



Impact of Endocrine Disorders on the Results of Surgical Treatment of Patients with Cholelithiasis of Elderly and Old Age

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Abstract: The number of patients with cholelithiasis and endocrine pathology increases in old age and old age. Age of the patient over 60 years is one of the risk factors of complications after cholecystectomy. In old age the number of patients with cholelithiasis and endocrine pathology increases. The patient's age over 60 years is one of the risk factors of complications after cholecystectomy.

Key words: cholelithiasis, endocrine disorders, advanced age and old age.

Introduction: Biliary stone disease (BCD) is diagnosed in 10-20% of adults in economically developed countries. Endocrine diseases (ED) and metabolic disorders play an important role in the occurrence of gallstones [1, 4]. In the older age group the number of persons with both cholelithiasis and endocrine pathology is increasing [8]. Therefore, a number of elderly and senile patients are simultaneously diagnosed with cholelithiasis and EH. Surgical method is considered to be the leading one in treatment of patients with cholelithiasis [9]. Despite the widespread introduction of minimally invasive techniques and improved preoperative preparation, the age of the patient over 60 years remains a risk factor for postoperative complications (POC). Complications occur in 5-24% of patients operated on for GI in old age and old age, and postoperative mortality in the older age group reaches 0.48-0.7% [5, 9]. However, the influence of ex and metabolic disorders on the course of perioperative period in persons over 60 years of age with cholelithiasis is insufficiently studied.

Purpose of the study – To investigate the influence of endocrine pathology on the immediate results of surgical treatment of GI patients in old age and old age.

Material and methods of research: From 2015 to 2021, 295 patients with cholelithiasis were operated on in the Department of Abdominal Surgery. There were 206 (69.8%) women and 89 (30.2%) men. GSD was diagnosed based on the results of physical, laboratory and ultrasound examinations. After the operation a histological study of the removed gallbladder (BP) was performed. In addition, screening for metabolic syndrome (MS), thyroid pathology, calcium metabolism disorders and adrenal gland diseases was performed.

Surgical Treatment Of Endocrine Disorders

A. J. Edis, C. S. Grant, R. H. Egdahl



Surgical Treatment Of Endocrine Disorders:

Surgical Treatment of Endocrine Disorders William Hamilton, 1976 Surgical Management of Endocrine Disease, An Issue of Surgical Clinics Rebecca S Sippel, David Schneider, 2019-07-03 This issue of Surgical Clinics of North America focuses on Surgical Management of Endocrine Disease and is edited by Drs Rebecca S Sippel and David F Schneider Articles will include Evaluation of Thyroid Nodules Decision Making in Indeterminate Thyroid Nodules and the Role of Molecular Testing Extent of Thyroidectomy for Thyroid Cancer Management of Nodal Disease in Thyroid Cancer The Role of Surgery in Inflammatory Conditions of the Thyroid Diagnosis and Evaluation of Primary Hyperparathyroidism Who Benefits from Treatment of Primary Hyperparathyroidism Intra operative Decision Making in Parathyroid Surgery Surgical Management of MEN 1 and MEN 2 The Importance of Family History in the Management of Endocrine Disease Evaluation of an Adrenal Incidentaloma Evaluation and Management of Primary Hyperaldosteronism When to Intervene for Subclinical Cushing's Syndrome Adrenocortical Cancer Treatment Surgical Approaches to the Adrenal Gland Evaluation and Management of Neuroendocrine Tumors of the Pancreas and more Manual of Endocrine Surgery A. J. Edis, C. S. Grant, R. H. Egdahl, 2012-12-06 Introduction Anthony J Edis Richard H Egdahl Tracy K McIntosh Contents Lester F Williams xi 1 Surgery of the Parathyroids General Introduction 1 SURGICAL ANATOMY Primary Hyperparathyroidism 7 PATHOLOGY 7 DIAGNOSIS 11 PREOPERATIVE LOCALIZATION STUDIES 22 TREATMENT 27 Secondary Hyperparathyroidism 35 SIGNS SYMPTOMS COMPLICATIONS 35 CLINICAL MANAGEMENT 36 Tertiary Hyperparathyroidism 37 Operative Technique 38 CERVICAL EXPLORATION WITH REMOVAL OF A PARATHYROID ADENOMA 46 SUBTOTAL PARATHYROIDECTOMY FOR HYPERPLASIA 59 PARATHYROIDECTOMY FOR CARCINOMA 60 MEDIASTINAL EXPLORATION FOR PARATHYROID TUMOR 61 References 66 2 Surgery of the Thyroid 71 General Introduction 71 SURGICAL ANATOMY 72 Nodular Goiter and Thyroid Carcinoma 79 PATHOLOGY 79 DIAGNOSIS 82 TREATMENT OF THYROID NODULES 94 TREATMENT OF THYROID CANCER RELATED TO PATHOLOGIC TYPE 97 Hyperthyroidism 110 Graves Disease 111 PATHOLOGY 111 DIAGNOSIS 112 TREATMENT 115 Plummer's Disease 120 PATHOLOGY 120 DIAGNOSIS 120 TREATMENT 122 Complications of Thyroid Surgery 123 PREVENTION AND MANAGEMENT 123 viii CONTENTS 127 Operative Techniques TOTAL THYROID LOBECTOMY 127 REMOVAL OF A SUBSTERNAL GOITER 134 SUBTOTAL THYROID LOBECTOMY 136 MODIFIED NECK DISSECTION FOR PAPILLARY THYROID CARCINOMA 141 References 144 3 Surgery of the Adrenals 151 151 General Introduction SURGICAL ANATOMY 152 Pheochromocytoma 155 PATHOLOGY 155 156 DIAGNOSIS PREOPERATIVE 162 TREATMENT 166 172 Primary Aldosteronism PATHOLOGY 172 DIAGNOSIS 174 178 PREOPERATIVE LOCALIZATION STUDIES TREATMENT 180 Cushing's Syndrome 181 CLASSIFICATION 182 DIAGNOSIS 187 PREOPERATIVE LOCALIZATION STUDIES 192 TREATMENT 194 Adrenal Gland and Metastatic Breast Carcinoma 198 Adrenocortical Carcinoma 200 DIAGNOSIS 201 PREOPERATIVE LOCALIZATION STUDIES AND STAGING 201 TREATMENT 202

PROGNOSIS 203 Nonfunctioning Adrenal Tumors 203 *Tips and Tricks in Endocrine Surgery* John C. Watkinson, David M. Scott-Coombes, 2013-10-01 This book provides a concise summary across all aspects of endocrine surgery covering the major endocrine organs and discussing aspects of surgical care It comprises five sections covering the major endocrine organs systems each with a specialist section editor Within each section there are a number of brief 2-3 page chapters written in a combination of prose and bullet points a format that is conducive to both detailed reading and quicker dipping in review Each chapter contains a Pearls and Pitfalls summary box The text takes into account the latest evidence and current expert opinion from an internationally renowned list of authors **Surgical Management of Endocrine Disease, an Issue of Surgical Clinics** Rebecca S. Sippel, David Schneider, 2019-06-26 This issue of Surgical Clinics of North America focuses on Surgical Management of Endocrine Disease and is edited by Drs Rebecca S Sippel and David F Schneider Articles will include Evaluation of Thyroid Nodules Decision Making in Indeterminate Thyroid Nodules and the Role of Molecular Testing Extent of Thyroidectomy for Thyroid Cancer Management of Nodal Disease in Thyroid Cancer The Role of Surgery in Inflammatory Conditions of the Thyroid Diagnosis and Evaluation of Primary Hyperparathyroidism Who Benefits from Treatment of Primary Hyperparathyroidism Intra operative Decision Making in Parathyroid Surgery Surgical Management of MEN 1 and MEN 2 The Importance of Family History in the Management of Endocrine Disease Evaluation of an Adrenal Incidentaloma Evaluation and Management of Primary Hyperaldosteronism When to Intervene for Subclinical Cushing's Syndrome Adrenocortical Cancer Treatment Surgical Approaches to the Adrenal Gland Evaluation and Management of Neuroendocrine Tumors of the Pancreas and more **Endocrine Surgery** Demetrius Pertsemlidis, William B. Inabnet III, Michel Gagner, 2017-06-01 The second edition of Endocrine Surgery is a comprehensive update of the previous edition published in 2003 Edited by three leading authorities in the field of surgical endocrinology the book encompasses the clinical imaging nuclear molecular technological and evidence based principles that are applied in the diagnosis and treatment of all categories of endocrine tumors Authored by experts from across the globe this textbook reflects the best international clinical practice and also provides an outstanding educational resource With full color illustrations throughout the new edition emphasizes contemporary approaches in successive stages including pituitary endocrine tumors pathology and pathophysiology of pulmonary neuroendocrine cells surgery of endocrine tumors of the lungs and thymus robotic endocrine surgery molecular testing of thyroid nodules pediatric surgery for neuroblastoma and ganglioneuroma multiple endocrine neoplasia retroperitoneoscopic adrenalectomy radionuclide imaging of carcinoid tumors pancreas and adrenals serotonin induced cardiac valvular disease and surgical treatment multimodal management of primary and metastatic neuroendocrine tumors pathophysiology and surgery of Type II diabetes post bariatric surgery hyperinsulinemic hypoglycemia and surgical management of metabolic syndrome Endocrine Surgery 2e provides the clinician with a definitive resource to reach curative outcomes in the treatment of patients with endocrine pituitary thyroid and parathyroid entities Further coverage of broncho

pulmonary adrenal pancreatic and intestinal neoplasia is also included making this the definitive textbook on the subject
Demetrius Pertsemlidis MD FACS The Bradley H Jack Professor of Surgery Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai New York USA
William B Inabnet III MD FACS Professor of Surgery and Chief Division of Metabolic Endocrine and Minimally Invasive Surgery Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai New York USA
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Surgery for Endocrinological Diseases and Malformations in Childhood Michael W.L. Gauderer, Thomas A. Angerpointner, 2012-12-06
Endocrine conditions requiring surgical intervention in the pediatric age group are uncommon. When diagnosed they are the source of great interest and often considerable debate. This is understandable since few centers and even fewer individual surgeons can draw on vast experience of this subject. The great divergence of opinion regarding management is also understandable in that pediatric endocrine lesions often differ considerably from their adult counterparts in histology, natural history and response to treatment. Pediatric endocrine lesions are also as a rule less frequently malignant. In addition to the great strides made in surgical and anesthetic technique and operative monitoring, progress in four areas has substantially advanced the management of endocrine disorders in the pediatric age group in the last decade: imaging, pathology, pharmacology and genetics. The new imaging tools, ultrasonography, computed tomography and magnetic resonance imaging have added great diagnostic possibilities. More recent developments such as radio nuclide imaging for the adrenal gland and the possibility of using tagged antibodies promise to expand our imaging horizons even further. In the field of pathology, the development of immunocytochemical markers, e.g. monoclonal antibodies, the refinement in special stains and the continuous perfection of fine needle aspiration biopsies offer great new diagnostic as well as research capabilities. Newer pharmacological agents such as the alpha and beta blockers, the calcium channel blockers and thyroxine analogs add a whole new level of safety to the management of the potentially lethal pheochromocytoma.

Textbook of Endocrine Surgery Orlo H. Clark, Quan-Yang Duh, 1997
Expertly edited, this definitive reference presents the latest information on the management of common and rare disorders of the thyroid, parathyroid, adrenal and endocrine pancreas. International authorities provide detailed discussions on operative techniques and treatments, accompanied by rationales for particular approaches advocated by the authors. Features numerous figures and illustrations.

Diagnosis and Management of Endocrine Disorders in Interventional Radiology Hyeon Yu, Charles T. Burke, Clayton W. Commander, 2022-01-01
This book provides a comprehensive guide for selective venous sampling procedures and the role of interventional radiologists in the care and treatment of patients with endocrine disorders. Disorders of the endocrine system involve an imbalance in the natural homeostasis of the hormones produced by the glands in the body. There are a variety of endocrine conditions that are characterized by either hormonal hyposecretion or hypersecretion. Percutaneous selective

venous sampling is the gold standard diagnostic tool for the medical and surgical management of patients with a variety of such disorders Selective venous sampling is a minimally invasive interventional procedure that interventional radiologists perform to localize sites of abnormal hormone secretion Computed tomography and magnetic resonance imaging are the most used diagnostic imaging modalities in patients with the suspected endocrine disorder however their specificity is not optimal and identifying a culprit gland is difficult based on imaging findings alone Therefore the ultimate decision for management depends on the outcome of selective venous sampling As these various venous samplings are increasingly performed worldwide the collaboration between interventional radiology endocrinology surgical endocrinology surgical oncology neurosurgery and gynecology teams is essential With limited literature on the topic this volume fills the gap with in depth coverage of selective venous sampling alongside the pathophysiology epidemiology clinical diagnosis as well as medical surgical and interventional management of endocrine disorders The book is divided into five parts Clinical Laboratory and Radiological Diagnosis of Endocrine Disorders Selective Venous Sampling in Interventional Radiology Medical Treatment of Endocrine Disorders Surgical Treatment of Endocrine Disorders Interventional Treatment of Endocrine Disorders Throughout these parts endocrine disorders that require venous sampling are covered in depth primary aldosteronism primary hyperparathyroidism Cushing s disease hormone secreting pancreatic adenomas and androgen secreting ovarian tumors There is additionally an emerging role for interventional management in thyroid gland disorders which is covered here This is an ideal guide for interventional radiologists caring for patients with endocrine disorders as well as endocrinologists endocrine surgeons surgical oncologists otolaryngologists neurosurgeons gynecologists and nephrologists Advances in Craniopharyngioma: From Physiology to Clinical Management Songbai Gui,Edward Raymond Laws,Paolo Cappabianca,2023-03-16 *Endocrinology in Anaesthesia and Surgery* G. Hack,H. Stoeckel,T.

Oyama,2012-12-06 The development of accurate hormonal assays in recent years has evoked much interest in the area of anaesthesia and surgery In an effort to allow an exchange of ideas and new information in this area the First International Symposium on Endocrinology in Anaesthesia and Surgery was held in Bonn during September 1978 The contents of this book represent much of the information presented by the leading authorities in this field The presentations were grouped in three areas 1 Basic problems of endocrinology in anaesthesia and surgery 2 The response of the endocrine system to anaesthesia and surgery 3 Hormone and anaesthetic management of endocrine disease As with any multi authored text there is both repetition and diversity but hopefully the reader will be able to obtain much of the useful information As Editors we wish to express our deep appreciation to Profes sor R Frey and Springer Verlag for including this book in the series on Anaesthesiology and Intensive Care Medicine H Stoeckel T Oyama Table of Contents I Basic Problems of Endocrinology in Anaesthesia and Surgery H Breuer Basic Principles Regulating the Endocrine System 3 G Wesemann and E Grote Pathophysiology of Intra and Postoperative Stress 10 M Trede Surgical Treatment of Endocrine Disorders 24 T Oyama

Influence of Anaesthesia on the Endocrine System 39 L Nocke Finck Radioimmunological Determination of Hormones

Medical and Surgical Treatment of Parathyroid Diseases Brendan C. Stack, Jr., Donald L. Bodenner, 2016-12-15 *Medical and Surgical Treatment of Parathyroid Diseases* is an accessible and user friendly guide addressing the key points of parathyroid diseases using case studies as well as hundreds of high quality images and illustrations Written and edited by respected leaders in the field of parathyroid surgery this book aids in the comprehension of innovative concepts and focuses on the latest in clinical research Written for otolaryngologists and oncologists at various stages of experience *Medical and Surgical Treatment of Parathyroid Diseases* includes chapters dedicated to parathyroid anatomy physiology and embryology medical therapy for parathyroid disease indications and pharmacotherapy diagnostic imaging surgical treatments and special topics such as health services and healthcare economics related to parathyroid surgery

The Handbook Of Endocrine Surgery Rebecca S Sippel, Herbert Chen, 2011-09-23 This pocket handbook is geared towards surgical endocrinologists in training but will also be useful as a quick reference to the practicing endocrine surgeon or the resident in training during their surgical endocrinology rotation It provides the essential information physicians need to aid them in the evaluation and management of patients with both straightforward and complex endocrine problems This book contains practical information about how to order perform and interpret laboratory assessments diagnostic tests and imaging tests as well as useful treatment algorithms to aid in the care of patients with endocrine disorders

Selected abstracts on diagnosis and treatment of pituitary tumors, 1982

The Complete Guide to Surgery for Students Pasquale De Marco, 2025-07-24 *The Complete Guide to Surgery for Students* is a comprehensive and up to date guide to surgery for students and other healthcare professionals Written by a team of experts in the field the book covers the history of surgery the different types of surgical procedures the principles of surgical care and the latest advances in surgical techniques and technology This book is divided into ten chapters The first chapter provides an overview of the field of surgery The second chapter discusses the different types of surgical procedures The third chapter covers the principles of surgical care The fourth chapter discusses the latest advances in surgical techniques and technology The fifth chapter covers the different types of general surgery procedures The sixth chapter covers the different types of cardiothoracic surgery procedures The seventh chapter covers the different types of neurosurgery procedures The eighth chapter covers the different types of orthopedic surgery procedures The ninth chapter covers the different types of plastic surgery procedures The tenth chapter covers the different types of oncology procedures This book is an essential resource for students of medicine and other healthcare professionals who are interested in learning more about surgery It is also a valuable resource for patients who are considering surgery

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Spineanu Eugenia, 2025-03-12. *Explore Hyperandrogenism Vigilance in Pathophysiology Diagnosis and Management* a comprehensive treatise delving into the intricate mechanisms, diagnostic challenges and advanced management strategies of hyperandrogenism. This authoritative guide navigates through genetic factors, endocrine disruptions and metabolic syndromes influencing androgen production. Detailed chapters cover clinical evaluations, laboratory techniques and imaging advancements crucial for accurate diagnosis. Discover in depth analyses of hormonal feedback mechanisms involving the hypothalamic-pituitary-gonadal and hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axes. Detailed sections explore manifestations in both females and males, from hirsutism and acne to virilization and fertility impacts. Insights into PCOS, metabolic syndrome, insulin resistance and cardiovascular risks provide holistic perspectives. Learn about evolving treatments including pharmacological interventions and integrative approaches like ovarian drilling and stress reduction techniques. Ideal for medical professionals, researchers and health enthusiasts seeking profound insights into managing and understanding hyperandrogenism's complexities for enhanced patient care and outcomes. *Practical Management of Thyroid Cancer* Ernest L.

Mazzaferri, Clive Harmer, Ujjal K. Mallick, Pat Kendall-Taylor, 2006-06-22. *Cancer of the thyroid gland* may be a less common condition than carcinoma of the breast, lung or colon, but it occurs with sufficient frequency to constitute a major problem that is of concern to general practitioners, physicians and particularly surgeons. Some idea of the frequency of thyroid carcinoma is given by its incidence in the United States. Every year some 26 000 patients are diagnosed there as suffering from thyroid cancer. Comparable figures apply to most countries in Europe, although the incidence does vary somewhat from country to country, perhaps depending on the endogenous iodine intake. Of the 21 000 patients diagnosed annually in the United States, two thirds will be women and some 800 will die of the disease during the year. This book should do much to improve the outcome in the treatment of thyroid cancer. First, because it is written by a small team of experts of international repute. Secondly, their wide experience of the condition allows them to write with authority, and thirdly, they express their views in

clear and commendable English **Textbook of Basic Nursing** Caroline Bunker Rosdahl, Mary T. Kowalski, 2002 Now in full color this comprehensive Eighth Edition nursing text continues to meet the needs of practical vocational nursing curriculum as one coherent source Broad coverage includes anatomy and physiology nursing process growth and development nursing skills and pharmacology A solid foundation is also provided for medical surgical maternity pediatric and psychiatric mental health nursing Step by step procedures are formatted in two column presentation with rationale and numerous illustrations to show clearly all aspects of nursing procedures Appendixes provide English Spanish healthcare phrases key abbreviations and acronyms and more Other new features include a section on study skills and home health care mentioned throughout the text Now with three multimedia CD ROMs an audio pronunciation CD ROM a clinical simulation of wound care of the diabetic patient a bonus CD ROM containing a simulated NCLEX PN exam a clinical simulation on whistleblowing a full video on treatment of pressure ulcers and six animations cell cycle congestive heart failure hypertension immune response nerve synapse and stroke **Anesthesia for Oncological Surgery** Jeffrey Huang, Jiapeng Huang, Henry Liu, 2024-02-29 This book fills the need for a single comprehensive work on oncological anesthesia written by anesthesiologists Divided into 14 distinct sections this title includes the most up to date surgical oncologic procedures treatments new adjunctive treatments new surgical techniques perioperative care and anesthetic considerations and protocols The highly experienced authors explain how the new treatments affect anesthesia implementations Chapters are formatted to be Comprehensive and Concise COMPREHENSIVE means the book will cover almost everything related to the anesthetic management of oncological surgical procedures and treatment CONCISE means each chapter will be practical in format to include surgical highlights positions paralysis anesthesia options monitoring durations anesthesia key points postoperative analgesia and postoperative destinations An invaluable resource for anesthesiologists certified registered nurse anesthetists CRNA certified Anesthesiologist assistants CAA anesthesia trainees anesthesiology residents fellows students registered nurse anesthetists student Anesthesiologist assistants and oncological surgeons

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