

on the text of the so-called *Apostolic tradition*. The issues raised here have been further debated by myself with Bradshaw, Cerrato and Stewart Sykes in the *St Vladimir Orthodox Review* xlviii/2–3 (2004). I remain unconvinced that the series of inconclusive *caveats* amounting to *argumenta e silentio* that trade on the fragmentary character of witnesses to liturgical practices from the second to the fourth century seriously undermines the connection between the composite document that has become known as the *Apostolic tradition* and ecclesiastical events in Rome in the early third century. Simply because the Egyptian church order cannot be linked to the work of a single writer whose title appears on his statue does not mean that we cannot trace within the events at Rome described in the Hippolytan *corpus* themes and currents that represent the playing out of those events. The authors nevertheless have made an important contribution to the discussion in providing an English version of the various witnesses to the text and an interesting challenge to an established point of view.

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ALLEN BRENT

*The Apostles' Creed. Origin, history, and some early commentaries.* By Liuwe H. Westra. (Instrumenta Patristica et Mediaevalia. Research on the Inheritance of Early and Medieval Christianity, 43.) Pp. v + 603 + 2 colour frontispieces. Turnhout: Brepols, 2002. €95. 2503 51395 6  
JEH (56) 2005; doi:10.1017/S0022046905374380

This is the most extensive contribution to the development of the Apostles' Creed (T, i.e. *textus receptus*) in recent years. Westra strongly disagrees with the view, recently suggested by M. Vinzent and this reviewer, that the precursor of T, the so-called Old Roman Creed (R), does not predate the fourth century and that it had its origins in the debates about the theology of Marcellus at the Synod of Rome in 340/1 which rehabilitated the bishop of Ancyra. Instead he restates the older view that we have to look for precursors of R in the pre-Constantinian Church. In modifying a theory first put forward by P. Smulders, Westra suggests the existence of a creed called 'proto-R' which he calls 'the hypothetical parent of all extant variants of the Apostles' Creed' (p. 68) and which he dates to the middle of the third century. Be that as it may (and I have strong doubts as regards the validity of his argument which I will set out elsewhere), the main thrust of Westra's book is not about the origin of R but rather about the period between the formulation R and the time of Charlemagne who decreed in 811–13 that the same form of the creed (i.e. T) had to be used by his clergy. Westra carefully collects all evidence available which, in one way or another, pertains to the development of T, and in some cases even provides us with new editions of credal texts that had hitherto been only available in uncritical versions. Westra groups these texts according to regional provenance (Gaul, Spain, Africa, Northern Italy and others). When one surveys all these sources one is struck by the high number of variants in the wording of the Creed. Westra points out that in most cases these variations do not appear to have constituted a major problem and are passed over in silence. The Creed was altered in order to adapt it to changing dogmatic or pastoral needs or because of the stylistic idiosyncrasies of a particular author. In addition, there are variations that are best explained by assuming the

# The Apostles Creed Origin History And Some Early Commentaries

**Jiyuan Zhang**



## **The Apostles Creed Origin History And Some Early Commentaries:**

*The Apostles' Creed* Liuwe H. Westra, 2002 This work will offer a comprehensive and up to date account of the origin and development of the Apostles Creed symbolum apostolorum the first to appear since Kelly's *Early Christian Creeds* 1950 Westra offers a concise *Forschungsgeschichte* gathers the fruits of more recent literature and critically discusses the work of Marksches Kinzig and Vinzent Tauffragen und Bekenntnis who presented a completely novel theory on the origin of the Apostles Creed in 1999 A new feature in Westra's work is its discussion of the phenomenon of credal change a long felt need as the different variants How did these variants originate and how did they develop over the course of the centuries in the different parts of the Western Church Consequently Westra presents an elaborate overview of these different variants He discusses the testimony of wellknown authors such as Ambrose Augustine and Rufinus anew and also draws attention to a number of hitherto neglected or even unknown sources thus replacing at least as far as the Apostles Creed is concerned

Hahn's *Bibliothek der Symbole*      **The Apostles' Creed** Liuwe H. Westra, 2002 Flaptekst This work will offer a comprehensive and up to date account of the origin and development of the Apostles Creed symbolum apostolorum the first to appear since Kelly's *Early Christian Creeds* 1950 Westra gathers the fruits of more recent literature and critically discusses the work of Marksches Kinzig and Vinzent Tauffragen und Bekenntnis who presented a completely novel theory on the origin of the Apostles Creed in 1999 Westra discusses the phenomenon of credal change as the different variants and presents an elaborate overview of these variants He discusses also the testimony of well known authors such as Ambrose Augustine and Rufinus anew      **Baptism in the Early Church** Everett Ferguson, 2009-03-23 A comprehensive survey of the doctrine and practice of baptism in the first five centuries of Christian history arranged geographically within chronological periods

*A History of Early Christian Creeds* Wolfram Kinzig, 2024-07-01 This history of early Christian creeds contains an up to date account of their origin and development from the credal texts in the New Testament to the fully fledged classical formulae of the 4th century It includes the creeds use and alteration in subsequent periods until the time of Charlemagne and the beginnings of the filioque controversy In addition the author provides a scholarly commentary on the most common ancient confessions the Nicene Creed and the Apostles Creed Going beyond previous studies the book contains chapters dedicated to the use of creeds in law art music everyday life and even magic Recently discovered source texts such as a new Ethiopic version of the Roman Creed and a short recension of the Creed of Nicaea Constantinople receive extensive treatment Credal developments in the eastern churches beyond the borders of the Roman Empire complete this comprehensive overview This volume is intended both as a textbook for advanced students of theology and cognate disciplines and as a reference book on the creeds in a wide range of contexts All source texts are accompanied by modern English translations Winner of the Alberigo Award 2024 awarded by the European Academy of Religion      **The Apostles' Creed 'He Descended Into Hell'**, 2018-08-07 Though the number of Christians in Western societies is declining many

areas of our daily life are still influenced by Christian thoughts expressions and images sometimes without people being aware of it This volume is about Christ s descent into hell as it appears in The Apostles Creed He descended into hell the Apostles Creed professes But what are Christians who recite this Creed supposed to believe in when they profess their faith in the descent into hell Or to put the same question more poignantly what is at stake if people deny the descent Would it make any difference if we did not believe in the descent How did the early Church interpret this belief What influence has this article of faith had on contemporary theology and culture Starting with a biblical view the volume covers the history of theology by discussing the ideas of Augustine the liturgy of the Early Church the role of Christ s decent in Franciscan spirituality and in the theology of Thomas Aquinas It also asks whether similar theological ideas are present in Judaism In addition it gauges the meaning of Christ s descent for today by reflecting on pastoral activities and on computer games The volume concludes with a fundamental theological reflection which systematises and summarises all the material presented in this volume These and other questions are discussed by theologians against the background of various disciplines Biblical Studies History of the Liturgy Jewish Studies History of Theology History of Spirituality Practical Theology Cultural Theology and Systematic Theology Contributors are Frank Bosman Toke Elshof Paul van Geest Harm Goris Marcel Poorthuis Gerard Rouwhorst Marcel Sarot William Marie Speelman and Archibald van Wieringen

### **The Story of Creeds and Confessions**

Donald Fairbairn,Ryan M. Reeves,2019-10-01 Creeds and confessions throughout Christian history provide a unique vantage point from which to study the Christian faith To this end Donald Fairbairn and Ryan Reeves construct a story that captures both the central importance of creeds and confessions over the centuries and their unrealized potential to introduce readers to the overall sweep of church history The book features texts of classic creeds and confessions as well as informational sidebars

**The Zondervan Encyclopedia of the Bible, Volume 1** Merrill C. Tenney,2010-08-10 Revised edition Volume 1 of 5 The Zondervan Encyclopedia of the Bible has been a classic Bible study resource for more than thirty years Now thoroughly revised this new five volume edition provides up to date entries based on the latest scholarship Beautiful full color pictures supplement the text which includes many new articles in addition to thorough updates and improvements of existing topics Different viewpoints of scholarship permit a well rounded perspective on significant issues relating to doctrines themes and biblical interpretation The goal remains the same to provide pastors teachers students and devoted Bible readers with a comprehensive and reliable library of information More than 5 000 pages of vital information on Bible lands and people More than 7 500 articles alphabetically arranged for easy reference Hundreds of colorful maps illustrations charts and graphs Scholarly articles ranging across the entire spectrum of theological and biblical topics backed by the most current body of archaeological research Over 250 contributors from around the world Introductions to each book of the Bible Bibliographies and helpful cross references

### **The Oxford Handbook of Early Christian Studies**

Susan Ashbrook Harvey,David G. Hunter,2008-09-04 Provides an introduction to the academic study of early Christianity c 100 600 AD and

examines the vast geographical area impacted by the early church in Western and Eastern late antiquity from publisher description *Peasant and Empire in Christian North Africa* Leslie Dossey, 2010 This remarkable history foregrounds the most marginal sector of the Roman population the provincial peasantry to paint a fascinating new picture of peasant society Making use of detailed archaeological and textual evidence Leslie Dossey examines the peasantry in relation to the upper classes in Christian North Africa tracing that region's social and cultural history from the Punic times to the eve of the Islamic conquest She demonstrates that during the period when Christianity was spreading to both city and countryside in North Africa a convergence of economic interests narrowed the gap between the rustici and the urbani creating a consumer revolution of sorts among the peasants This book's postcolonial perspective points to the empowerment of the North African peasants and gives voice to lower social classes across the Roman world Earth Filled with Heaven Aaron Damiani, 2022-08-02 Christians from a low church background do not have to be afraid of liturgy and sacraments On the contrary these ancient ways of engaging with Scripture and faith help us see the beauty and taste the grace of heaven through the incarnation of Jesus Earth Filled with Heaven is an evangelical introduction to the theological framework and habits of the sacramental life Author and Anglican priest Aaron Damiani translates this sometimes strange to us way of Christ centered faith in an invitational and pastoral manner He orients readers around a weekly celebration of the Lord's supper water baptism liturgical prayer the church calendar the daily office rhythms that quietly nourish us with the life of Jesus As there are no recent lay introductions for protestant Christians who desire to deepen their roots in the ancient practices of the church Earth Filled with Heaven speaks to a growing group of faithful Christians discovering these historic church practices for the first time Religious Education in Thirteenth-Century England Andrew Reeves, 2015-06-02 In Religious Education in Thirteenth Century England Andrew Reeves examines how laypeople in a largely illiterate and oral culture learned the basic doctrines of the Christian religion Although lay religious life is often assumed to have been a tissue of ignorance and superstition this study shows basic religious training to have been broadly available to laity and clergy alike Reeves examines the nature availability and circulation of sermon manuscripts as well as guidebooks to Christian teachings written for both clergy and literate laypeople He shows that under the direction of a vigorous and reforming episcopate and aided by the preaching of the friars clergy had a readily available toolkit to instruct their lay flocks The Reception and Interpretation of the Bible in Late Antiquity Lorenzo DiTommaso, Lucian Turcescu, 2008-08-31 The volume is a Festschrift offered to Charles Kannengiesser on the occasion of his 80th birthday and honours him for his numerous scholarly accomplishments Its twenty five contributions discuss some of the major issues pertaining to the reception and interpretation of the Bible in late antique Christianity and Judaism They focus on the ways in which communities and individuals understood the Bible and interpreted its traditions to address their historical social and theological requirements Since the Bible was by far the most important book during these centuries a discussion of its influence in such contexts will illuminate significant aspects of the formation

of western civilisation      **God with Us** Daniel R. Hyde,2015-09-20 JESUS The name means so many things to so many people This book has as its aim to know Jesus In order to know Him experientially and personally we must know what the Bible says about Him To come to this knowledge we must delve into the holy mysteries of the Word of God and the historic Christian faith Whether you are a skeptic an agnostic an inquirer or a convinced Christian this book is meant to cause you to consider the mysteries that Jesus claimed of Himself that you too might join the cloud of witnesses that no man can number confessing the name of Jesus God with us      *Interpreting and Explaining Transcendence* Robert A. Yelle,Jenny Ponzo,2021-09-07 In this volume an interdisciplinary group of scholars uses history sociology anthropology and semiotics to approach Transcendence as a human phenomenon and shows the unavoidability of thinking with and through the Beyond Religious experience has often been defined as an encounter with a transcendent God Yet humans arguably have always tried to get outside or beyond themselves and society The drive to exceed some limit or condition of finitude is an eduring aspect of culture even in a disenchanted society that may have cut off most paths of access to the Beyond The contributors to this volume demonstrate the humanity of Transcendence in various ways as an effort to get beyond our crass physical materiality as spiritual entrepreneurship as the ecstasy of rituals of possession and as a literary aesthetic and semiotic event These efforts build from a shared conviction that Transcendence is thoroughly human and accordingly avoid purely confessional and parochial approaches while taking seriously the various claims and behavioral expressions of traditions in which Transcendence has been understood in theological terms      *T&T Clark Handbook of the Early Church* Ilaria L.E. Ramelli,J.A. McGuckin,Piotr Ashwin-Siejkowski,2021-12-16 Exploring the key documents authors and themes of Early Christian traditions this volume traces the vital trajectories of emerging distinctive Christian identity in the Graeco Roman world Special attention is given to the coherent growth of Christian faith in connection with worship alongside the crucial transformation of Christian life and doctrine under the Christian Emperors As well as offering a chronological development of the Early Church the book examines the interaction between Christian worship and faith In addition readers interested in systematic theology can refer to chapters on the roots of some significant theological notions in Christian Antiquity also with reference to ancient philosophy Issues addressed include Distinctiveness of the Christian identity during the first centuries Diversity of communities and their theologies Connection between faith and worship Transition from the persecuted minority to triumphant Church with Creeds History of early Christian thought and modern systematic theology      *Jehovah's Witnesses in Europe* Gerhard Besier,2019-02-01 The religious association of Jehovah s Witnesses has existed for about 150 years in Europe How Jehovah s Witnesses found their way in these countries has depended upon the way this missionary association was treated by the majority of the non Witness population the government and established churches In this respect the history of Jehovah s Witnesses in Europe is also a history of the social constitution of these countries and their willingness to accept and integrate religious minorities Jehovah s Witnesses faced suppression and persecution not only in

dictatorships but also in some democratic states In other countries however they developed in relative freedom How the different situations in the various national societies affected the religious association and what challenges Jehovah's Witnesses had to overcome and still do in part even until our day is the theme of this history volume

**The Rites of Christian Initiation** Maxwell E. Johnson, 2016-03-24 Originally published in 1999 The Rites of Christian Initiation was hailed for its clarity and comprehensiveness Kieran McDonnell OSB called it the best overall treatment of Christian initiation available and Paul Bradshaw predicted it would be the standard textbook on the subject for very many years to come The current edition draws on new translations of early texts on baptism as well as recent scholarship on the early traditions in the East and West It is sure to replace itself as the new standard reference on the rites of Christian initiation Maxwell E Johnson's expanded and revised text provides a more complete view of the history and interpretation of the rites in the Eastern Church including two chapters that explore the pre Nicene Eastern and Western traditions in detail Revisiting the theology of baptism this edition also provides more nuanced positions on the Eastern and Western traditions Finally recent liturgical developments in American Protestant churches particularly Lutheran as well as the ongoing development of the RCIA and confirmation practices of Catholics made it necessary to revisit the place and meaning of these rites in the church today Maxwell E Johnson PhD is professor of liturgy at the University of Notre Dame and an ordained minister of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America He has published in *Worship* and is the editor of and contributor to *Living Water Sealing Spirit Readings on Christian Initiation* Liturgical Press 1995 and the revised and expanded edition of *E C Whitaker Documents of the Baptismal Liturgy* Liturgical Press and S P C K 2003 to which this study serves as a companion volume

**Sanctifying Texts, Transforming Rituals**, 2017-07-10 *Sanctifying Texts Transforming Rituals Encounters in Liturgical Studies* explores the dynamics of Christian ritual practices in their relation to a broader cultural framework The nineteen essays written in honour of the liturgist Gerard A M Rouwhorst Tilburg University study liturgical developments in times of transition in which religious and cultural changes set the development of worship practices in motion The chapters in the first part *Texts* concentrate on the close connection between narrative texts and liturgical practice In part two *Rituals* the focus shifts to the significance of liturgy as it expresses itself in rituals and to the understanding of ritual acting This section includes a variety of ritual aspects of liturgy including the performance of the sacraments and the persons involved as well as the relation between the liturgical ritual and material objects such as images and relics Section three *Encounters* crosses the borders of the discipline of liturgical studies This final section of the book studies ritual relations between Christians and non Christians through history and includes contributions that study the dialogues between different liturgical languages and media Contributors are Elizabeth Boddens Hosang Paul Bradshaw Harald Buchinger Charles Caspers Paul van Geest Bert Groen Martin Klckener Bart Koet Clemens Leonhard Ruben van Luijk Gerard Lukken Daniela Mller Willemien Otten Marcel Poorthuis Paul Post Ilia Rodov Els Rose Joshua Schwartz Louis van Tongeren and Nienke Vos

[In Defense of the Descent](#)

Daniel R. Hyde, 2019-07-26 The Apostles Creed claims that Christ descended into hell but do we really believe that Should we believe that In this book Daniel R Hyde analyzes this controversial claim bringing valuable light to this long confessed doctrine He presents the arguments raised against the descent clause discusses the various understanding of it throughout church history explains how the Reformed churches have adopted it and demonstrated the benefits of retaining it as a point of our Christian confession today For those who question why Christians would believe in the descent of Christ In Defense of the Descent is an informative and helpful guide Series Description Explorations in Reformed Confessional Theology editors Daniel R Hyde and Mark Jones This series provides introductory volumes on statements in the Reformed confessions that tend to trouble modern readers Each book examines confessional issues in four ways exploring such things as variants textual development and the development of language within the documents themselves as well as within the context in which these documents were written historically exploring social history and the history of ideas that shed light upon these issues theologically exploring the issues of intra and inter confessional theology both in the days these documents were written as well as our day pastorally exploring the pressing pastoral needs of certain doctrines and the implications of any issues that cause difficulty in the confessions The series is intended for educated lay people in Reformed congregations as well as ministers who must repeatedly teach and preach the doctrines in the confessions *A Companion to Pastoral Care in the Late Middle Ages (1200-1500)* Ronald Stansbury, 2010-05-31 The study of pastoral care in the middle ages has seen a resurgence in recent years Scholars are now approaching this subject less from their respective ecclesiastical or parochial biases and more out of an effort to understand the significant role pastors secular and religious had in the shaping of medieval society at large This book explores some of the new ways scholars are approaching this topic Using a variety of sources and disciplinary angles theology preaching catechesis confessional literature visitation records monastic cartularies and the like these studies show the many and varied ways in which pastoral care came to play such an important role in the day to day lives of medieval people Contributors include C Colt Anderson Michelle Armstrong Partida Beth Allison Barr Sabrina Corbellini Alexandra da Costa Laura Michele Diener William Dohar James Ginther Joe Goering Ann M Hutchison Greg Peters C Matthew Phillips Andrew Reeves Ronald J Stansbury Susan M B Steuer Mathilde van Dijk and Anne T Thayer

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