





Review

Dental Surface Conditioning Techniques to Increase the Micromechanical Retention to Fiberglass Posts: A Literature Review

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Citation: Moreno-Sánchez, P.L.; Ramírez-Álvarez, M.; Ayala-Ham, A.d.R.; Silva-Benítez, E.d.L.; Casillas-Santana, M.A.; Leyva del Río, D.; Espinosa-Cristóbal, L.F.; Lizárraga-Verdugo, E.; Avendaño-Félix, M.M.; Soto-Saiz, J.E. Dental Surface Conditioning Techniques to Increase the Micromechanical Retention to Fiberglass Posts: A Literature Review. *Appl. Sci.* **2023**, *13*, 8083. <https://doi.org/10.3390/app13148083>

Academic Editor: Andrea Scribante

Received: 14 May 2023

Revised: 4 July 2023

Accepted: 4 July 2023

Published: 11 July 2023



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Abstract: Glass fiber posts (GFP) have an elastic modulus that shares structural characteristics with dentin. Ineffective removal of the smear layer (SL) in the root canal after post space preparation reduces resin tag formation, compromising an efficient hybrid layer formation leading to a subsequent debonding. In this sense, this review article focuses on the published literature related to dentin conditioning for GFP placement with the use of acidic solutions such as EDTA, citric and maleic acid or prefabricated conditioning solutions such as MTAD and QMix, both with/without activation by sonic or laser devices, analyzed by scanning electron microscopy (SEM) and/or push-out bond strength (POBS) test. The collected information suggested that the conditioning agent that showed better results for dentin conditioning increasing the bond strength of the GFP to the root canal is 17% EDTA without activation.

Keywords: dentistry; dental materials; glass fiber post; irrigant; smear layer; dentin conditioning; push-out bond strength

1. Introduction

Post and crown are dental rehabilitation options for dental organs extensively damaged [1]. Posts could be metallic [2], ceramic [3] or fiber reinforced composite [4]. The glass fiber posts (GFPs) are the most frequently used posts nowadays as they have elastic moduli that share similar to dentin [5,6]. In the clinic, the overall survival rate of the GFPs is 92.8% [7]. Nonetheless, GFPs present an annual failure rate after 5 years of 1.7%, mainly in consequences of root fractures and post-debonding [8]. Post-debonding occurs typically by adhesive failure between dentin-cement (25 and 80%), adhesive failure between post-cement (5 and 15%), cohesive failure with cement (10%), and mixed failure (15 and 75%) [9,10].

The smear layer (SL) is a disorganized, amorphous, and irregular structure formed by organic and inorganic components [11]. To eliminate and reach a successful penetration [12]

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Lei Shi



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Table of Contents Surface Coating A Literature Review

1. Understanding the eBook Surface Coating A Literature Review
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Surface Coating A Literature Review
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Surface Coating A Literature Review
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Surface Coating A Literature Review
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Surface Coating A Literature Review
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Surface Coating A Literature Review User Reviews and Ratings
 - Surface Coating A Literature Review and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Surface Coating A Literature Review Free and Paid eBooks
 - Surface Coating A Literature Review Public Domain eBooks
 - Surface Coating A Literature Review eBook Subscription Services
 - Surface Coating A Literature Review Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Surface Coating A Literature Review eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Surface Coating A Literature Review Compatibility with Devices
 - Surface Coating A Literature Review Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Surface Coating A Literature Review
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Surface Coating A Literature Review
 - Interactive Elements Surface Coating A Literature Review
8. Staying Engaged with Surface Coating A Literature Review

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers Surface Coating A Literature Review
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Surface Coating A Literature Review
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Surface Coating A Literature Review
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Surface Coating A Literature Review
 - Setting Reading Goals Surface Coating A Literature Review
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Surface Coating A Literature Review
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Surface Coating A Literature Review
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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