Intensity Theory Plato (c. 428 to 347 B.C.) defined pain as an emotional response to intense stimuli. Cartesian Dualistic Theory René Descartes (1596-1650) proposed that pain could independently result from psychological factors or physical injury but not synergistically. Specificity Theory Charles Bell (1774-1842) introduced the brain as an each of the different sensations.

abstract structure that assigns specific input pathways to

Johannes Müller (1801-1858) contributed to the specificity theory by associating individual sensations with their respective receptors.

Maximilian von Frey (1852-1932) also advanced the specificity theory by introducing a "pain center" located in the brain that registers the pain signals transmitted from their respective receptors.

Pattern Theory

John Paul Nafe (1888-1970) built on the specificity theory by explaining that there are no individual receptors for the four sensory modalities. Instead, each sensation relays a specific pattern of pain impulses to the brain that is then registered.

Gate Control Theory

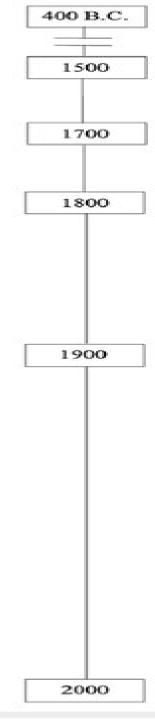
Patrick David Wall (1925-2001) and Ronald Melzack (1929-2019) were the first to introduce pain perception as a mind-body experience. This theory states a neurological gate within the dorsal horn opens in response to painful stimuli. If non-painful stimuli overcome the painful stimuli, the gate will close, and the individual will not experience pain.

Neuromatrix Model

Ronald Melzack's experience with phantom limb pain led to the theory that the origin of pain lies within the CNS rather than relaved through to the PNS.

Biopsychosocial Model

John D. Loeser a was the first to implement this model. He hypothesized that pain perception resulted intricate interactions between biological, psychological, and sociological factors.



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L Darling-Hammond

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