

O L D T E S T A M E N T S E R I E S

# **Textual Criticism**

**Recovering the Text of the  
Hebrew Bible**



**GENE M. TUCKER, EDITOR**

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# Textual Criticism Recovering The Text Of The Hebrew Bible

**John H. Hayes, Carl R. Holladay**



## **Textual Criticism Recovering The Text Of The Hebrew Bible:**

**Textual Criticism** Peter Kyle McCarter, 1986-01-01 An introduction to the goals and methods of textual criticism of the Bible intended to give students of Hebrew the necessary tools to study the text The principles of textual criticism are explained in terms of both their usefulness and their limitations and are illustrated with examples from the Bible Old Testament Exegesis Douglas K. Stuart, 2001-01-01 In this completely updated revision of an extremely successful book Stuart provides a step by step guide to writing an exegetical paper on the Old Testament This book takes into account the latest advances in methodology as well as resources Illustrations Textual Criticism of the Hebrew Bible Emanuel Tov, 2022-07-25 Customers in North America who wish to purchase this publication please contact Augsburg Fortress Press First published in 1992 Emanuel Tov's Textual Criticism of the Hebrew Bible has rapidly established itself as the authoritative reference work for all those engaged in the study of the text of the Hebrew Bible This thoroughly revised second edition will be welcomed by students and scholars alike A wide range of readers will find this book accessible and indispensable Emanuel Tov offers extensive descriptions of the major witnesses to the text of the Hebrew Bible the Hebrew texts from Qumran the Septuagint the Masoretic Text as well as the Aramaic Targumim the Syriac translations the Vulgate and others Special attention is given to the exegetical aspects of the textual transmission literary issues and the problem of the original shape of the biblical text Praise for the First Edition Emanuel Tov is preeminent in the world in the field of Septuagint studies This is a solid and durable work which given its technical character is written in a readable way Frank Moore Cross Harvard University Nowhere else can you find such a thorough presentation of how the Bible was transmitted in Second Temple times This excellently written handbook represents a major step forward for biblical studies Lawrence Schiffman New York University History will surely regard Emanuel Tov's monumental work as the definitive discussion of textual criticism of this generation A must have for any serious scholar of the Bible Sidnie A White University of Nebraska The basic reference work on the textual criticism of the Hebrew Bible for at least the next decade This is a magisterial work which is badly needed and masterfully done Journal for the Study of Judaism This book will soon be viewed as a classic of biblical studies Ralph W Klein Journal of Religion Replete with examples tables plates lucid definitions and explanations as well as extensive bibliographies the volume brings together a wealth of information not previously so accessible and makes the theory and practice of textual criticism easily understandable and visually clear Judith E Sanderson Seattle University

**The Qumran Manuscripts of Lamentations** Gideon Kotzé, 2013-07-11 In The Qumran Manuscripts of Lamentations A Text Critical Study the first large scale investigation of the topic Gideon Kotz establishes how the four Lamentations manuscripts from Qumran present the content of the biblical book Kotz takes as his point of departure the contributions of the Dead Sea scrolls to the discipline of Old Testament textual criticism and treats the Qumran manuscripts of Lamentations the Masoretic text and the ancient translations as witnesses to the content of the book and not only as witnesses to earlier

forms of its Hebrew text By focusing the analysis on variant readings and textual difficulties the study arrives at a better understanding of these manuscripts as representatives of both the text and the content of Lamentations *Biblical Exegesis, Third Edition* John H. Hayes, Carl R. Holladay, 2007-03-19 John Hayes and Carl Holladay have thoroughly revised and expanded this best selling textbook adding new chapters on emerging methods of interpretation and the use of computer technology for exegesis All bibliographies have been updated and Scripture has been converted to the NRSV This new edition retains the features of the early editions a minimum of technical terms solid introductory guidelines in exegetical methods and a valuable presentation of exegetical theory and practice It is ideal for general introductory exegesis courses introductions to the Old and New Testaments and introduction to preaching as well as for pastors and lay leaders **The Historical-Critical Method: A Guide for the Perplexed** David R. Law, 2012-04-26 Historical Critical Analysis is the main way in which the Bible both the Hebrew Bible Old Testament and the New Testament has been examined and read by scholars in the last century The term refers to a range of methodologies which examine the origins of biblical texts in relation to other contemporaneous texts to form critical approaches and to questions of authorship audience and authenticity The aim is to get as close to the original text and its original meaning as possible For many years Historical Critical Method has been the cornerstone upon which biblical scholarship is built even as modern studies examine other theoretical approaches to reading the text in history tradition and from different audience perspectives the Historical Critical Method still presents the crucial starting point for students and scholars **A Student's Guide to Textual Criticism of the Bible** Paul D. Wegner, 2006-03-09 In plain language and with ample illustration Paul D Wegner presents an overview of the history and methods aims and results of textual criticism of the whole Bible the Hebrew Old Testament and the Greek New Testament You will gain an appreciation for the vast work that has been accomplished in preserving the text of Scripture and find a renewed confidence in its reliability *A Handbook to Old Testament Exegesis* William P. Brown, 2017-03-17 Designed for both Hebrew and non Hebrew students A Handbook to Old Testament Exegesis offers a fresh hands on introduction to exegesis of the Old Testament William P Brown begins not with the biblical text itself but with the reader helping students to identify their own interpretive lenses before engaging the biblical text Brown guides the student through a wide variety of interpretive approaches including modern methodologies feminist womanist Latino a queer postcolonial disability and ecological approaches alongside more traditional methods This allows students to critically reflect on themselves as bona fide interpreters While covering a wide range of biblical passages Brown also highlights two common biblical texts throughout the work to help show how each interpretive approach highlights different dimensions of the same texts Students will appreciate the value of an empathetic inquiry of Scripture that is both inclusive of others and textually in depth *A Plague of Texts?* Bénédicte Lemmelijn, 2009 Prior to any attempt to study a text at the literary level the textual material itself has to be carefully established It is for this reason that the present volume is devoted to a detailed text critical study of the physical

text of the Plagues Narrative in Exod 7 14 11 10 In the first chapter the author formulates a number of prolegomena relating to textual criticism as a discipline the extant textual material the terminology employed and the methodological model that serves as the basis of this study In the second chapter data provided by the various textual forms of the Plagues Narrative in Exod 7 14 11 10 namely MT LXX SamP 4QpaleoExodm 4QpaleoGen Exodl 2QExoda 4QExodc 4QGen Exoda and 4QExodj are registered and described The extant textual versions themselves are presented in the form of a synopsis added as an appendix to this book The third and final chapter offers the text critical evaluation of all text relevant variants

**Dictionary of the Old Testament: Historical books** BILL T ARNOLD, HUGH G M WILLIAMSON, 2020-05-21 The Dictionary of the Old Testament Historical Books is the second volume in IVP's Old Testament dictionary series This volume picks up where the Dictionary of the Old Testament Pentateuch left off with Joshua and Israel poised to enter the land and carries us through the postexilic period Following in the tradition of the four award winning IVP dictionaries focused on the New Testament this encyclopedic work is characterized by in depth articles focused on key topics many of them written by noted experts The history of Israel forms the skeletal structure of the Old Testament Understanding this history and the biblical books that trace it is essential to comprehending the Bible The Dictionary of the Old Testament Historical Books is the only reference book focused exclusively on these biblical books and the history of Israel

**The Use of the Septuagint in New Testament Research** Tim McLay, 2003 Too often the Septuagint is misunderstood or worse ignored in New Testament studies In this book R Timothy McLay makes a sustained argument for the influence of the Greek Jewish Scriptures on the New Testament and offers basic principles for bridging the research gap between these two critical texts McLay explains the use of the Septuagint in the New Testament by looking in depth at actual New Testament citations of the Jewish Scriptures This work reveals the true extent of the Septuagint's impact on the text and theology of the New Testament Indeed given the textual diversity that existed during the first century the Jewish Scriptures as they were known read and interpreted in the Greek language provided the basis for much if not most of the interpretive context of the New Testament writers Complete with English translations a glossary of terms an extensive bibliography and helpful indexes this book will give readers a new appreciation of the Septuagint as an important tool for interpreting the New Testament

**Text-Critical and Hermeneutical Studies in the Septuagint** Johann Cook, Hermann-Josef Stipp, 2012-11-23 Scholars from Germany the Netherlands Ireland Belgium France Canada the USA and South Africa delivered papers at a congress that took place from 31st of August 2nd of September 2011 in Stellenbosch Aspects dealt with are history translation technique textual criticism reception of the Septuagint

**Old Testament Exegesis, Fifth Edition** Douglas Stuart, 2022-03-15 For years Douglas Stuart's Old Testament Exegesis has been one of the most popular ways to learn how to perform exegesis the science and art of interpreting biblical texts properly for understanding as well as proclamation This new edition includes a major revision and expansion of online and other resources for doing biblical research and updates past editions by including a helpful

configuration of the format for the exegesis process Stuart provides guidance for full exegesis as well as for a quicker approach specifically tailored to the task of preaching A glossary of terms explains the sometimes bewildering language of biblical scholarship and a list of frequent errors guides the student in avoiding common mistakes No exegetical guide for the Old Testament has been more widely used in training ministers and students to be faithful careful interpreters of Scripture

A Guide to Old Testament Theology and Exegesis Willem VanGemeren, 1999-07-12 The introductory articles from the New International Dictionary of Old Testament Theology and Exegesis are presented here in a separate publication serving as an introduction to Old Testament theology and exegesis **The Jewish Bible and the Christian Bible** Julio Trebolle Barrera, 2023-03-20 This wide ranging handbook presents an overview of our current knowledge on the history of the Bible Divided into three parts it shows how the collections of canonical and apocryphal books were formed explains the transmission and translation of the Biblical texts and describes biblical interpretation in Judaism and Christianity Incorporating the immense amount of information that has become available since the discovery of the Dead Sea Scrolls the author sets out to bridge the gaps between widely different areas and trends in the field of Biblical Studies canonical and apocryphal literature written and oral traditions rabbinic and Christian exegesis and modern critical exegesis and literal and allegorical interpretation among others Uniquely Trebolle Barrera also looks at the Wirkungsgeschichte of the Bible in relation to the Greek and Roman world the Renaissance and the Enlightenment Scholars students and interested lay persons alike will benefit from the wealth of general information found here as well as detailed discussion on many topics currently under debate from the significance of Qumran to the influence of the Semitic and Greek world on Christianity *Holy Scripture in the Qumran Commentaries and Pauline Letters* Timothy H. Lim, 1997 What was the ancient exegetes attitude to the biblical texts Did they consider them sacred in the sense that the words were the inviolable utterances of God Or did they when necessary modify and adapt holy writ for their own purposes This book examines the question of exegetical modifications from the post Qumran perspective of textual pluriformity of literalism that runs through ancient exegeses and translations The Qumran Commentators and Paul complemented their fulfilment exegeses by paying close attention to the verbal formations of the biblical texts The hermeneutical principles underlying their exegeses involved a multiplex of competing forces that at the same time sought to make scripture relevant while guarding it from changes In so far as the label post biblical exegesis describes a clear separation between the written authoritative texts and its interpretation the distinction is overdrawn for the ancients were not merely commentators but also in some sense authors of the biblical texts

Pillars in the History of Biblical Interpretation, Volume 3 Stanley E. Porter, Zachary K. Dawson, 2021-06-07 This third volume like its predecessors adds to the growing body of literature concerned with the history of biblical interpretation With eighteen essays on nineteen biblical interpreters volume 3 expands the scope of scholars both traditional and modern covered in this now multivolume series Each chapter provides a biographical sketch of its respective scholar s an overview of

their major contributions to the field explanations of their theoretical and methodological approaches to interpretation and evaluations and applications of their methods By focusing on the contexts in which these scholars lived and worked these essays show what defining features qualify these scholars as pillars in the history of biblical interpretation While identifying a scholar as a pillar is somewhat subjective this volume defines a pillar as one who has made a distinctive contribution by using and exemplifying a clear method that has pushed the discipline forward at least within a given context and time period This volume is ideal for any class on the history of biblical interpretation and for those who want a greater understanding of how the field of biblical studies has developed and how certain interpreters have played a formative role in that development

*Ezekiel, Daniel* EuGene Carpenter, David Thompson, 2018-02-06 The Cornerstone Biblical Commentary series provides up to date evangelical scholarship on the Old and New Testaments Each volume is designed to equip pastors and Christian leaders with exegetical and theological knowledge to better understand and apply God's Word by presenting the message of each passage as well as an overview of other issues surrounding the text The commentary series has been structured to help readers get at the meaning of Scripture passage by passage through the entire Bible The New Living Translation is an authoritative Bible translation rendered faithfully into today's English from the ancient texts by 90 leading Bible scholars The NLT's scholarship and clarity breathe life into even the most difficult to understand Bible passages but even more powerful are stories of how people's lives are changing as the words speak directly to their hearts That's why we call it The Truth Made Clear David L Thompson Ph D The Johns Hopkins University has written scores of popular and professional articles His books include Bible Study That Works and God's Healing for Hurting Families Dr Thompson an ordained elder in The Wesleyan Church has pastored several churches Eugene Carpenter Ph D Fuller Theological Seminary is Scholar in Residence and Professor of Old Testament Hebrew and Biblical Theology at Bethel College Mishawaka IN He has authored and contributed to several books including commentaries on Exodus and Deuteronomy **These are the Generations** Matthew A. Thomas, 2011-03-17 Using a combination of form critical and linguistic methods the author seeks to understand the role of the toledot formula often translated These are the generations of Name in shaping the book of Genesis and the Pentateuch as a whole An examination of the formula uncovers that it functions primarily as a heading to major sections of text and draws the readers attention to focus on an ever narrower range of characters By starting from the perspective of the surface structure of the text and addressing questions that investigation raises the study is able to uncover and resolve a number of tensions within the text as well as provide insights into a number of other questions surrounding the toledot headings and the organization of the structure of the Pentateuch HOW TO STUDY YOUR BIBLE Edward D. Andrews, 2017-09-10 In HOW TO STUDY YOUR BIBLE Rightly Handling the Word of God readers gain access to a definitive guide designed to enhance their ability to approach the Scriptures with precision and insight This manual distills complex concepts of biblical interpretation into understandable actionable knowledge that empowers both new believers and seasoned theologians to

unlock the depths of Scripture Beginning with a solid foundation on the infallibility inerrancy and authority of the Bible the book progresses through sixteen chapters each advancing the reader s skills in extracting the original meanings intended by the biblical authors It delves into the techniques of navigating the Bible s various literary genres understanding its historical contexts and conducting effective word studies Additionally it explores the crucial role of the Holy Spirit in guiding interpretation according to a conservative evangelical framework HOW TO STUDY YOUR BIBLE serves as more than a guide it is an essential tool that prepares you to engage deeply and thoughtfully with God s Word Whether for personal study teaching or preaching this book is crafted to enhance your scriptural engagement and to foster a more profound understanding of the Bible ensuring you are well equipped to apply its timeless truths



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