscopic research tool has undergone a most inter esting and astonishing historical development and has now come to the stage of an exciting boom The machines which produce synchrotron radiation were built and developed exclusively for other purposes in the past namely high energy physics At the same time however they involuntarily became better and better light sources for the spectral range from the visible to the hard x ray region Now we are at the point that the first few storage rings have gone into operation as machines dedicated to synchrotron radiation and several more are in the stage of construction and planning All this was brought about by the successful research performed during the past fifteen years in which several groups allover the world haVe participated at different accelerator centers mostly symbiotic with high energy physics As it happens with a young and rapidly developing field the number of reviews and monographs is still minute The objective of this book is to fill an apparent gap and to provide a sound basis for those who are interested in synchrotron radiation and its applications Surface Studies with Lasers F.R. Aussenegg, A. Leitner, M.E. Lippitsch, 2013-06-29 The physics and chemistry of surfaces is becoming more and more important as an exciting field of basic research as well as in devices and technology The diagnoses and the conditioning of surfaces and studies of molecular interac tions with surfaces have made large advancements by using laser techniques With its divisional meeting 1983 the Quantum Electronics Division of the European Physical Society tried to set up a forum where the latest ideas and achievements could be presented and discussed The wide range of topics gen eral surface spectroscopy surface enhanced optical processes laser surface spectroscopy laser induced processes at surfaces was deliberately chosen to provide an opportunity for specialists from one field to get acquainted with the techniques and results from others This meeting took place in Mauterndorf Austria from March 9th to March 11th 1983 Mauterndorf is a small village in the Austrian Alps situated in a well known skiing area The conference was held in a medieval castle adapt ed as a conference center These stimulating surroundings guaranteed a vivid exchange of ideas among the 98 participants from 17 nations Among the numerous people engaged in the organization our special thanks go to Mrs I Mandl and Mrs B Seeberg for doing a superb job in implementing the meeting arrangements and efficiently prompting the authors to deliver their manuscripts for this volume in time Surface Analysis Methods in Materials Science D.J. O'Connor, Brett A. Sexton, Roger S.C. Smart, 2013-06-29 The success of the first edition of this broad appeal book prompted the preparation of an updated and expanded second edition. The field of surface analysis is constantly changing as it answers the need to provide more specific and more detailed information about surface composition and structure in advanced materials science applications The content of the second edition meets that need by including new techniques and expanded applications Newcastle John O Connor Clayton Brett Sexton Adelaide Roger Smart January 2003 Preface to the First Edition The idea for this book stemmed from a remark by Philip Jennings of Mur doch University in a discussion session following a regular meeting of the Australian Surface Science group He observed that a text on surface

anal ysis and applications to materials suitable for final year undergraduate and postgraduate science students was not currently available Furthermore the members of the Australian Surface Science group had the research experi ence and range of coverage of surface analytical techniques and applications to provide a text for this purpose A list of techniques and applications to be included was agreed at that meeting The intended readership of the book has been broadened since the early discussions particularly to encompass industrial users but there has been no significant alteration in content

Inelastic Particle-Surface Collisions E. Taglauer, W. Heiland, 2012-12-06 The interaction of particles and photons with solid surfaces is interdisci plinary in character so that very recent developments in solid state physics surface physics and atomic physics stimulate progress in the field or profit from results of the ion solid community Technical interest in the field ranges from catalysis and semiconductor manufacturing to fusion re search for instance by surface analytical techniques or interest in phenom ena such as sputtering and radiation damage The Third International Workshop on Inelastic Ion Surface Coll isions held at Feldkirchen Westerham under the auspices of Max Planck Institut fUr Plasmaphysik Garching Fed Rep of Germany brought together 63 scientists from 12 countries for three days of very involved discussions As at the pre vious workshops at Bell Laboratories in 1976 and McMaster University in 1978 the experiment of gathering experts from seemingly different disciplines was very successful in promoting the basic physical ideas. The proceedings contain the 14 major reviews and a smaller number of con tributions presented at the workshop All papers have been reviewed with little delay and the reviewer's efforts are gratefully acknowledged. The first group of papers is concerned with theoretical and experimental aspects of secondary electron emission due to ion impact including the potential emission caused by slow metastables This is followed by reviews of exper iments and recent theoretical developments of electron and photon induced desorption **Dynamics of Gas-Surface Interaction** Giorgio Benedek, U. Valbusa, 2012-12-06 In recent decades surface science has experienced a large growth in connection with the development of various experimental techniques which are able to characterize solid surfaces through the observation of the scattering of ions electrons photons or atoms These methods of investigation known under different labels such as LEED AES XPS UPS etc have been extensively applied in describing the structure morphology and chemical and physical properties of crystal surfaces and interfaces of a large variety of materials of interest in solid state physics electronics metallurgy biophysics and heterogeneous catalysis Among these methods we wish to emphasize molecular beam scattering from solid surfaces lolecular beam scattering has gone through a large development in the last ten years In this decade a large number of laboratories have used this method to study various clean and adsorbate covered surfaces The technique is nonetheless quite old It dates back to the beginning of the thirties when Estermann and Stern performed the first atom diffraction experiment proving the wave nature of atoms In the following years the entire subject of gas surface interaction was considered a branch of rarefied gas dynamics and developed in connection with aerospace research Attention was then given to the integral properties of gas solid interactions

sticking and energy accommodation mean momentum transfer rather than to atom surface scattering from well characterized surfaces Theory of Slow Atomic Collisions E.E. Nikitin, S.Y. Umanskii, 2012-12-06 The theory of atom molecule collisions is one of the basic fields in chemical physics Its most challenging part the dynamics of chemical reactions is as yet unresolved but is developing very quickly It is here a great help to have an analysis of those parts of collision theory which are already complete a good example being the theory of atomic collisions in process es specific to chemical physics It has long been observed that many notions of this theory can also be applied successfully to reactive and unreactive molecular collisions More over atomic collisions often represent a touchstone in testing approaches proposed for the solution of more complicated problems Research on the theory of slow atomic collisions carried out at the Moscow Institute of Chemical Physics has been based on just these ideas A general viewpoint concerning the setting up and representation of the theory came out of these studies and appeared to be useful in studying complicated systems as well It underlies the representation of the theory of slow atomic colli sions in this book **Semiclassical Theories of Molecular Scattering** B. C. Eu,2012-12-06 The study of molecular collisions at energies from less than about 100 eV 3 down to a few 10 eV which is roughly the range of chemical interest has greatly expanded in the last 10 to 20 years As in many fields this activity has been stimulated by parallel advances in theory which have triggered the autocatalytic positive feedback system of experiment challenging theory and vice versa Possibly the biggest driving force however has been the growing awareness that molecular collisions are important in our understanding of na tural and man made environments Molecular collision dynamics is now studied in connection with molecular formation in interplanetary space upper atmosphere chemistry plasmas lasers and fusion reactors and is crucial for understanding gas dynamic flow processes gas phase chemical reactions and catalysis Despite the great strides made in studying elementary collisions in laboratory scattering experiments many of the processes in these areas are too complicated for us to hope ever to study them in detail in the labo ratory Thus in the long run we shall have to rely on theory Initially I think many of us like myself had hoped that the development of fast computers would outpace the demands on computing time so that brute force quan tum mechanical exact calculations would provide all the answers Unfortunate ly this has not been the case and efficient approximations are needed They can be broadly classified as classical semiclassical or semiguantal Dynamical Phenomena at Surfaces, Interfaces and Superlattices Fabrizio Nizzoli, Manuel Cardona, Karl-Heinz Rieder, Roy F. Willis, 2012-12-06 **Atomic Many-Body Theory** I. Lindgren, J. Morrison, 2012-12-06 This book has developed through a series of lectures on atomic theory given these last eight years at Chalmers University of Technology and several oth er research centers These courses were intended to make the basic elements of atomic theory available to experimentalists working with the hyperfine structure and the optical properties of atoms and to provide some insight into recent developments in the theory The original intention of this book has gradually extended to include a wide range of topics We have tried to provide a complete description of atomic theory bridging the gap

between introductory books on quantum mechanics such as the book by Merzbacher for instance and present day research in the field Our presentation is limited to static atomic prop erties such as the effective electron electron interaction but the formalism can be extended without major difficulties to include dynamic properties such as transition probabilities and Clusters of Atoms and Molecules Hellmut Haberland, 2013-11-11 Clusters of Atoms and dynamic polarizabilities Molecules I is devoted to theoretical concepts and experimental techniques important in the rapidly expanding field of cluster science Cluster properties are dicussed for clusters composed of alkali metals semiconductors transition metals carbon oxides and halides of alkali metals rare gases and neutral molecules. The book contains several well integrated treatments all prepared by experts Each contribution starts out as simple as possible and ends with the latest results so that the book can serve as a text for a course an introduction into the field or as a reference book for the expert **Processing and Diagnostics** D. Bäuerle, 2013-11-11 Laser processing is now a rapidly increasing field with many real and potential applications in different areas of technology such as micromecha nics metallurgy integrated optics and semiconductor device fabrication The neces s ity for such soph i st i cated 1 i ght sources as 1 asers is based on the spatial coherence and the monochromaticity of laser light The spatial coherence permits extreme focussing of the laser light resulting in the availability of high energy densities which can be used for strongly loca lized heat and chemical treatment of materials with a resolution down to 1 ess than 1 IJIII When us i ng pul sed or scanned cw l asers 1 oca 1 i zat i on in time is also possible Additionally the monochromaticity of laser light allows for control of the depth of heat treatment and or selective nonthermal bond breaking within the surface of the material or within the molecules of the surrounding reactive atmosphere simply by tuning the laser wavelength These inherent advantages of laser light permit micromachining of materials drilling cutting welding etc and also allow single step controlled area processing of thin films and surfaces Processes include structural transformation removal of residual damage grain growth in polycrystalline material amorphization surface hardening etc etching doping alloying or deposition In addition laser processing is not 1 imited to Chemistry and Physics of Solid Surfaces V R. Vanselow, R. Howe, 2013-11-21 This volume contains planar substrates review articles which were written by the invited speak ers of the Sixth International Summer Institute in Surface Science ISISS held at the University of Wisconsin Milwaukee in August 1983 The objective of ISISS is to bring together a group of internationally recognized experts on various aspects of surface science to present tutorial review lectures over a period of one week Each speaker is asked in addition to write a review paper on his lecture topic The collected articles from previous Institutes have been published under the following titles Surface Science Recent Progress and Perspectives Crit Rev Solid State Sci 4 124 559 1974 Chemistry and Physics of Solid Surfaces Vol I 1976 Vol II 1979 Vol III 1982 CRC Press Boca Raton FL and Vol IV 1982 Springer Ser Chern Phys Vol 20 Springer Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York 1982 No single collection of reviews or one week conference for that matter can possibly cover the entire field of modern surface science from heter

ogeneous catalysis through semiconductor surface physics to metallurgy It is intended however that the series Chemistry and Physics of Solid Sur faces as a whole should provide experts and students alike with a comprehen ve set of reviews and literature references on as many aspects of the subject as possible particular emphasis being placed on the gas solid interface Each volume is introduced with a historical review of the devel opment of one aspect of surface science by a distinguished participant in that development

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