



THADDEUS STEVENS
IN GETTYSBURG:
THE MAKING OF AN ABOLITIONIST

BY BRADLEY R. HOCH

Thaddeus Stevens In Gettysburg The Making Of An Abolitionist

Steve Longenecker



Thaddeus Stevens In Gettysburg The Making Of An Abolitionist:

Thaddeus Stevens in Gettysburg Bradley R. Hoch, 2005 *Thaddeus Stevens* Bruce Levine, 2022-03 A powerful The Wall Street Journal biography of one of the 19th century's greatest statesmen encompassing his decades long fight against slavery and his postwar struggle to bring racial justice to America Thaddeus Stevens was among the first to see the Civil War as an opportunity for a second American revolution a chance to remake the country as a genuine multiracial democracy As one of the foremost abolitionists in Congress in the years leading up to the war he was a leader of the young Republican Party's radical wing fighting for anti slavery and anti racist policies long before party colleagues like Abraham Lincoln endorsed them These policies including welcoming black men into the Union's armies would prove crucial to the Union war effort During the Reconstruction era that followed Stevens demanded equal civil and political rights for Black Americans rights eventually embodied in the 14th and 15th amendments But while Stevens in many ways pushed his party and America towards equality he also championed ideas too radical for his fellow Congressmen ever to support such as confiscating large slaveholders estates and dividing the land among those who had been enslaved In Thaddeus Stevens acclaimed historian Bruce Levine has written a vital The Guardian compelling James McPherson biography of one of the most visionary statesmen of the 19th century and a forgotten champion for racial justice in America **The Worlds of James Buchanan and**

Thaddeus Stevens Michael J. Birkner, Randall M. Miller, John W. Quist, 2019-06-05 The Worlds of James Buchanan and Thaddeus Stevens examines the political interests relationships and practices of two of the era's most prominent politicians as well as the political landscapes they inhabited and informed Both men called Lancaster County Pennsylvania their home and both were bachelors During the 1850s James Buchanan tried to keep the Democratic Party alive as the slavery debate divided his peers and the political system Thaddeus Stevens meanwhile as Whig turned Republican invested in the federal government to encourage economic development and social reform especially antislavery and Republican Reconstruction Considering Buchanan and Stevens's divergent lives alongside their political and social worlds reveals the dynamics and directions of American politics especially northern interests and identities While focusing on these individuals the contributors also explore the roles of parties and patronage in informing political loyalties and behavior They further track personal connections across lines of gender and geography and underline the importance of details like who regularly dined and conversed with whom the complex social milieu of Washington the role of rumor in determining political allegiances and the ways personality and failing relationships mattered in a hothouse of national politics fueled by slavery and expansion The essays in The Worlds of James Buchanan and Thaddeus Stevens collectively invite further consideration of how parties personality place and private lives influenced the political interests and actions of an age affected by race religion region civil war and reconstruction **The First Reconstruction** Van Gosse, 2021-01-05 It may be difficult to imagine that a consequential black electoral politics evolved in the United States before the Civil War for as of 1860 the overwhelming

majority of African Americans remained in bondage Yet free black men many of them escaped slaves steadily increased their influence in electoral politics over the course of the early American republic Despite efforts to disfranchise them black men voted across much of the North sometimes in numbers sufficient to swing elections In this meticulously researched book Van Gosse offers a sweeping reappraisal of the formative era of American democracy from the Constitution's ratification through Abraham Lincoln's election chronicling the rise of an organized visible black politics focused on the quest for citizenship the vote and power within the free states Full of untold stories and thorough examinations of political battles this book traces a First Reconstruction of black political activism following emancipation in the North From Portland Maine and New Bedford Massachusetts to Brooklyn and Cleveland black men operated as voting blocs denouncing the notion that skin color could define citizenship

On the Edge of Freedom David G. Smith, 2014-12-15 This groundbreaking Civil War history illuminates the unique development of antislavery sentiment in the border region of south central Pennsylvania During the antebellum decades every single fugitive slave escaping by land east of the Appalachian Mountains had to pass through south central Pennsylvania where they faced both significant opportunities and substantial risks While the hundreds of fugitives traveling through Adams Franklin and Cumberland counties were aided by an effective Underground Railroad they also faced slave catchers and informers In On the Edge of Freedom historian David G. Smith traces the victories of antislavery activists in south central Pennsylvania including the achievement of a strong personal liberty law and the aggressive prosecution of kidnappers who seized African Americans as fugitives He also documents how their success provoked Southern retaliation and the passage of a strengthened Fugitive Slave Law in 1850 Smith explores the fugitive slave issue through fifty years of sectional conflict war and reconstruction in south central Pennsylvania and provocatively questions what was gained by emphasizing fugitive protection over immediate abolition and full equality Smith argues that after the war social and demographic changes in southern Pennsylvania worked against African Americans achieving equal opportunity Although local literature portrayed this area as a vanguard of the Underground Railroad African Americans still lived on the edge of freedom Winner of the Hortense Simmons Prize

Gettysburg Religion Steve Longenecker, 2014-01-01 In the borderland between freedom and slavery Gettysburg remains among the most legendary Civil War landmarks A century and a half after the great battle Cemetery Hill the Seminary and its ridge and the Peach Orchard remain powerful memories for their embodiment of the small town North and their ability to touch themes vital to nineteenth century religion During this period three patterns became particularly prominent refinement diversity and war In Gettysburg Religion author Steve Longenecker explores the religious history of antebellum and Civil War era Gettysburg shedding light on the remarkable diversity of American religion and the intricate ways it interacted with the broader culture Longenecker argues that Gettysburg religion revealed much about larger American society and about how trends in the Border North mirrored national developments In many ways Gettysburg and its surrounding Border North religion belonged to the future and signaled a coming pattern for

modern America **One Continuous Fight** Eric J Wittenberg, J. David Petruzzi, Michael Nugent, 2008-05-15 A detailed history of the Confederate retreat after the Battle of Gettysburg and the Union effort to destroy the enemy during the American Civil War The three day Battle of Gettysburg left 50 000 casualties in its wake a battered Southern army far from its base of supplies and a rich historiographic legacy Thousands of books and articles cover nearly every aspect of the battle but **One Continuous Fight** is the first detailed military history of Lee's retreat and the Union effort to destroy the wounded Army of Northern Virginia Against steep odds and encumbered with thousands of casualties Confederate commander Robert E Lee's post battle task was to successfully withdraw his army across the Potomac River Union commander George G Meade's equally difficult assignment was to intercept the effort and destroy his enemy The responsibility for defending the exposed Southern columns belonged to cavalry chieftain James Ewell Brown Jeb Stuart If Stuart fumbled his famous ride north to Gettysburg his generalship during the retreat more than redeemed his flagging reputation The long retreat triggered nearly two dozen skirmishes and major engagements including fighting at Granite Hill Monterey Pass Hagerstown Williamsport Funkstown Boonsboro and Falling Waters President Abraham Lincoln was thankful for the early July battlefield victory but disappointed that General Meade was unable to surround and crush the Confederates before they found safety on the far side of the Potomac Exactly what Meade did to try to intercept the fleeing Confederates and how the Southerners managed to defend their army and ponderous 17 mile long wagon train of wounded until crossing into western Virginia on the early morning of July 14 is the subject of this study **One Continuous Fight** draws upon a massive array of documents letters diaries newspaper accounts and published primary and secondary sources These long ignored foundational sources allow the authors each widely known for their expertise in Civil War cavalry operations to carefully describe each engagement The result is a rich and comprehensive study loaded with incisive tactical commentary new perspectives on the strategic role of the Southern and Northern cavalry and fresh insights on every engagement large and small fought during the retreat The retreat from Gettysburg was so punctuated with fighting that a soldier felt compelled to describe it as **One Continuous Fight** Until now few students fully realized the accuracy of that description Complete with 18 original maps dozens of photos and a complete driving tour with GPS coordinates of the army's retreat and the route of the wagon train of wounded **One Continuous Fight** is an essential book for every student of the American Civil War in general and for the student of Gettysburg in particular Encyclopedia of U.S. Political History Andrew Whitmore Robertson, 2010 Annotation st1 behavior url ieouui Unparalleled coverage of U S political development through a unique chronological framework Encyclopedia of U S Political History explores the events policies activities institutions groups people and movements that have created and shaped political life in the United States With contributions from scholars in the fields of history and political science this seven volume set provides students researchers and scholars the opportunity to examine the political evolution of the United States from the 1500s to the present day With greater coverage than any other resource the

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An Uncommon Woman Mark Kelley, 2023-11-21 Lydia Hamilton Smith 1813 1884 was a prominent African American businesswoman in Lancaster Pennsylvania and the longtime housekeeper life companion and collaborator of the state s abolitionist congressman Thaddeus Stevens In his biography of this remarkable woman Mark Kelley reveals how Smith served the cause of abolition managed Stevens s household acquired property and crossed racialized social boundaries Born a free woman near Gettysburg Smith began working for Stevens in 1844 Her relationship with Stevens fascinated and infuriated many and it made Smith a highly recognizable figure both locally and nationally The two walked side by side in Lancaster and in Washington DC as they worked to secure the rights of African Americans sheltered people on the Underground Railroad managed two households raised her sons and his nephews and built a real estate business In the last years of Stevens s life as his declining health threatened to short circuit his work Smith risked her own well being to keep him alive while he led the drive to end slavery impeach Andrew Johnson and push for the ratification of the Thirteenth Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments *An Uncommon Woman* is a vital history that accords Lydia Hamilton Smith the recognition that she deserves Every American should know Smith s inspiring story

Encyclopedia of U.S. Political History Andrew Robertson, Michael A. Morrison, William G. Shade, Robert Johnston, Robert Zieger, Thomas Langston, Richard Valelly, 2010-04-01 Unparalleled coverage of U S political development through a unique chronological framework Encyclopedia of U S Political History

explores the events policies activities institutions groups people and movements that have created and shaped political life in the United States With contributions from scholars in the fields of history and political science this seven volume set provides students researchers and scholars the opportunity to examine the political evolution of the United States from the 1500s to the present day With greater coverage than any other resource the Encyclopedia of U S Political History identifies and illuminates patterns and interrelations that will expand the reader s understanding of American political institutions culture behavior and change Focusing on both government and history the Encyclopedia brings exceptional breadth and depth to the topic with more than 100 essays for each of the critical time periods covered With each volume covering one of seven time periods that correspond to key eras in American history the essays and articles in this authoritative encyclopedia focus on the following themes of political history The three branches of government Elections and political parties Legal and constitutional histories Political movements and philosophies and key political figures Economics Military politics International relations treaties and alliances Regional histories Key Features Organized chronologically by political eras Reader s guide for easy topic searching across volumes Maps photographs and tables enhance the text Signed entries by a stellar group of contributors

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VOLUME 3 Expansion Division and Reconstruction 1841 1877 Volume Editor William Shade Lehigh University emeritus This volume examines three decades in the middle of the nineteenth century which witnessed the emergence of the debate over slavery in the territories which eventually led to the Civil War the military conflict itself from 1861 until 1865 and the process of Reconstruction which ended with the readmission of all of the former Confederate States to the Union and the withdrawal of the last occupying federal troops from those states in 1877

VOLUME 4 From the Gilded Age through the Age of Reform 1878 1920 Volume Editor Robert Johnston University of Illinois at Chicago With the withdrawal of federal soldiers from Southern states the previous year 1878 marked a new focus in American politics and it became recognizably modern within the next 40 years This volume focuses on race and politics economics labor and capitalism agrarian politics and populism national politics progressivism foreign affairs World War I and the end of the progressive era

VOLUME 5 Prosperity Depression and War 1921 1945 Volume Editor Robert Zieger University of Florida Between 1921 and 1945 the U S political system exhibited significant patterns of both continuity and change in a turbulent

time marked by racist conflicts the Great Depression and World War II The main topics covered in this volume are declining party identification the Roosevelt Coalition evolving party organization congressional inertia in the 1920s the New Deal Congress during World War II the growth of the federal government Franklin D Roosevelt s presidency the Supreme Court s conservative traditions and a new judicial outlook VOLUME 6 Postwar Consensus to Social Unrest 1946 1975 Volume Editor Thomas Langston Tulane University This volume examines the postwar era with the consolidation of the New Deal the onset of the Cold War and the Korean War It then moves into the 1950s and early 1960s and discusses the Vietnam war the era of John F Kennedy the Cuban Missile Crisis the Civil Rights Act Martin Luther King and the Voting Rights Act antiwar movements The War Powers Act environmental policy the Equal Rights Amendment Roe v Wade Watergate and the end of the Vietnam War VOLUME 7 The Clash of Conservatism and Liberalism 1976 to present Volume Editor Richard Valelly Swarthmore College The troubled Carter Administration 1977 1980 proved to be the political gateway for the resurgence of a more ideologically conservative Republican party led by a popular president Ronald Reagan The last volume of the Encyclopedia covers politics and national institutions in a polarized era of nationally competitive party politics and programmatic debates about taxes social policy and the size of national government It also considers the mixed blessing of the change in superpower international competition associated with the end of the Cold War Stateless terrorism symbolized by the 9 11 attacks the continuing American tradition of civil liberties and the broad change in social diversity wrought by immigration and the impact in this period of the rights revolutions are also covered

Made Free and Thrown Open to the Public Bernadette A. Lear, 2021-09-21 Made Free and Thrown Open to the Public charts the history of public libraries and librarianship in Pennsylvania Based on archival research at more than fifty libraries and historical societies it describes a long progression from private subscription based associations to publicly funded institutions highlighting the dramatic period during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries when libraries were thrown open to women children and the poor Made Free explains how Pennsylvania s physical and cultural geography legal codes and other unique features influenced the spread and development of libraries across the state It also highlights Pennsylvania libraries many contributions to the social fabric especially during World War I the Great Depression and World War II Most importantly of all Made Free convincingly argues that Pennsylvania libraries have made their greatest strides when community activists and librarians supported with state and local resources have worked collaboratively

After Lincoln A. J. Langguth, 2015-09-22 A brilliant evocation of the post Civil War era by the acclaimed author of Patriots and Union 1812 After Lincoln tells the story of the Reconstruction which set back black Americans and isolated the South for a century With Lincoln s assassination his team of rivals in Doris Kearns Goodwin s phrase was left adrift President Andrew Johnson a former slave owner from Tennessee was challenged by Northern Congressmen Radical Republicans led by Thaddeus Stephens and Charles Sumner who wanted to punish the defeated South When Johnson s policies placated the rebels at the expense of the black freed men radicals in the House

impeached him for trying to fire Secretary of War Edwin Stanton Johnson was saved from removal by one vote in the Senate trial presided over by Salmon Chase Even William Seward Lincoln s closest ally seemed to waver By the 1868 election united Republicans nominated Ulysses Grant Lincoln s winning Union general The night of his victory Grant lamented to his wife I m afraid I m elected His attempts to reconcile Southerners with the Union and to quash the rising Ku Klux Klan were undercut by post war greed and corruption Reconstruction died unofficially in 1887 when Republican Rutherford Hayes joined with the Democrats in a deal that removed the last federal troops from South Carolina and Louisiana In 1964 President Lyndon Johnson signed a bill with protections first proposed in 1872 by the Radical Senator from Massachusetts Charles Sumner

The African American National Biography: Roman-Tzomes Henry Louis Gates (Jr.), Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham, 2008 An 8 volume reference set containing over 4 000 entries written by distinguished scholars The African American National Biography is the most significant and expansive compilation of black lives in print today **Thaddeus Stevens** Hans L. Trefousse, 2000-11-09 One of the most controversial figures in nineteenth century American history Thaddeus Stevens is best remembered for his role as congressional leader of the radical Republicans and as a chief architect of Reconstruction Long painted by historians as a vindictive dictator of Congress out to punish the South at the behest of big business and his own ego Stevens receives a more balanced treatment in Hans L Trefousse s biography which portrays him as an impassioned orator and a leader in the struggle against slavery Trefousse traces Stevens s career through its major phases from his days in the Pennsylvania state legislature when he antagonized Freemasons slaveholders and Jacksonian Democrats to his political involvement during Reconstruction when he helped author the Fourteenth Amendment and spurred on the passage of the Reconstruction Acts and the impeachment of Andrew Johnson Throughout Trefousse explores the motivations for Stevens s lifelong commitment to racial equality thus furnishing a fuller portrait of the man whose fervent opposition to slavery helped move his more moderate congressional colleagues toward the implementation of egalitarian policies *Empire of Liberty* Michaela Hampf, 2019-12-02 Wie erkl rt man den Aufstieg der USA von einer britischen Kolonie zur globalen Hegemonialmacht in einem Zeitraum von knapp 140 Jahren von der Revolution bis zum Ersten Weltkrieg Welche Bedeutung hat dabei die nach dem B rgerkrieg einsetzende forcierte Nationsbildung die im Kontext der Besiedelung des Westens der Etablierung eines kapitalistischen Systems l Am ricaine der Ausbildung eines sich von Europa deutlich unterscheidenden Systems der Regulierung von Arbeit und Kapital der nicht Durchsetzbarkeit sozialistischer Ideen und der Politik des small government und laissez faire stattfand Kurz Welche Bedeutung hatte die spezifisch amerikanische Entwicklung mit ihrem Fokus auf den innenpolitischen und innergesellschaftlichen Problemkontext f r die Entstehung bzw Entwicklung der diskursiven Formation des Empire for Liberty das sich sp testens mit dem Spanisch Amerikanischen Krieg in eine au enpolitische Maxime bersetzte und handlungsleitend f r die offensive amerikanische Hegemonialpolitik nach dem Weltkrieg wurde ja das Empire zu einem Way of Life machte Obwohl der Erste Weltkrieg gemeinhin als Beginn einer amerikanischen

Dominanz in der Weltpolitik gesehen wird argumentiert. M. Michaela Hampf sagt, dass der Aufstieg der Vereinigten Staaten zu einer imperialen Macht bereits nach 1865 erfolgte. Methodisch geht die Untersuchung insofern neue Wege, als zur Erklärung des amerikanischen Sonderwegs die sozialwissenschaftliche Theorie der Pfadabhängigkeit herangezogen wird. Erklärt werden soll nicht die expansive amerikanische Außenpolitik als konsequente Anwendung amerikanischer Prinzipien, sondern die Pfade, die dazu führten, dass die amerikanische Politik bereit war, einen Weg zu beschreiten, der eine Abkehr von eben jenen Grundsätzen darstellte.

Making America Corporate, 1870-1920 Olivier Zunz, 1990. This book focuses on new groups of middle class Americans who filled hierarchical corporate structures and promoted new ways of working, living and interacting with one another. Building on the work of Alfred D. Chandler, Thomas Cochran and their followers, Zunz explores the social origins, status and outlook of several types and levels of managerial employees in the new bureaucracy of big business, including office managers, an increasingly female clerical force, agents in branch offices, foremen and personnel workers. With samples drawn from several leading archives, such as those of the Du Pont Company, C. B. & Q. Railroad, McCormick and International Harvester firms, AT & T, Metropolitan Life and Ford Motor Company, he shows the complexity in the contribution of rather ordinary managerial people at all levels who made the visible hand of managerial capitalism work. ISBN 0 226 99459 7 24 95.

Insiders' Guide® to Gettysburg Kate Hertzog, 2009-05-19. Insiders Guide to Gettysburg is the essential source for in depth travel and relocation information to this historic city. Lincoln Herald, 2005. **The Colors of Courage** Margaret S. Creighton, 2008-07-31. Gettysburg has been written about and studied in great detail over the last 140 years, but there are still many participants whose experiences have been overlooked. In augmenting this incomplete history, Margaret Creighton presents a new look at the decisive battle through the eyes of Gettysburg's women, immigrant soldiers and African Americans. An academic with a superb flair for storytelling, Creighton draws on memoirs, letters, diaries and newspapers to get to the hearts of her subjects. Mag. Palm, a free black woman living with her family outside of town on Cemetery Ridge, was understandably threatened by the arrival of Lee's Confederate Army; slavers had tried to capture her three years before. Carl Schurz, a political exile who had fled Germany after the failed 1848 revolution, brought a deeply held fervor for abolitionism to the Union Army. Sadie Bushman, a nine year old cabinetmaker's daughter, was commandeered by a Union doctor to assist at a field hospital. In telling the stories of these and a dozen other participants, Margaret Creighton has written a stunningly fluid work of original history, a narrative that is sure to redefine the Civil War's most essential battle. **Choice**, 2006-09.

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